

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

APP Modified Bitumen Roofing Membrane
COLD ADHESIVE



GENERAL INFORMATION

The Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) was prepared in conformity with ISO 14025, ISO 14040, ISO 14044, PCR Part A: Life Cycle Assessment Calculation Rules and Report Requirements (UL 10010, Version 4.0) and Sub-category PCR: Part B: Asphalt Shingles, Built-up Asphalt Membrane Roofing and Modified Bituminous Membrane Roofing (UL 100010-11, 2024). This EPD is intended for business-to-business (B-to-B) audiences.



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UL's PCR Part A: LCA Calculation Rules and Report Requirements (UL 10010, Version 4.0): serves as the core PCR. Product Category Rules for Asphalt Shingles, Build-Up Asphalt Membrane, and Modified Bituminous Asphalt Membrane Roofing (UL 100010-11, 2024) serves as the sub-category PCR

- Sub-category PCR review was conducted by
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- Independent verification of the declaration, according to ISO 21930:2017 and ISO 14025:2006.: ☐ internal ☒ external
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- For additional explanatory material Manufacturer Representative: Sherrie MacWilliams (sherrie.macwilliams@amrize.com)
This LCA EPD was prepared by: Leila Schein LCA and EPD Project Manager • Climate Earth (www.climateearth.com)
- EPDs are comparable only if they comply with ISO 21930 (2017), use the same sub-category PCR where applicable, include all relevant information modules and are based on equivalent scenarios with respect to the context of construction works.



PRODUCER

Amrize Building Envelope LLC delivers high-performance solutions that make the entire building envelope more sustainable for customers around the world. We are committed to raising the standards of building solutions by delivering superior quality and innovation while addressing industry needs.

Our offerings cover a comprehensive range of residential and commercial roofing, wall and lining systems, insulation, and waterproofing solutions for a variety of industries from construction to marine and aerospace. Our powerful portfolio brands include Elevate, Duro-Last, Malarkey Roofing Products, GenFlex, Gaco, and Enverge. Visit amrize.com to learn more.

Amrize's Beech Grove, IN facility is ISO 9000 certified and manufactures GenFlex APP and SBS modified bitumen roofing membrane for use in commercial roofing systems. The facility is 225,000 square feet.



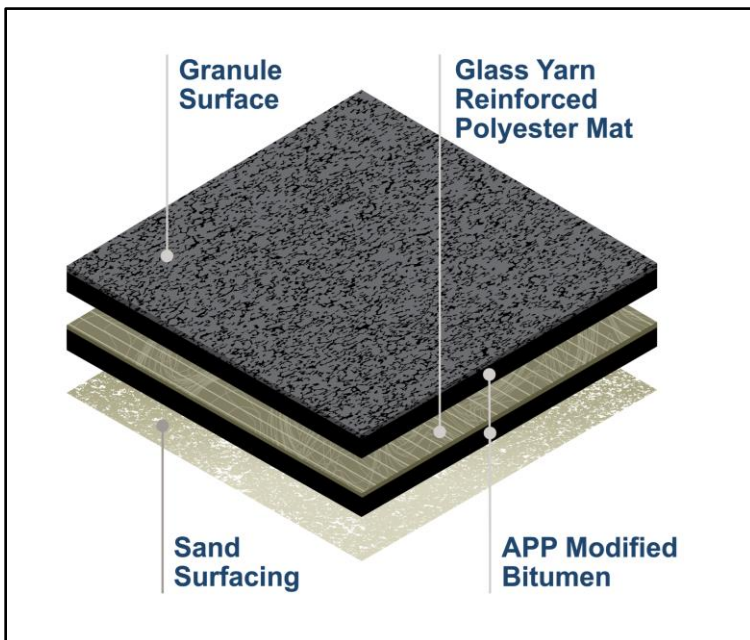
PRODUCT: APP MODIFIED BITUMEN ROOFING MEMBRANE – COLD ADHESIVE

With superior durability, flexibility and UV resistance, APP modified bitumen roofing membrane is a versatile roofing solution that withstands the test of time. APP modified bitumen roof membrane can have a granulated or smooth surface and is designed to be installed with cold adhesive. It consists of select asphalt, modified with atactic polypropylene, strengthened with fiberglass and a fiberglass reinforced polyester nonwoven mat. APP modified bitumen roofing membrane is strong and stable, and resistant to natural forces and other factors on the rooftop. It is ideal for both new construction and re-roofing applications.

