

Index

A

Abalone, 480
 Abernethy, C. S., 134
 Acenaphthene, 417
 Acetylcholinesterase, 155
 Acidification, lake, 5
 Acridine orange, 214
 Actane, 27
Acute Toxicity Handbook (U.S. Department of Interior), 540
 Adams, W. J., 87, 429, 538
 Alfalfa, *D. magna* diet, 56
 Algae
 As a biomonitor, 5, 543
 As virus host, 27
 Blue-green, 27, 128
 D. magna diet, 53
 Filamentous, 5, 128
 Metal accumulation, 5, 187
 On artificial substrates, 5, 23
 Algicide, 122
 Alkylbenzene sulfonate (*see* Benzene sulfonate)
 Allen, H. E., 485
 Aluminum, 5
 Amino levulinic acid dehydratase (*see* Dehydratase, amino levulinic acid)
 Ammonia, 228, 323, 327
 Amphipods, 284, 346, 557
 Analysis, statistical
 Effluent toxicity screening, 308
 Interacting pollutants, 188
 In waste management, 335
 Multivariate, 5, 134, 465
 Sample size, 315

Transfer, laboratory to field, 400, 417, 551, 565

Anchovy, 480
 Arsenic, 214
 Arsenite/arsenate, 219
Artemia salina, 42
 Arthur, J. W., 551
 Atlantic coastal waters, 383

B

Bacteria
 Bacteriophage assay, 27
 Hexacyanoferrate degradation, 502
 In natural water, 556
 In sediments, 214
 Bailey, R. C., 5
 Barnthouse, L. W., 400
 Bay, S. M., 364
 Baytex (*see* Fenthion)
 Benzene sulfonate, 53
 Beryllium, 113
 Biddinger, G. R., 202
 Bioconcentration
 In experimental systems, 117, 145, 202, 253, 335, 417, 429, 454, 469, 502, 515
 In natural water, 5, 156, 364, 454, 469, 485, 551
 In sewage sludge, 252
 Biophenyls, polychlorinated, 236, 252, 556
 Bivalves (*see* Abalone; Mussels; Oysters)
 Bluegills
 And copper toxicity, 469
 In experimental microcosm, 202

Breck, J. E., 400
 Breteler, R. J., 454
Brevoortia tyrannus, 383
 Brown, D. A., 364
 Burks, S. L., 319
 Burton, G. A., Jr., 214

C

Caddisfly, 557
 Cadmium, 5, 73, 113, 235, 253, 369, 454, 492
 Canada, softwater lakes, 5
Capitella capitata, 348
 Carbon
 Filtration of chemicals, 323
 In sediments, 5, 420, 430
 Carp, 480
Ceriodaphnia reticulata, 42, 120
 Chapman, P. M., 344
 Cherryholmes, K. L., 502
 Chesapeake Bay, 391
Chironomus tentans, 429
 Chlorine, 528
 Chlorophyta, 6
 Chlorpyrifos, 145
 Chromium, 235, 340
 Chrysene, 417
 Cladocerans (see also *Ceriodaphnia reticulata*; *Daphnia magna*; *Daphnia pulex*), 117, 557
 Claflin, L. W., 308
 Clams, 261
 Asiatic, 134
 Cole, F. A., 284
 Computer analysis of effluent toxicity, 308
 Copper, 5, 105, 113, 235, 369, 492, 529
 In cooling system, 469
Corbicula sp., 134
 Cornils, W. J., 502
Cottus asper, 117
Crassostrea gigas, 348, 481
 Crayfish, 480

Cripe, G. M., 145
 Croakers, 364
 Cross, F. A., 383
 Cumbie, P. M., 527
 Cyanide, 502
 Cyanophage, 27
Cyprinotus incongruens, 120

D

Daly, D. S., 134
Daphnia magna
 Algae diet, 53
 Alkylbenzene sulfonate sensitivity, 53
 And fish predation, 120
 Culture methods, 53
 Di-*n*-hexylphthalate bioconcentration, 202
 EPA guideline data, 530
 Fertility, 53
 pH sensitivity, 73
 Toxicity tests, use in, 73, 87, 120, 269, 319, 538, 556
Daphnia pulex
 And fish predation, 120
 Culture methods, 73
 EPA guideline data, 530
 pH sensitivity, 73
 Toxicity tests, use in, 73, 538, 556
 Dauble, D. D., 134
 DDT, 236, 253, 372, 528
 DeBen, W. A., 284
 Dehydratase, amino levulinic acid, 155
 Dehydrogenase, 214
 Detergents, 53, 104
 Detoxification
 By fish of chemicals/metals, 156, 364
 By sea urchins of metals, 364
 Dexter, R. N., 344
 Diatoms, 128
 Diazinon, 27

