

Subject Index

A

Active ingredient amount, 59
 Additives, 27
 Adjuvants, 68, 81, 95, 131
 nozzle-adjuvant system, 172
 spreader-sticker-wetter, 117
 Adjuvants and Inerts Committee,
 16
 Aerosol, dust/liquid, 105
 Alcohol ethoxylates, 117
 Alkylphenol ethoxylates, 117
 Ammonium nitrate, 131
 Antifoams, 152
 Assay variation, 59
 ASTM Committee E35 on
 Pesticides, 68
 ASTM standards
 adjuvants, 68

B

Bayer Crop Protection business
 group, 105
 Biodegradation, 162
 Block copolymers, 117
 Boom height, 44
 Burning behavior, 105

C

Carboxylic acid salts, 95
 CAS numbers, 16
 Chemical descriptors, 16
 Chemical families, 16
 Chemical Producers and
 Distributors Association
 (CPDA), 16
 Chlorpyrifos, 117
 Coating, 162
 Cockroaches, German, 162
 Cotton defoliation product, 172
 Crabgrass, 131
 Crop oil emulsifiers, 117
 Cuticular penetration, 81
 Cyanazine, 81

D

Decomposition, 105
 Defoliation product, cotton, 172
 Delivery, targeted, 162
 Deposition rates, 44
 Dispersant molecular weight, 141
 Dispersions, 27
 Dodecyl alcohol ethoxylates, 117
 Drift, 44, 172
 control, 27
 Droplet formation, spray, 27
 Droplet pattern, spray, 27
 Droplet size, 27, 44
 Dust, 105

E

Efficacy
 glyphosate weed, 95
 postemergence herbicide, 131
 Emulsifiable concentrate, 117
 Emulsions, 27
 emulsifiable concentrate, 117
 invert, 172
 microemulsions, 117
 Encapsulation, 162
 Endothall, 172
 Ethephon, 172
 Ethylene oxide, propylene oxide,
 copolymers, 95
 Explosion, 105
 Extrusion, 141

F

Fatty acid coatings, 162
 Film rupture, 152
 Flammability, 105
 Fluid properties, effect on spray
 quality, 27
 Foam, wetting agents, 152
 Foliar uptake, 81
 Food Quality Protection Act of
 1996 (FQPA), 3
 Fossamine, 172

186 PESTICIDE FORMULATIONS AND APPLICATION SYSTEMS

G

German Guideline Test Methods
to Determine the Safety
Characteristics of Dusts
(VDI 2263 Part I), 105
Glufosinate-ammonium, 172
Glyphosate-isopropylamine, 172
Glyphosate weed efficacy, 95
Granules, 59
 water-dispersible, 141

H

Homogeneity, mixture, 59
Humectants, 81
Hydrolysis, 162
Hydrophile-lipophile balance
(HLB), 81, 117, 131

I

Ignition, 105
Image analysis technique, 68
Imazapyr, 172
Impact sensitivity, 105
Inerts, 3, 16
Insect growth regulators, 162
Invert emulsion technology, 172

L

Linear alcohol ethoxylates, 117
Liquid properties, 27

M

Matricap, 162
Mixing and milling facility
 suitability, 105
Mixture homogeneity, 59
Molecular weight, 141
Mosquito control, 162

N

NAA, 81
Nicosulfuron, 131

Nozzles

AccuFlo, 172
flat fan, 27
nozzle-adjuvant system, 172
size, 44
Office of Pesticide Programs, 16
Organosilicone, 95, 152

P

Parafilm, 68
Paste rheology, 141
Penetration, cuticular, 81
Perfluoroalkylphosphinic, 152
 acids, 152
Phosphorodithioate, 172
Polymer coatings, 162
Polymer solutions, 27
Porosity, 141
Propylene oxide/ethylene oxide
 copolymers, 95

R

Registration, pesticides, 3
Residues, 3
Risk aggregate, pesticide
 exposure, 3

S

Safety data, formulations, 105
Salts
 carboxylic acid, 95
 carrier, 131
Sampling, 59
Shear temperature, 152
Sodium bicarbonate, 131
Solubility, 162
Solute mobility, 81
Sorbitan derivatives, 117
Specific gravity, 162
Spray drift, 44, 172
 control, 27
Spray Drift Task Force, 44
Spray droplet, 68
 size, 27
Spray pattern, 27
Spray pH, 131
Spray surface tension, 152
Spray volume, 131, 172
Sprayers, ground rig, 44

Spreader, 68
Spread radius, 68
Spread test method
 development, 68
Stability, 95
 antifoams, 152
Standards (See ASTM standards)
Surface/colloid chemistry, 117
Surfactants, 27, 81, 131
 dissolution, 141
 nonionic, 117
 organosilicone, 95

T

Targeting, pesticide, 162
Thiadiazuron, 172
Tolerances, safety, pesticide, 3
Triclopyr, 172

U

U.S. Environmental Protection
 Agency, 3, 16

W

Water-dispersible granules, 141
Water-soluble antifoam, 152
Weed efficacy, glyphosate, 95
Wetting, 152
 performance, 117
Wind speed effects, 44