This study consists of APP modified bitumen cap sheet and base sheet.

FIGURE 1

APP Modified Bitumen Roofing Membrane



The products covered in this EPD meet the following physical properties:

TABLE 1
Typical Properties (Meets or exceeds ASTM D 4637, Type I)

PROPERTIES	TEST METHOD	PERFORMANCE MINIMUM	TYPICAL PERFORMANCE
Product Thickness	D 5147	160 mil (4 mm)	165 mil (4.2 mm)
Net Mass	D 146	85 lb/100 ft² (4,150 g/m²)	105 lb/100 ft² (5,127 g/m²)
Bottom Side Coating	D 5147	30 mil (0.76 mm)	43 mil (1.10 mm)
Peak Load at 73 °F (23 °C)	D 5147	50 lbf/in, MD (8.8 kN/m, MD) 50 lbf/in, XMD (8.8 kN/m, XMD)	55 lbf/in, MD (9.6 kN/m, MD) 55 lbf/in, XMD (9.6 kN/m, XMD)
Elongation at Peak Load at 73 °F (23 °C)	D 5147	23 %, MD 23 %, XMD	30 %, MD 30 %, XMD
Peak Load at 0 °F (-18 °C)	D 5147	60 lbf/in, MD (10.5 kN/m, MD) 60 lbf/in, XMD (10.5 kN/m, XMD)	65 lbf/in, MD (11.4 kN/m, MD) 65 lbf/in, XMD (11.4 kN/m, XMD)
Elongation at Peak Load at 0 °F (-18 °C)	D 5147	10 %, MD 10 %, XMD	15 %, MD 15 %, XMD
Ultimate Elongation at 5 % of Peak Load 73 °F (23 °C)	D 5147	30 %, MD 30 %, XMD	40 %, MD 40 %, XMD
Tear Strength at 73 °F (23 °C)	D 5147, D 4073	70 lbf, MD (311 N, MD) 70 lbf, XMD (311 N, XMD)	75 lbf, MD (334 N, MD) 75 lbf, XMD (334 N, XMD)
Low Temperature Flexibility	D 5147	32 °F (0 °C)	32 °F (0 °C)
Dimensional Stability	D 5147, D 1204	1 % Change, MD 1 % Change, XMD	0.2 % Change, MD 0.2 % Change, XMD
Compound Stability	D 5147	230 °F (110 °C)	270 °F (132 °C)
Granule Embedment, max loss	D 4977	2 g	0.5 g
Water Absorption	D 5147, D 95	3.2 %	0 %
Moisture Content	D 5147, D 95	1 %	0 %
Low Temperature Unrolling	D 5636	41 °F (5 °C)	0 °F (-18 °C)

TABLE 2
Product Components

MATERIAL	% WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMPOSITION
Asphalt	30-35%
Surfacing	20-50%
Mineral Filler/Fire Retardant	15-20%
Polymer	6-10%
Fiberglass Mat	1-5%

LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT

DECLARED UNIT

The declared unit is 1 m² of roofing membrane for a stated product thickness.

SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD is a cradle-to-grave covering A1-C4 stages of the life cycle.

TABLE 3
Life Cycle Product Stages

PRODUCTION STAGE (MANDATORY)			CONSTRUCTION STAGE		USE STAGE					END-OF-LIFE STAGE			
Extraction and upstream production	Transport to factory	Manufacturing	Transport to site	Installation	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	De-construction / Demolition	Transport to waste processing or disposal	Waste processing	Disposal of waste
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	C1	C2	C3	C4
X	X	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X

NOTE: MND = module not declared; X = module included.

