

Subject Index

A

Abatement methods, 609
 Abrasives, blasting, 514, 569
 Accelerated batch leach tests, 413
 Accelerated leach test, 477
 Acetic acid, 147, 354
 solutions, 73, 375
 Acid buffering, 354
 Advection, 540
 Aluminate level, effect on paste
 properties, 147
 Aluminates, 609
 Arsenic, 272, 429, 499
 Asphalt, 569
 Attenuation, 413

B

Barium, 272
 Barriers
 concrete/metal, 540
 placement, 174
 subsurface, 174, 186, 596
 walls, 596
 Batch leach test, 80
 accelerated, 413
 sequential, 38
 Bentonite, 584
 Binders, 209, 442, 467, 569, 648, 691
 Biocorrosion, 116
 Bitumen, 327
 Blast furnace slag, 251
 Blasting abrasives, 514, 569
 Blowdown, 327
 Borates, 609
 Borax, 341
 Borosilicate glass, 311
 Bridge paint removal, 514
 Bulk site reference materials, 454

C

Cadmium, 94, 147, 354, 388, 429, 514
 Calcium, 80, 116
 Calibration, 685
 Carbon, activated, 634, 691
 Carbon adsorption, 667
 Cation mobility, 388
 Cavitation, ultrasonic, 413
 Cell demonstrations, 685
 Cement, 116, 251, 375
 additives, 388
 alkali-slag, 163
 cement-based waste, 73
 cement-silicate, 209
 grouts, 186, 667
 modified sulfur, 272
 portland, 94, 147, 163, 514, 691
 properties, 609
 slurry pumps, oil field, 596
 soil, 186
 stabilizer, 80, 528
 substitute, 135
 sulfur polymer, 272
 systems, 584
 thermosetting polymer, cement-based, 298
 Cementitious matrices, 135
 Ceramic tube, 285
 Cesium, 163, 388
 Chromium, 94, 272, 354, 388, 499, 514
 chloride, 147
 Chrysene, 38
 Clay, 224, 285
 attapulgite, 251
 organophilic, 691
 Coal mining, 634
 Coal tar, 691
 Cobalt, 388
 Compressive strength, 186, 691
 sulfur cement, 272, 327
 unconfined, 251, 499, 584
 Concrete, asphalt, 569
 Concrete/metal barriers, 540

728 HAZARDOUS WASTES

Copper, 209, 388
Cracking, 540
 shrinkage, 186
Cutoff wall, 596

D

Data interpretation method,
 emissions prediction, 21
Diffusion, 388, 541
 coefficient, 648
Directional drilling technique,
 174
Drilling technologies
 evaluation, 174
Durability, 691
 long-term, 239

E

Electric arc furnace dust, 467
Emissions, predicting, 21
Encapsulation
 polyethylene, 198, 327, 477
Energy dispersive X-ray, 499
EPICOR-II, 706
Equilibrium extraction, 413
Ettringite, 80, 354, 499
Explosives contaminated soils, 38

F

Failure indicators, 685
Field tests
 cement-based grouting, 667
 coal tar contamination
 treatment, 691
 lead contaminated soils, 209
 lysimeter tests, 706
 quality control strategies, 685
 solidified waste evaluation,
 467
Filtration, 667
Flame spray technology, 311
Flexural strength, 186
Fly ash, 251, 327, 467, 584
 in filter cake, 80
 in grout, 691
 lime-fly ash, 209
Flow through, 354
Freeze-thaw cycles, 239
Freeze-thaw durability, 135

G

Glass abatement, 311
Glass forming frit, 341
Glass formulation development,
 3
Graphite venting, 224
Grout, 174, 298
 cement-based, 667, 186
 evaluation, 691
 jet, 596

H

Halocarbons, 667
Handling, bulk material, 442
Henry's law, 648
Hydration, heat of, 648
Hydration product, 163
Hydraulic conductivity, 667
Hydrothermal stability, 163
Hydroxide coprecipitation
 sludge, 341

I

Ignition temperature, 327
Incineration, 327
Infrared spectroscopy, 198
Iron, 354, 388
ISV, in situ vitrification, 224,
 285, 311

L

Laser reactor, 634
Leachability, 327, 388, 499
 factors, 429
 polynuclear aromatic
 compounds, 691
Leaching, 73, 116, 239, 354,
 375, 442
 calcium hydroxide, 540
 mechanisms, 477, 528
Leach resistance, 186
Leach tests, 80, 94, 135
 accelerated, 413, 477
 column, 147
 field, 467
 flow through, 354
 quality control concerns, 685
 sequential batch leach test, 38

TCLP, 38, 52, 147, 272
 abrasive blast material, 569
 lead cation leachability
 rate, 311
 metal oxides, 272
 microwave solidification
 performance, 341
 quicklime and, 499
 shrinking core/exposure
 model, in, 528
 technology screening, 442
 Lead, 94, 147, 209, 272, 354,
 388, 429, 499, 528
 paint, 311, 514
 Lime, 499
 Lime-fly ash, 209
 Lysimeters, 706

