

## Subject Index

### A

Administrative issues, injury data  
collection, 32  
Age effect, relative, 250  
Aggression, 261  
    Bantam level rule infractions,  
    291  
    penalties, variations in  
    perspectives, 274  
    psychosocial, 199  
Amateur leagues, tracking age  
effect, 250  
ASTM standards, 118  
    ASTM F 1045, 101  
    helmet, 78, 93  
Athlete exposures, 44

### B

Bantam level  
goalkeepers, 220  
intervention strategy effects,  
237  
rule infraction profile, 291  
Baseline injury pattern, 32

### C

Canadian Ophthalmological  
Society, 63  
Canadian Standards Association,  
63, 72, 78  
    helmet liner thickness, 112  
    helmet standards, 93, 78  
    test headform, 118  
Care, players with potential  
spine injuries, 173, 185  
Cerebral concussion, 133, 150  
Certification, protective  
equipment, 72  
Cervical collar application, 185  
Checking  
    body, 237, 291  
    from behind, relation to  
    spinal injury, 165

College ice hockey, 124  
Committee European de  
    Normalization, 78, 118  
Compliance, equipment, 72  
Concussion, 133, 150

### D

Daily Injury Report, high  
school sports, 3  
Data collection, injury, 93, 199,  
237  
    high school sports injuries, 3  
    historic, 150, 165  
    international standardized  
    recording system, 44  
    principles of, 19  
    quality, 32  
    rule infractions, 291  
    spinal, Swedish, 165  
    surveillance system, 3, 32  
    youth coaches, 261  
    youth, concussion, 133, 150  
    youth, spinal, 150  
Data collection, Bantam level  
rule infraction, 291  
Data collection, relative age  
effects, 250  
Data management, 32  
Data security, 44  
Detection bias, 19

### E

Elastomeric impact surfaces, 101  
Electrocardiograms, 220  
Elite or representative leagues,  
age effect, 250  
Epoxy alloy headforms, 118  
Eye protection, 63

### F

Face mask, 63, 124  
Facial lacerations, 124  
Fatigue, effect on referee  
decisions, 274

Fluoroscopy, 185

## G

Gamesheet reports, rule  
infraction, 291

Goal net, rule infraction, 291

Goalkeepers, 220

## H

Head injury, 78, 150  
cervical, 93

concussions, 133

pre-hospital care, 185

rotational, 93

Heads Up Hockey, 93, 199

Heart rate, 220

Helmets

design, 93

face mask, 63, 124

headform durability, 118

impact attenuation tests, 101

impact safety standards, 78

liner thickness, 112

stability for potential spine  
injuries, 173, 185

standards, 93

straps, single, 124

High school sports, 3

Hockey Equipment Certification  
Council, 63, 72

House leagues, 250

## I

Ice Hockey Federation, 44

Immobilization, injured players,  
173, 185

Impact attenuation tests,  
helmets, 101

Impact safety standards, helmets,  
78, 93, 112

Injury, head, 78, 150  
cervical, 93

concussions, 133

pre-hospital care, 185

rotational, 93

Injury, in-line skating, 302

Injury prevention, 72

facial, 63, 124

head, 78, 93, 101, 112, 118, 150

interventional study, 19

intervention strategy, 237  
spinal, 150

Injury rate, game, 44, 237

Injury research, 237, 261

case study, 199

daily injury report, high  
school sports, 3

head, 93, 133

historic perspective, spinal

and head injury, 150

historic perspective, spinal  
injury, 165

Injury Report System, 44

international standardized

recording system, 44

principles of, 19

rule infractions, 291

spinal, Swedish, 165

surveillance system, 3, 32

Injury risk, 19, 44

head, severity index, 112

Injury severity, 3, 44, 165

youth ice hockey, 133, 150

Injury, spinal, 150, 165, 173, 185

International Ice Hockey  
Federation, 44

International In-Line Skating  
Association, 302

International Organization for  
Standardization, 78, 118

International standardized  
recording system, 4

Interventional study, 19

Intervention strategy, 237

## L

Lacerations, facial, 124

Liner thickness, helmet, 112

## M

Magnesium alloy headforms, 118

Michigan National Hockey  
League, 133

Models and modeling

data analysis, 32

hypothetical integrated,

aggression

antecedents, 199

linear regression, 118

## O

- Observational study, 19
- Officiating, youth ice hockey, 261, 274
  - rule infraction profile, 291

## P

- Pass/fail limits, helmet standards, 93
- Peak acceleration, 112, 118
- Penalty, 237
  - assessments of, 274, 291
  - statistics, 199
- Performance variables, goalkeepers, 220
- Premises liability, in-line skating, 302
- Product liability, in-line skates, 302
- Protective gear, in-line skating, 302
- Protective head gear (See Helmets, Face Masks)
- Psychological variables, goalkeepers, 220
- Puck shooting machine, 220

## R

- Recall bias, 19
- Recall interviews, youth ice hockey coaches, 261
- Rules
  - adherence to, 150
  - infraction, 261
  - infraction, Bantam level, 291
  - penalty assessment, 274, 291

## S

- Selection bias, 19
- Severity index, helmet head injury potential, 112
- Skating, in-line, 302
- Spinal injuries, 150, 165, 173
  - care and transport, players with potential spine injuries, 173, 185

- Steel, 101
- Susceptibility bias, 19
- Swedish ice hockey, spinal injuries, 165
- Swiss Data Protection Law, 44
- Swiss Ice Hockey Association, 44

## T

- Third party validation, 72
- Transfer bias, 19
- Transport, players with potential spine injuries, 173, 185

## U

- University league, relative age effect, 250
- USA Hockey, 150

## V

- Vinyl nitril liners, 112
- Violence in ice hockey, psychosocial perspective, 199

## Y

- Youth ice hockey
  - age effects, 250
  - concussions, 133
  - demands on referees, 274
  - goalkeepers, 220
  - headgear, 93
  - high school, 3
  - injuries, 261
  - injuries, concussions, 133, 150
  - injuries, spinal, 150
  - intervention strategy, 237
  - rules infractions, 261, 291