CUT-OFF

Items excluded from system boundary include:

- production, manufacture and construction of manufacturing capital goods and infrastructure;
- production and manufacture of production equipment, delivery vehicles, and laboratory equipment;
- personnel-related activities (travel, furniture, and office supplies); and
- energy and water use related to company management and sales activities that may be located either within the factory site or at another location.

ALLOCATION PROCEDURE

Allocation follows the requirements and guidance of ISO 14044:2006, Clause 4.3.4; and ISO 21930:2017 section 7.2. Recycling and recycled content is modeled using the cut-off rule.

MANUFACTURING

A1-A3, Production Stage

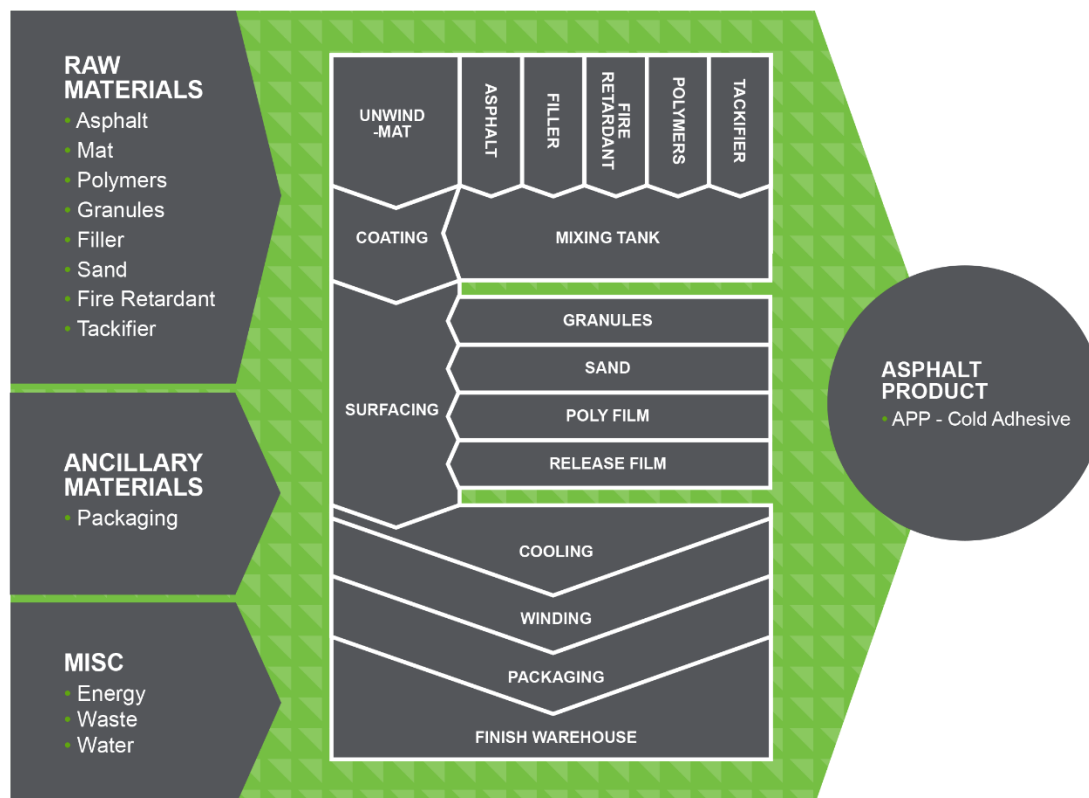
APP Modified Bitumen Roof Membrane Manufacturing

The main material input into the manufacturing process is asphalt, polymer, filler, sand, granules and fiberglass mat. Asphalt and sand are delivered by truck and pumped into storage tanks. Raw materials are blended in a mixing tank. Fiberglass mat rolls are placed on a let-off stand at the front end of the coater process. The fiberglass mat sheets are fed through several loops into the coater section. During this process, the asphalt is pumped from the mixing tank and is applied to the fiberglass mat.

