

Subject Index

A

- Access vocabulary, 97
 Accuracy, 75, 82
 Acronyms, 348–349
AFNOR, Association Française de Normalisation, 31, 113
AHCPR, Agency for Health Care Research, 153
AISI, 114
 Ambiguity (*see also* precision, in terminology), 39, 360–361
 American spelling, 95
 Analyte names, 293
ANSI, American National Standards Institute, 1, 43, 54, 114
ANSI Standard
 ANSI Z 39.4-1984, 256
 Appearance, terminology of, 276, 361–362
 Artificial terminologies (*see* documentation languages)
ASHRAE, 309
ASME, 114
ASTM, indexing process, 259
ASTM, 43, 114, 171, 217
ASTM, Compilation of Definitions (*see* Compilation of ASTM Standard Definitions)
ASTM, American Society for Testing and Materials, 1, 185, 202
ASTM Standards
 D 883, 185, 282
 D 1314-89, 220
 D 1600-86a, 287
 D 1972-91, 287
 D 4000, 287
 D 5033, 286
 E 284, 277
 E 1238, 295
 E 1384-90, 153, 203
 E 1284-89, 156
 E 1239-90, 156
 E 1314-89, 220
 E 1443-92,

ASTM Technical Committees

- D-01, 277
 D-06, 291
 D-10, 291
 D-11, 291
 D-13, 291
 D-20, 278, 282
 D-30, 291
 D-34, 291
 E-12, 276
 E-31, 153, 293
 E-48, 291
 E-49, 158, 191, 291

ATIO, Association of Translators and Interpreters of Ontario, 27
Atmosphere, 318–319

B

- Bank**, definition of, 298
Bilingual standardization, 30
Brick, definition, 374–375
 British English, 107
 British spelling, 95
BSI, British Standards Institute, 43, 55, 344–345

C

- Canada**, terminology work in, 233
Canonical data record, 217
 Capitalization, 95
CD-ROM, 233
China, P. R., 47, 270
Chinese, 47
CIE, Commission Internationale de l'Éclairage, 277
Classaurus, 71
CODATA, 158
CODE, Conceptually Oriented Descriptive Environment, 149
Color, 276
Committee on Terminology, 12, 114, 173, 185, 291, 311–313, 318–319, 327–330

Comparative terminology, 233
 Compilation of ASTM Standard
 Definitions, 79, 96, 318, 354–355,
 363
 Computer-aided lexicography, 95
 Computer-assisted terminology, 140, 171,
 200
 Computerization, 6, 65, 217
 Computerized data validation, 158
 Computerized materials data (*see also*
 materials), 156
 Concept analysis, 122, 129, 140
 Concept, management (*also see*
 terminology management), 140,
 365–366
 Concept, 22
 Concept networks, 149
 Concept representation, 6
 Concept naming, 75
 Conceptual organization, 30
 Conciseness, 75, 88
 Context, 343–344
 Controlled vocabulary (*see also* indexing),
 72, 95, 242, 355–358
 COT (*see* Committee on Terminology)
 CTIC, Canadian Translators and
 Interpreters Council, 27
 CTINB, Corporation of Trasnslators,
 Terminologists, and Interpreters of
 New Brunswick, 27

D

Data capture, 6, 217
 Data communication, 270
 Data dictionary, 6, 270
 Data element attributes, 129, 152
 Data element use validation, 152
 Data elements, 129, 152
 Data structures, 129
 Data validation, 156
 Database normalization, 171
 Database, terminology (*see* term bank)
 Databases, 6, 129, 152, 156, 185, 217, 242,
 270, 297, 350–351, 353–354
 Defeasibility, 76
 Definition writing, 35, 129
 Definitions, 158, 276, 376–380
 Degradable plastics, definitions, 290
 Degradation of plastics, 282
 Density, 322, 368
 Deprecation, 359–360
 Descriptions of terms, 319–320; 324–326,
 370–371
 Descriptiveness, 75

Descriptor, 47
 Dictionaries, 95
 Dictionaries (*see* Compilation of ASTM
 Standard Definitions and Merriam-
 Webster)
 DIN, Deutsches Institut für Normung, 43,
 55, 116

Diversification, 113
 Documentation languages, 65, 71–2
 Documentation, 65

E

Electronic publishing, 233
 Engineering data, 217
 Eponyms, 337–339, 340–42, 347–348
 EUCLIDES, European Clinical Laboratory
 Data Exchange Standard, 294
 EURODICAUTOM, 202
 European Community, 347
 Eurospeak, 346, 375–376

F

Foreign language equivalents, 113
 Form and Style Guide, Part E, 171, 185,
 276, 278, 319–320, 322, 324–326,
 327–330, 370–371
 Functional dependence (relation), 223

G

Gender, 334–336, 339–340
 Glass, 276
 Glossaries, 6, 158
 GOST standard 28 806–90, 43
 Graded scales, 75
 Graphs, representating, 226
 Groundwater, 314–315