Dickson, K. L., 417
 Dieldrin, 417
 Di-*n*-hexylphthalate (*see also* Phthalates), 202

E

Ecosystems, experimental, 117, 407, 454, 538, 551
 Embryo, fish, 145
 Environmental Protection Agency, U.S (*see* EPA)
 Enzymes (*see also* Acetylcholinesterase; Dehydratase; Phosphatase, alkaline; Transaminases)
 And fish damage detection, 156
 In detoxification, 156, 364
Eogammarus confervicolus, 346
 EPA
 Ocean Dumping Regulations and Guidelines, 253
 Guidelines for Deriving Numerical National Water Quality Criteria for Protection of Aquatic Life and Its Uses, 425, 515, 527, 548
Escherichia coli, 506

F

Fava, J. A., 229, 253, 308, 527
 Fenthion, 27
 Fish (*see also* Anchovy; Bluegills; Carp; Croakers; Herring; Menhaden; Minnow; *Onchorynchus*; *Percidae*; *Salmonidae*; Scorpion fish, Silversides; Smelt, surf; Sole, Dover; Stickleback fish; Trout, rainbow)
 Atherinid, 144
 Detoxification analysis, 156, 366
 Embryo, 145

Enzymes, 155
 Kills, 104, 113, 383
 Liver damage, 155
 Pollutant stress in, 155
 Predation, 114, 117, 203
 Toxicity tests, use in, 145, 269, 346, 383, 469, 538, 557

Fisheries, 383
 Food chains, experimental, 202
 Formaldehyde, 27

G

Gardner, R. H., 400
Gasterosterus aculeatus, 117, 346
 Genetics
 Chromosome damage, 349
 Host/virus studies, 28
Genyonemus lineatus, 366
 Gift, J. J., 229
 Gloss, S. P., 202
 Glutamate-oxaloacetate transaminase (*see* Transaminases)
 Glutamate-pyruvate transaminase (*see* Transaminases)
 Glutathione, 364
 GM-MATC, 87, 405
 Goodman, L. R., 145
 Gossett, R. W., 364
 Guidelines, water quality criteria, national (*see* EPA)

H

Hansen, D. J., 145
 Harrass, M. C., 117
 Harrison, F. L., 469
 Hedtke, S. F., 551
 Heptachlor epoxide, 104
 Herring, 480
 Hexacyanoferrate (III), 502
 Hydrocarbons, petroleum, 236, 253, 319
 Hydrocarbons, polycyclic aromatic, 319, 330, 417

Hydrogen sulfide, 323
Hypomesus pretiosus pretiosus, 348

I

Index, hazard, 269, 515
 Insecticides, 87, 145, 236, 253, 541, 551
 Iron, 187
 Iron cyanide, 502
 Isopods, 552

J

Jaworski, N. A., 565
 Jones, J. K. P., 284

K

Kaplan, B. M., 485
 Kepone, 87, 429
 Kimerle, R. A., 429, 538
 Kocan, R. M., 344
 Kraus, M. P., 27

L

Lakes
 Acidification of, 5
 Softwater, 5
 Lamberson, J. O., 284
 Lanza, G. R., 214
 Larvae
 Crassostrea gigas, 481
 Menhaden, 396
 Mosquito, 106
 Oyster, 350
 Polychaete, 348
 Lead, 113, 235
 LeBlanc, G. A., 269
 Lewis, P. A., 73
 Long, E. R., 344

