**Analysis of** 

# Paints and Related Materials:

Current Techniques for Solving Coatings Problems

William C. Golton, editor



### **STP 1119**

# Analysis of Paints and Related Materials: Current Techniques for Solving Coatings Problems

William C. Golton, editor

ASTM Publication Code Number (PCN) 04-011190-14



### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Analysis of paints and related materials: current techniques for solving coatings problems.

p. cm.—(ASTM special technical publication; 1119) Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-8031-1465-6

1. Paint—Analysis. I. Series.

TP936.5.A527 1992

667'.6-dc20

92-22563

CIP

Copyright © 1992 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS, Philadelphia, PA. All rights reserved. This material may not be reproduced or copied, in whole or in part, in any printed, mechanical, electronic, film, or other distribution and storage media, without the written consent of the publisher.

### **Photocopy Rights**

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by the AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS for users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$2.50 per copy, plus \$0.50 per page is paid directly to CCC, 27 Congress St., Salem, MA 01970; (508) 744-3350. For those organizations that have been granted a photocopy license by CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged. The fee code for users of the Transactional Reporting Service is 0-8031-1465-6/92 \$2.50 + .50.

### **Peer Review Policy**

Each paper published in this volume was evaluated by three peer reviewers. The authors addressed all of the reviewers' comments to the satisfaction of both the technical editor(s) and the ASTM Committee on Publications.

The quality of the papers in this publication reflects not only the obvious efforts of the authors and the technical editor(s), but also the work of these peer reviewers. The ASTM Committee on Publications acknowledges with appreciation their dedication and contribution to time and effort on behalf of ASTM.

# **Foreword**

This publication, Analysis of Paints and Related Materials: Current Techniques for Solving Coatings Problems, contains papers presented at the symposium of the same name held in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania on 13–14 May 1990. The symposium was sponsored by ASTM Committee D-1 on Paint and Related Materials and its Subcommittee D01.21 on Chemical Analysis of Paints and Paint Materials. The symposium chairman was William C. Golton, E. I. duPont de Nemours & Company, Inc., Philadelphia. He also served as editor of this publication.

# Contents

Overview	vii
Analysis and Characterization of Whole Paint	
Modern Analytical Techniques for Coating and Coating Materials— ULRICH SCHERNAU, BERNHARD HUESER, AND KARIN WEBER	3
Mass Spectrometric Techniques for Coatings Characterization—WILLIAM J. SIMONSICK, JR.	22
Analysis and Characterization of Paint Components	
HPLC Analysis for Epoxy Coatings Resins—DAVID P. SHEIH AND DONALD E. BENTON	41
Application of Size Exclusion Chromatography to Polymers and Coatings— CHENG-YIH KUO AND THEODORE PROVDER	57
X-Ray Techniques for Coatings Analysis—A. MONROE SNIDER, JR.	82
Practical Applications of Gas Chromatography in the Paint and Coatings Industry—FRANCIS X. YOUNG	105
Cure Characterization, Durability, and Coating Problems	
Applications of FTIR to Paint Analysis—JACK H. HARTSHORN	127
Chemical Characterization of Cross-Linked Polyurethane Films—L. G. J. VAN DER VEN, G. D. B. VAN HOUWELINGEN, AND R. R. LAMPING	148
Principles and Applications of Photoelectron and Ion Spectroscopy for the Analysis of Polymer Surfaces—JOSEPH A. GARDELLA, JR.	157
Paint Failure and Defects	
FTIR Techniques for the Analysis of Coating Problems: Solid Sampling Accessories—ANNE M. MILLON AND JAMES M. JULIAN	173
Failure Analysis of Applied Coatings—Kenneth B. Tator and Dwight G. Weldon	196

## Overview

The purpose of the two-day symposium was to present and discuss the latest techniques and instruments used to analyze and characterize paints, coatings, and related materials. The symposium was sponsored by ASTM standards-writing Committee D-1 on Paint and Related Coatings and Materials and its Subcommittee D01.21 on Chemical Analysis of Paints and Paint Materials.

This book is divided into four sections that reflect the order of papers given at the symposium. Section I is *Analysis and Characterization of Whole Paint*. Two papers were presented in this category: (1) "Modern Analytical Techniques for Coating and Coating Materials," by Ulrich Schernau, Bernhard Hueser, and Karin Weber; and (2) "Mass Spectrometric Techniques for Coatings Characterization," by William J. Simonsick, Jr.

Section II is Analysis and Characterization of Paint Components. Four papers were presented in this category: (1) "HPLC Analysis for Epoxy Coatings Resins," by David P. Sheih and Donald E. Benton; (2) "Application of Size Exclusion Chromatography to Polymers and Coatings," by Cheng-Yih Kuo and Theodore Provder; (3) "X-Ray Techniques for Coatings Analysis," by A. Monroe Snider, Jr.; and (4) "Practical Applications of Gas Chromatography in the Paint and Coatings Industry," by Francis X. Young.

Section III is *Cure Characterization*, *Durability*, *and Coating Problems*. Three papers were presented in this category: (1) "Applications of FTIR to Paint Analysis," by Jack H. Hartshorn; (2) "Chemical Characterization of Cross-Linked Polyurethane Films," by L. G. J. van der Ven, G. D. B. Van Houwelingen, and R. R. Lamping; and (3) "Principles and Applications of Photoelectron and Ion Spectroscopy for the Analysis of Polymer Surfaces," by Joseph A. Gardella, Jr.

Section IV is *Paint Failure and Defects*. Two papers were presented in this category: (1) "FTIR Techniques for the Analysis of Coating Problems: Solid Sampling Accessories," by Anne M. Millon and James M. Julian; and (2) "Failure Analysis of Applied Coatings," by Kenneth B. Tator and Dwight G. Weldon.