H

Hall of Fame, The English Language (*see*
 Eponyms)
 Harmonization, 6, 42, 113, 158, 217, 369–
 370
 Hierarchies, 198
 Homonyms, 95
 Homography, 95, 113
 Hypertext, 6, 185, 366

I

Idiomatic expressions, 106
 Idioms, 106

IEC, International Electrotechnical Commission, 31, 32, 66, 277
 IEEE, Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, 10, 43, 296
 Index terms, 255
 Indexing, 65, 72, 95, 134, 255, 332
 Information technology, definitions, 257
 Information technology, 30, 65
 Information management, 65, 242
 Information retrieval (*see* retrieval)
 Interchange format, 200
 International communication, 297
 International English (*see also* Eurospeak), 106
 International harmonization, 113
 International trade law, 297
 International System of Units (*see* SI)
 ISO Standards
 ISO 1043, 287
 ISO 1087, 2, 31, 59, 144
 ISO 1149, 59
 ISO 1951, 31, 59
 ISO 1987, 201
 ISO 31, 31
 ISO 3166, 31
 ISO 472:1988, 287, 292
 ISO 5127, 5, 71
 ISO 6156, 59
 ISO 639, 31, 59
 ISO 704, 31, 59
 ISO 7154, 31
 ISO 860, 31, 59
 ISO 8879, 173
 ISO 919, 59
 ISO DIS 10241, 2
 ISO DTR 7003, 219
 ISO Technical Committees
 TC 37, 1, 54
 TC 61, 57, 290
 TC 176, 45
 ISO, International Standards Organization, 1, 54, 66, 202
 IUPAC The International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry, 66, 311

J

Japanese business, 297
 JISC, Japanese Industrial Standards Committee, 55
 JTC-1, ISO/IEC Joint Technical Committee-1, 31

K
 Keiretsu, 297
 Keyword identification, 255
 Keyword selection, 255
 Keyword tree, 242
 Keywords (*see also* thesauri), 72, 134, 242, 255
 Knowledge representation, 6
 Knowledge engineering, 140, 147, 365–367
 KSU, Kent State University, 173
 KSUDC, Kent State University Data Categories, 174, 202

L

Languages, 65
 Languages for special purposes, LSP, 5
 Lewis Carroll, 107
 Lexical structure, 106
 Lexicography, 95
 Lexicography entry, 200
 Libraries, 373
 Linguistic data bank (*see* term banks)
 LSP, languages for special purposes, 30, 41

M

Machine-Aided Indexing, 96
 Markup language, 200
 Materials, 47, 158, 217, 242, 270, 276, 282
 Matrix effects, 293
 MEDSPELL, 101
 Merriam-Webster, Third New International Dictionary, 314–315
 Metadata, 158
 Metadata database, 217
 Metadata, 6, 217
 MicroMATER, 173, 202, 239

N

Naming, 129
 NASA, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 96
 Neutralization, 113
 Nomenclature, 326–327
 NTRG, Nordic Terminological Record Format, 202
 Nuclear waste storage package, 242

O

Onomantics, 76
 Onometrics, 75

P

- Part E (*see* Form and Style Guide)
 Perm, 317–318
 Plastics, 282
 Polysemy, 77, 113
 Precedent, 87
 Precision, in terminology, 75, 83, 323–324,
 333–334, 342–343
 Preferred terms, 293
 Professional association, 22
 Professional terminologist, 22
 Property, definition, 219

Q

- Quality, definition of, 307
 Quality control in standards writing, 65,
 365, 367

R

- Recycling, 282
 Redundant definitions, 113
 Relational databases (*see* databases)
 Relationships, between terms, 17
 Retrieval, 65, 71, 95, 134, 146, 174, 228,
 242, 255
 Review process, 242
 Roofs, 309–310
 Round robin, 336–337

S

- SAE, Society of Automotive Engineers,
 114, 219
 SAE standard J 1344, 287
 Scanning, 22
 SCC, Standards Council of Canada, 31
 Searching (*see also* indexing and retrieval),
 364
 Semantic address, 293
 SGML, 173, 200
 SI, Le Système International d'Unités, 222,
 308–9, 351–352, 371–373
 Social concepts, transferring across
 linguistic and cultural boundaries,
 297
 STQ, Société des traducteurs de Québec, 27
 SOVTERM, 38
 Special language communication (*see also*
 languages for special purposes), 30
 Spelling, 95, 314–315
 Standard, definition of, 380–382
 Standard data element names, 152
- Standardization, term (*see* term
 standardization)
 Standardization News, 6
 Standards production, 65
 Standards, 315–316
 Synonyms, 95, 129