Once the fiberglass is coated with asphalt, granules and sand are applied. The coated fiberglass mat sheet is cooled by water spray. The final product goes into a winder where it is cut into approximately 100-pound rolls, placed on a pallet, wrapped with plastic stretch wrap.

FIGURE 2

Process Flow Diagram of APP Modified Bitumen Roofing Membrane



A4, TRANSPORTATION

An average truck and transport distance from the plant to the construction site is assumed.

A5, INSTALLATION

The installation scenario includes the energy and ancillary materials typically consumed to install APP modified bitumen membrane using cold adhesive on a standard-shaped roof of 20,000 square feet, with a total membrane weight of 21,836 pounds.

B1 – B5 USE STAGE

As defined in the PCR, the Building Estimated Service Life (ESL) is 75 years. Use stage information modules have been omitted from this LCA Study.

C1 – C4 END-OF-LIFE STAGE

At the end of building service life and during roof replacement, the APP modified bitumen roofing membranes may be reused, recovered and repurposed, or disposed of. This study does not take reuse and recovery into account, and it is assumed that insulation is removed when the building is decommissioned and disposed of in a landfill, for which an average distance and specific end of life LCI is applied.

LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT RESULTS

TABLE 4: **Asphalt APP Modified Bitumen Roofing Membrane**, Cold Adhesive Products, per 1 m² average thickness (4.1mm).*

IMPACT ASSESSMENT UNIT	PRODUCTION (A1-A3)	TRANSPORT (A4)	INSTALLATION (A5)	EOL (C1)	EOL (C2)	EOL (C3)	EOL (C4)	TOTAL
Global warming potential (GWP) ¹ (kg CO ₂ eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive	3.18	0.98	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.16	4.49
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP) (kg CFC-11 eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive	3.43E-07	4.07E-11	1.61E-07	0.00	1.79E-12	0.00	3.26E-08	5.36E-07
Eutrophication potential (EP) (kg N eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.01	7.74E-04	4.83E-04	0.00	2.85E-05	0.00	0.01	0.01
Acidification potential of soil and water sources (AP) (kg SO ₂ eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.02	0.01	1.41E-03	0.00	4.77E-04	0.00	7.57E-04	0.03
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP) (kg O ₃ eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.27	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.65
Resource Use								
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil mineral resources (ADPelements)*								
APP Cold Adhesive	1.86E-06	0.00	6.11E-08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.24E-07	2.05E-06
Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources (ADPfossil) (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	71.92	13.81	13.29	0.00E	0.61	0.00	2.34	102.00
Renewable primary energy resources as energy (fuel), (RPRE) ² * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	2.30	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.37
Renewable primary resources as material, (RPRM) ² * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-renewable primary resources as energy (fuel), (NRPRE) ² * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	76.09	13.81	13.43	0.00	0.61	0.00	2.45	106.38
Non-renewable primary resources as material, (NRPRM) ² * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Consumption of fresh water, (FW) ² (m3)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.04	0.00	3.15E-03	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.82E-03	0.05
Secondary Material, Fuel and Recovered Energy								
Secondary Materials, (SM) ² * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Renewable secondary fuels, (RSF) ² * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-renewable secondary fuels (NRSF) ² * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Recovered energy, (RE) ² * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Waste & Output Flows								
Hazardous waste disposed, (HW) ² * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-hazardous waste disposed, (NHWD) ² * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26
High-level radioactive waste, (HLRW) ² * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive	1.42E-09	0.00	7.37E-11	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.89E-11	1.54E-09

¹ GWP 100; 100-year time horizon GWP factors are provided by the IPCC 2013 Fifth Assessment Report (AR5).
CO2 from biogenic secondary fuels used in kiln are climate-neutral (CO2 sink = CO2 emissions), ISO 21930, 7.2.7.
² Calculated per ACLCA ISO 21930 Guidance.