M

Maciorowski, A. F., 229, 253
 Malathion, 104

Manganese, 5, 104, 113
 Maximum acceptable toxicant concentration (MATC) (*see* GM-MATC)
 Mayfly, 557
 McCulloch, W. L., 229, 253
 McDonald, D. R., 502
 Mearns, A. J., 335
 Menhaden, 383
Menidia beryllina, 145
Menidia menidia, 145, 229, 256
Menidia peninsulae, 145
Mercenaria mercenaria, 253
 Mercury, 113, 235, 253, 454
 Metallothioneins, 155, 364
 Metals (*see also* Aluminum; Beryllium; Cadmium; Chromium; Copper; Iron; Lead; Manganese; Mercury; Nickel; Silver; Vanadium; Zinc)
 Algae, accumulation in, 5
 And water pH, 5
 Bioavailability of, 5, 156, 364, 454
 Bioavailability review, 485
 Fish kill, 113
 In sediments, 5, 485
 In sewage sludge, 253
 In softwater lakes, 5
 Iron and zinc interaction, 187
 Microbes (*see also* Bacteria; Viruses),
 in sediment, 214
 Microcosm communities (*see also* Ecosystems, experimental)
 Experimental, 117, 202
 65-L microcosms, 117
Microstomus pacificus, 366
 Middaugh, D. P., 145
 Midge, 269, 429
 Minnow, fathead, 539, 556
 Mixed-function oxygenase system
 (*see* Oxygenases)
Modiolus demissus, 454
Monopylephorus cuticulatus, 346
 Moore, J. C., 145

Mosher, R. G., 429
 Mosquitoes, 104
 Mount, D. I., 42, 565
 Mowery, P. D., 308
 Mussels, 366, 454, 480
Mysidopsis bahia, 229
Mytilus californianus, 366
Mytilus edulis, 454

N

Neff, J. M., 155
 New York City Bight, 229, 389
 Nickel, 5, 113, 235, 492
 Nitrogen, 10, 235
 Norberg, T. J., 42
Nostoc sp., 28

O

Ocean dumping, 229, 253, 383, 389
 O'Donnel, J. R., 485
Oncorhynchus, 403
 O'Neill, R. V., 400
 Ostracods, 117, 120
 Oxygenases, 155
 Oysters, 350

P

Palaemonetes pugio, 229, 256
Paratanytarsus parthenogenica, 269
 PCBs (see Biphenyls, polychlorinated)
 Peat, 454
 Pentachlorophenol, 551
Percidae, 403
 Periphyton, 556
 Pesticides, 27, 145, 236, 253, 372, 417, 528, 541
 Peters, D. S., 383
 Petroleum hydrocarbons (see Hydrocarbons, petroleum)
 Petroleum refinery (see Refinery, petroleum)

pH

And bacterial degradation, 505
 Sensitivity of *Daphnia*, 73, 321
 Water, 5, 135
 Phenates, 73, 104, 202
 Phosphatase, alkaline, 214
 Phosphates, 87
 Phosphorus, 10, 235
 Phoxocephalid amphipod (see also Amphipods), 284
 Phthalates, 87, 236
Physa gyrina, 557
 Phytoplankton, 134, 556
 Phytotoxicology, 548
Pimephales promelas, 117, 269, 539, 556
 Plants
 Aquatic, 548
 Pitcher plant mosquito, 104
Poecillia reticulata, 117
 Pollutants (see also Hydrocarbons; Insecticides; Phosphates; Phthalates)
 EPA priority, 527
 Interaction, iron and zinc, 187
 In sediments, 214, 229
 In sewage sludge, 229, 253
 In water, review, 172
 Stress in fish, 155, 383
 Tissue concentration in fish, 155, 172, 364
 Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (see Hydrocarbons, polycyclic aromatic)
 Power plants, wastewater, 469
 Prawns, 366
 Predation
 By fish, 117, 203
 Simulated, 127
 Protein, virus coding of, 32
 Proteolysis, 214
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 506
 Puget Sound, 344
 Pulp mills, waste discharge, 359

R

- Reece, C. H., 319
 Refineries, petroleum wastewater,
 319, 390
 Reisinger, H. J., II, 229
 Reviews
 Bioavailability, trace metals, 483
 EPA water quality guidelines, 515,
 527
 Metals in natural water, 485
 Toxicity tests, 485, 515, 527, 537,
 551
 Water quality criteria (other than
 EPA), 400, 565
Rhepoxyneus abronius, 284
 Risk analysis
 Index, hazard, 269, 515
 Laboratory to field extrapolation,
 400
 Rodgers, J. H., Jr., 417