T

- TEAM, 202
 Technical communication, 106
 Technical writing, 65
 TEI, Text Encoding Initiative, 200
 Tensile strength, 353
 Term bank, 2, 9, 32, 44, 140, 171, 200,
 217, 233, 297
 Term inventory, 255
 Term, definition of, 367–368
 Term evaluation, 75
 Term, 47
 Term harmonization (*see* harmonization)
 Term flavor, 224
 Term metrics, 75
 Term research, 22
 Term standardization, 6
 Term records, 158
 Term types, 158
 Term validation, 217
 Terminological process, 16, 24
 Terminologist, 22
 Terminologist's workstation, 40, 233
 Terminology, a discipline, 9
 Terminology, a profession, 23
 Terminology coordination, 54
 Terminology databases (*see also* databases),
 69, 171, 200, 217
 Terminology harmonization (*see*
 harmonization)
 Terminology interchange format, 200
 Terminology management, 315–316
 Terminology principles, 54
 Terminology sharing, 200
 Terminology standardization, 65, 270,
 297
 Terminology standardization, 1st ASTM
 Symposium, 1
 Terminology standardization, 2nd ASTM
 symposium, 311, 313
 Terminology standards, 171, 185
 Terminology record, 30
 Terminology, role in data capture and use,
 227
 Terminology Updates
 A Model for Other Committees, 315
 A Controlled Vocabulary—I, 355

- A Controlled Vocabulary—II, 357
 A Tale of Two Spellings, 314
 Another Viewpoint on Descriptions of Terms, 324
 Atmosphere, 318
 "Brick" Definition Begets Controversy, 374
 Clear Definitions, Thesauri, and Communication, 330
 Concept Management for Terminology, 365
 Descriptions of Terms, 370
 Diary Shows the Consensus Process at Work, 327
 English Language Hall of Fame Salutes EC 92, 347
 Eurospeak, 346
 Future Hamlets Should Always Be Able to Tell a Hawk from a Handsaw, 344
 Generic Gender, 339
 Good Close Harmony, 369
 Is Flat on the Level?, 309
 Let's Get Rid of Descriptions of Terms, 319
 Libraries as Standards Information Sources, 373
 Making a Definitive Statement—I, 376
 Making a Definitive Statement—II, 378
 More Fun Than 0.1 m^3 of Monkeys, 351
 Nominymics (GNOME-I-NIMIKS), 348
 Opposites Attract, 323
 Opposites Attract—The Sequel, 333
 Opposites Attract—The Third Wave, 343
 Planned Ambiguity, 360
 Precision in Terminology, 342
 Searching ASTM Standards: Some Questions and Answers, 332
 Second Symposium on Standardization of Terminology, 311
 Sex and the Single Pronoun, 334
 Some Thoughts on the Term "Quality," 307
 Standard Terminology: Definitions Alternatives, 380
 Terminology and Databasing, 350
 Terminological Problems in Computerization, 353
 Terminology and Tradition: the King's English, the Mother Tongue, and Eurospeak!, 375
 Terminology of Appearance, 361
 Terminology of SI and the Nomenclature of the 1857 Metrical System, 371
 Textiles at the English Language Hall of Fame, 340
 The ASTM Dictionary, 363
 The Term Perm, 317
 The English Language Hall of Fame, 337
 The International System of Units Means Just That., 308
 The Saurus is Not a Reptile., 320
 The Term: Broad Term? Narrow Term? Related Term?, 354
 The Trouble with Density, 322
 To Deprecate or To Remonstrate, 359
 What Became of Nomenclature in ASTM's Book?, 326
 What's in Meeting Place Names?, 358
 Who Killed Round Robin?, 336
 Why Can't We . . . ?, 364
 Word Branching, 313
 Words Versus Terms: Is There a Difference?, 367
 Terminology—USSR, 40
 Terminotics, 140
 Termium, 32
 TERMIUM, 202
 Termnet, 1, 43
 Test names, 293
 Test-battery names, 293
 Text encoding, 171, 185
 Text management, 65
 Text retrieval (*see* retrieval)
 Thesauri, 6, 47, 95, 217, 255, 320–321, 330–333, 350–351, 354–355
 Thesaurus, *see* thesauri
 TLSID, Terminology and Linguistic Services Directorate (Canada), 233
 Translation (*see also* harmonization), 27, 113
 Translation, of social concepts, 297
 Tribiology database, 270
- U**
- UNCITRAL, United Nations Comission on International Trade Law, 297
 Uniquivocalness, 75
 United Nations, 297
 Updating terminology, 30
 Usage harmonization, 30
 User interfaces, 185
 Using standard definitions in standards, 288
 USSR (*see* terminology—USSR)

V

- VAMAS, 217
Variant terminology, 95
VNIIKI, 38
Vocabulary research, 22
Vocabulary, 255

W

- Warwick, C. L., 358
Webster, *see* Merriam-Webster
Weight, 309
WordPerfect®, 237
Words, distinguished from terms, 367–368
Wordtree, 313–314