Intermediate and low-level radioactive waste, (ILLRW) ² * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive	8.09E-09	0.00	5.41E-10	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.35E-10	8.87E-09
Components for reuse, (CRU) ² * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Materials for recycling, (MR) ² * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19
Materials for energy recovery, (MER) ² * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Recovered energy exported from the product system, (EE) ² * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE 5: **Asphalt APP Modified Bitumen Roofing Membrane with Fire Retardant**, Cold Adhesive Fire Retardant Products, per 1 m² average thickness.*

IMPACT ASSESSMENT UNIT	PRODUCTION (A1-A3)	TRANSPORT (A4)	INSTALLATION (A5)	EOL (C1)	EOL (C2)	EOL (C3)	EOL (C4)	TOTAL
Global warming potential (GWP) ³ (kg CO ₂ eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	3.87	0.99	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.16	5.19
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP) (kg CFC-11 eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	2.54E-07	4.13E-11	1.63E-07	0.00	1.82E-12	0.00	3.31E-08	4.51E-07
Eutrophication potential (EP) (kg N eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.01	7.86E-04	4.90E-04	0.00	2.89E-05	0.00	0.01	0.02
Acidification potential of soil and water sources (AP) (kg SO ₂ eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.02	0.01	1.43E-03	0.00	4.84E-04	0.00	7.68E-04	0.04
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP) (kg O ₃ eq)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.34	0.34	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.72
Resource Use								
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil mineral resources (ADPelements)*								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	1.98E-06	0.00	6.21E-08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26E-07	2.17E-06
Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources (ADPfossil) (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	83.97	14.02	13.49	0.00	0.62	0.00	2.38	114
Renewable primary energy resources as energy (fuel), (RPRE) ⁴ * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	2.50	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.57
Renewable primary resources as material, (RPRM) ⁴ * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-renewable primary resources as energy (fuel), (NRPRE) ⁴ * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	5.12E-02	0.00	3.20E-03	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.86E-03	0.06
Non-renewable primary resources as material, (NRPRM) ⁴ * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Consumption of fresh water, (FW) ⁴ (m3)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Secondary Material, Fuel and Recovered Energy								
Secondary Materials, (SM) ⁴ * (kg)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Renewable secondary fuels, (RSF) ⁴ * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-renewable secondary fuels (NRSF) ⁴ * (MJ, NCV)								
APP Cold Adhesive FR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Recovered energy, (RE) ⁴ *(MJ, NCV)								

³ GWP 100; 100-year time horizon GWP factors are provided by the IPCC 2013 Fifth Assessment Report (AR5).
CO₂ from biogenic secondary fuels used in kiln are climate-neutral (CO₂ sink = CO₂ emissions), ISO 21930, 7.2.7.
⁴ Calculated per ACLCA ISO 21930 Guidance.

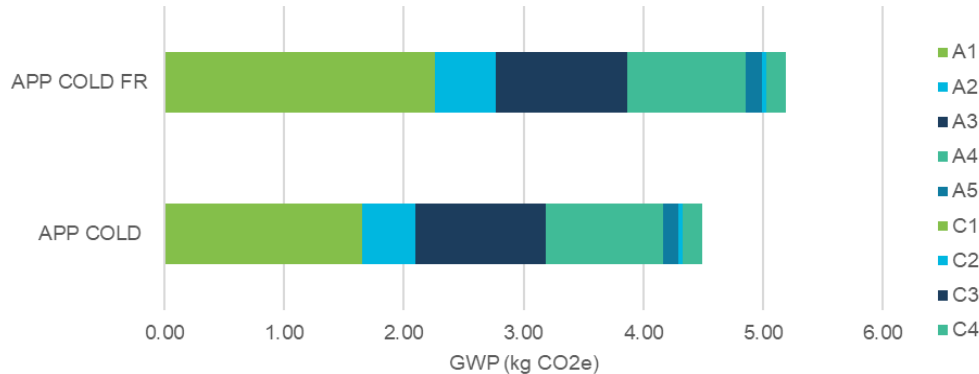
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INTERPRETATION

The GWP impacts for each information module are shown below in Figure 3.