S

- Saksa, F. I., 454
 Saleh, F. Y., 417
 Salinity, effects on amphipods, 293
Salmonidae, 403, 530
 Schaaf, W. E., 383
Schizothrix calcicola, 28
Scorpaena guttata, 364
 Scorpion fish, 364
 Sea urchins, detoxification analysis,
 366
 Sediments
 Bioconcentration in, 5, 417, 429,
 454
 Chemical sorption, 417, 429, 454
 Hazard index, 269
 Metal accumulation, 5, 454, 491
 Microbial activity, 214, 269
 Nutrients in, 5
 Toxicity tests, 214, 269, 284, 344,
 429
 Water quality criteria, 417
 Seegert, G., 527

- Selenium, 113, 235
 Sewage (*see also* Sludges, sewage)
 Chemical composition of, 229
 Toxicity of, 197, 229, 253
 Shrimp
 C. reticulata diet, 42
 In toxicity tests, 229, 261
 65-L microcosm fish diet, 121
Sicyonia ingentis, 366
 Silver, 113, 235
 Silversides, 145, 229, 256
 Sludges
 Sewage, 191, 253, 391
 Whole versus liquid, 228
 Smelt, surf, 348
 Snails, 557
 Sodium dodecyl sulfate, 73
 Sodium pentachlorophenate (*see also*
 Phenates), 73
 Softwater, 5
 Sole, Dover, 364
 Splinter, R. C., 502
 Staples, C. A., 417
 Steam stripping, chemicals in waste-
 water, 322
 Stephan, C. E., 515
 Stickleback fish, 344
 Stokes, P. M., 5
 Streptomycin sulfate, 119
 Stress, pollutant, 155, 383
 Strickman, D., 104
 Stroke Ves-Phene (*see also* Deter-
 gents; Phenates), 104
Strongylocentrotus purpuratus, 366
 Suprenant, D. C., 269
 Surfactants, 53
 Suter, G. W., II, 400
 Swartz, R. C., 284

T

- Taub, F. B., 117
 Taylor, M. J., 53
 Temperature
 Amphipod survival, 293
 Clam growth, 137

Toxicants (*see* Pollutants)

Toxicity tests

- Algae, use in, 5, 543
- Amphipd, use in, 284, 346, 557
- And genetics, 28, 347
- Bluegills, use in, 538, 557
- Caddisfly, use in, 557
- Computer analysis, 308
- Cost analysis, 87
- Daphnia magna*, use in, 73, 87, 120, 269, 319, 539, 556
- Daphnia pulex*, use in, 73, 120, 539, 556
- Embryo fish, use in, 145
- Experimental systems, 53, 74, 87, 117, 202, 407, 454, 538, 551
- Fish, atherinid, use in, 145
- Fish, gonad cells, use in, 347
- In natural water, 5, 104, 134, 187, 318, 344, 364, 383, 469
- In sediments, 214, 269, 284, 344, 429
- In sewage sludge, 229, 252
- Isopods, use in, 557
- Larvae, use in, 106, 348, 481
- Mayfly, use in, 557
- Midge, use in, 269, 429
- Minnow, fathead, use in, 269, 429
- Mosquito, used in, 104
- Mysid, use in, 229
- Oligochaete worm, use in, 346
- Plants, use in, 548
- Reviews of, 483, 515, 527, 538, 551
- Shrimp, use in, 229, 253, 261
- Smelt, surf, use in, 348
- Snail, use in, 557
- Stickleback fish, use in, 346
- Trout, rainbow, use in, 347, 539

Transaminases

- Glutamate-oxaloacetate, 162
- Glutamate-pyruvate, 162

S-Triazene, 27

Trout chow

- In clam diet, 134
- In *D. Magna* diet, 53
- Trout, rainbow, 347, 539

V

Vanadium, 235

Viruses

- Burst-curve study, 31, 35
- Cyanophage, 27
- Host/viral system, 27

W

Wang, W., 187, 548

Wastewater (*see also* Sewage; Sludges, sewage)

- As algae source, 119
- Fish in, 364, 383
- Power station, 469
- Pulp mills, 359
- Refinery, 319
- Water quality standards, 565
- Waste management, 335, 383, 565
- Water (*see also* Toxicity tests, in natural water)
 - Alkalinity of, 5
 - Conductivity of, 5
 - Salinity, 293
- Water quality criteria
 - National, 527, 538, 548, 565
 - Site-specific, 417, 551
- Weber, C. I., 73
- Werner, A. F., 538
- Wyeomyia smithii*, 104

Y

Yeast, *D. magna* diet, 53

Z

Zinc, 5, 104, 113, 187, 235, 369, 492