M

Management program, hazardous
 waste site, 454
 Matrix stability, 388
 Melt front venting, in situ
 vitrification, 224, 285
 Mercury, 94, 147, 272, 354, 429,
 499
 intrusion test, 163
 Metals (See also specific types),
 73, 375, 429
 contamination in abrasive blast
 materials, 569
 concrete/metals barriers, 540
 heavy, 80, 94, 147, 341, 354,
 499
 oxides, 272
 steel bridges, 514
 toxic, 327
 Microbial degradation, 116
 Microscopy, 73
 Microwave solidification, 341
 Mineral extraction technology,
 174
 Mixing operations, 21
 Models and modeling, 388
 bulk diffusion, 528
 off-gas recycle, 3
 performance assessment, 706
 response surface, 251
 shrinking core, 528
 SOURCE computer codes, 540

Monitoring
 material quality, 685
 on-line, 198
 Morphology, 375
 changes, in leached wastes, 73
 Mortars, cementitious, 135

N

Nickel, 354
 Nitrate salts, radioactive, 198
 Nitrate waste, 477
Nitrobacter, 116
 Nitrocarbons, 634
Nitrosomonas, 116

O

Off-gas recycle, 3
 Off-gas scrubbing solution, 327
 Off-gas system, 224
 Oily sludges, 584
 Organic compounds, 52
 semivolatile, 648
 Organic transformation, 38
 Ozone, 634

P

Paint, lead, 311, 514
 Paste flow study, 147
 Pastes, alkali-slag cement, 163
 Penetrometer, 584
 Permeability, 174, 186, 224,
 285, 596, 691
 Permeameter, flexible wall, 354
 PH profile, 375
 leached waste, 73
 Phosphates, 609
 Polyethylene, 198, 298, 327, 477
 Polymer, 272, 298
 polyethylene, 198
 Polynuclear aromatic
 compounds, 691
 Polynuclear aromatic
 hydrocarbons, 38
 Pore fluid, 648
 Pore structure, 163
 Pore water characterization, 94
 Porosity, 375, 648
 Potential of volatilization, 21
 Pozzolan, 691

730 HAZARDOUS WASTES

Pozzolanic reaction products, 499
Precipitation options, 609
Process control, 198

Q

Quality control, 454, 685
Quicklime, 499

R

Ranking, stabilization/solidification processes, 454
Reactor, laser, 634
RECOSTA computer code, 388
Resins, 706
Recycled material, immobilization with, 52
Reference framework, emissions prediction, 21
Reference materials, 454
Rifle range, 209
River sediments, 691
Rubber, 52

S

Sandblasting grit, recycling, 569
Scanning electron microscopy, 163, 499
Screening procedures, technology, 442
 bulk site reference materials, 454
Selenium, 429
Sequential batch leach test, 38
Shrinkage cracking, 186
Silica fume, 135
Silicate, cement, 209
Silver, 272, 429
Single-shell tank, 174
Slag, air-cooled blast furnace, 251
Slag binder, blast furnace, 467
Sludge, 499
 emissions, 21
 hydroxide, 341
 oily, 584
 synthetic metal, 375
Slurry, 596
Small arms range, 209
Sodium nitrate, 477
Soilsaw barrier system, 596

Solubility, 648
SOURCE computer codes, 540
Speciation, contaminants, 239
Spectroscopy, mid-infrared, 198
Steel bridges, 514
Subsurface confinement barriers, 174, 186, 596
Sulfate attack, 540
Sulfur, 634
 cement, modified, 272, 327
 oxidizing bacteria, 116

T

Tanks, single shell, 174
Total analysis methods, 52
TCLP, 38, 52, 147
 abrasive blast material, 569
 lead cation leachability rate, 311
 metal oxides, 272
 microwave solidification performance, 341
 quicklime and, 499
 shrinking core/exposure model, in, 528
 technology screening, 442
Technology transfer, 442
Thermal processes, 634
Thermal spray technology, 311
Thermoplastic, 272, 327
Thiobacilli, 116
TNT, 38
Total analysis method, 52
Toxicity characteristic leaching procedure (TCLP), 38, 52, 147,
 abrasive blast material, 569
 lead cation leachability rate, 311
 metal oxides, 272
 microwave solidification performance, 341
 quicklime and, 499
 shrinking core/exposure model, in, 528
 technology screening, 442
Transient infrared spectroscopy, 198
Trenching, 596
Triaxial cell, 354

Trichloroethylene, 667
Trinitrotoluene, 38

U

U.S. Environmental Protection
Agency, 239
land disposal regulation
limits, 327
leaching procedure (See TCLP)

V

Vapor pressure, 648
Vapor transport, 224, 285
Vitrification technology, 3, 341
in situ, 224, 285, 311
Volatile compounds, 21
Volatile inorganic contaminants, 3

Volatile organic compounds, 52,
667
semi, 648
Volatilization, 21, 648
Volume expansion, 667

W

Waste Receiving and Processing
Module 2A, 298
Waste treatment, 3
Weathering, chemical/physical,
239
WRAP 2A facility, 298

X

X-ray diffraction, 163, 354, 499
X-ray spectrometry, 311

Z

Zinc, 209, 354, 388, 609