FIGURE 3

Comparison of APP Cold and APP Cold with Fire Retardant GWP impacts across information modules



As evidenced by Figure 3, module A1 is the most significant contributor to GWP impacts for APP Cold and Cold with FR Asphalt membranes, followed close by A3 and A4. Together they account for over 90% of the impacts from all other modules. Module A1 accounts for 37% and 44% of the total GWP impact of the product, and A3 and A4 together reach a similar proportion, in both presentations, with and without FR.

While GWP is specifically assessed in Figure 3, several other impact categories are distributed in a similar fashion.

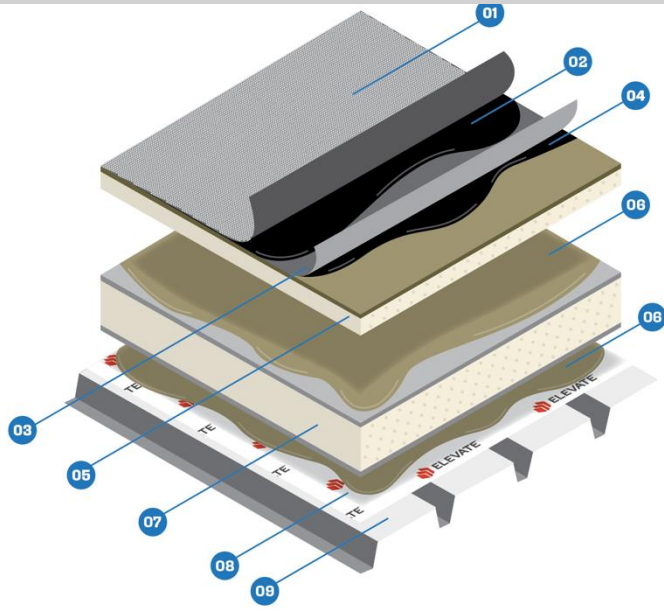
LIMITATIONS

Life cycle impact assessment (LCIA) results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins, or risks.

Emerging LCA impact categories and inventory items are still under development and can have high levels of uncertainty that preclude international acceptance pending further development. Use caution when interpreting data from the following categories:

- renewable primary energy resources as energy (fuel), (RPRE)
- renewable primary resources as material, (RPRM)
- nonrenewable primary resources as energy (fuel), (NRPRE)
- nonrenewable primary resources as material (NRPRM)
- secondary materials (SM)
- renewable secondary fuels (RSF)
- nonrenewable secondary fuels (NRSF)
- recovered energy (RE)
- abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil mineral resources (ADPelements)
- hazardous waste disposed (HWD)
- nonhazardous waste disposed (NHWD)
- high-level radioactive waste (HLRW)
- intermediate and low-level radioactive waste (ILLRW)
- components for reuse (CRU)
- materials for recycling (MR)
- materials for energy recovery (MER); and
- recovered energy exported from the product system (EE).

ADDITIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION



APP Cool Modified Bitumen Roof System

- 1. GenFlex APP Cool Modified Bitumen Roofing Membrane**
- 2. Base Sheet**
- 3. Cold Adhesive**
- 4. HD Cover Board**
- 5. Insulation Adhesive**
- 6. ISO GL or ISO CG Insulation - Adhered**

- All GenFlex polyisocyanurate insulations use EPA accepted blowing agents. GenFlex HD Cover Board, ISO GL, and ISO CG insulation products incorporate a HCFC-free blowing agent that does not contribute to ozone layer depletion (ODP-free).
- The thermal performance of ISO GL polyisocyanurate insulation is up to 40% better than major competitors when tested by an independent third party in cold temperature 40°F (4°C) applications according to ASTM C1289 standards. The increased R-value per inch means better thermal performance from the same roofing systems using the same amount of insulation compared to leading competitive products on the market today.

- 7. V-Force Vapor Barrier**
- 8. Steel Deck**

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