Journal of ASTM International Selected Technical Papers



STP 1520

Pesticide

Formulations and Delivery Systems

29th Volume: Application of Formulation and Adjuvant Technology



Journal of ASTM International Selected Technical Papers STP1520 Pesticide Formulations and Delivery Systems, 29th Volume: Application of Formulation and Adjuvant Technology

JAI Guest Editors: Richard Zollinger Arlean Rohde



ASTM International 100 Barr Harbor Drive PO Box C700 West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959

Printed in the U.S.A. ASTM Stock #: STP1520

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

ISBN: 978-0-8031-7506-8

ISSN: 1040-1695

Copyright © 2009 ASTM INTERNATIONAL, West Conshohocken, PA. All rights reserved. This material may not be reproduced or copied, in whole or in part, in any printed, mechanical, electronic, film, or other distribution and storage media, without the written consent of the publisher.

Journal of ASTM International (JAI) Scope

The JAI is a multi-disciplinary forum to serve the international scientific and engineering community through the timely publication of the results of original research and critical review articles in the physical and life sciences and engineering technologies. These peer-reviewed papers cover diverse topics relevent to the science and research that establish the foundation for standards development within ASTM International.

Photocopy Rights

Authorization to photocopy items for internal, personal, or educational classroom use, or the internal, personal, or educational classroom use of specific clients, is granted by ASTM International (ASTM) provided that the appropriate fee is paid to ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, PO Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959, Tel: 610-832-9634; online: http://www.astm.org/copyright.

The Society is not responsible, as a body, for the statements and opinions expressed in this publication. ASTM International does not endorse any products represented in this publication.

Peer Review Policy

Each paper published in this special issue was evaluated in accordance with the *JAI* review process.

The quality of the papers in this publication reflects not only the obvious efforts of the authors and the technical editors, but also the work of the peer reviewers. In keeping with long-standing publication practices, ASTM International maintains the anonymity of the peer reviewers. The ASTM International Committee on Publications acknowledges with appreciation their dedication and contribution of time and effort on behalf of ASTM International.

Citation of Papers

When citing papers from this publication, the appropriate citation includes the paper authors, "paper title", J. ASTM Intl., volume and number, Paper doi, ASTM International, West Conshohocken, PA, Paper, year listed in the footnote to the paper. A citation is provided as a footnote on page one of each paper.

Printed in Dayton, OH November, 2009

Foreword

THIS COMPILATION OF THE JOURNAL OF ASTM INTERNATIONAL (JAI) STP1520, on Pesticide Formulations and Delivery Systems: 29th Volume, Application of Formulation and Adjuvant Technology, contains only the papers published in JAI that were presented at a symposium in Miami, Florida, on September 30-October 2, 2008 and sponsored by ASTM Committee E35 on Pesticides and Alternative Control Agents.

The JAI Guest Editors are Richard Zollinger, North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND and Arlean Rohde, ExxonMobil, Houston, TX.

Contents

Overview vii
Adjuvant Technology
The Influence of Tank Mix Additives While Making Low Volume Aerial Fungicide Applications
R. Wolf, D. Gardisser, S. Bretthaurer, A. Mauromoustakos, and L. Baxter
D. E. Peterson and C. R. Thompson
The Effect of Adjuvants, Pesticide Formulation, and Spray Nozzle Tips on Spray Droplet Size R. N. Klein, J. A. Golus, and K. L. Nelms
Imazapyr Absorption and Translocation in Northern Red Oak and Red Maple as Affected by Herbicide Formulation and the Adjuvant Methylated Seed Oil
M. L. Bernards, D. Penner, and J. Michael
Formulation Technology
Selection of Sequestering Agents Having Affinity for Calcium Ion for Stabilization of the Emulsifiable Concentrate Formulations Y. Kozuki, T. Ohtsubo, and M. Sasaki
A Predictive Solubility Tool for Pesticide Emulsifiable Concentrate Formulations
Y. Kozuki and T. Ohtsubo
Stabilization of Suspension Concentrate Formulations via Specialized Double-comb Polymers
J. L. Hazen and K. Bergström
Effect of Processing Shear Time on EW Formulations L. Costello
Antifoaming and Defoaming in Agricultural Tank Mixes: Revisiting, Revising, and Reviving a Method
T. J. O'Connell and L. Ruscko
Drift Reduction Technology
Evaluation of a Proposed Drift Reduction Technology High-Speed Wind Tunnel Testing Protocol
W. C. Hoffmann, B. K. Fritz, and Y. Lan
Development and Testing of a Laboratory Spray Table Methodology to Bioassay Simulated Levels of Aerial Spray Drift
B. K. Fritz, W. C. Hoffmann, C. Parker, and J. D. López, Jr
Evaluation of the EPA Drift Reduction Technology (DRT) Low-Speed Wind Tunnel Protocol
B. K. Fritz, W. C. Hoffmann, and Y. Lan
Multiple Metal Cations as Spray Deposit Tracers and Evaluation of the AGDISP Ground Boom Spray Drift Model J. A. Zabkiewicz, K. D. Steele, and R. J. Connell
o. 7. Zubilowicz, ik. D. Otecie, and il. o. Odifieli i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i

Overview

The 29th Symposium on Pesticide Formulations and Delivery Systems was held in Miami, FL on September 30–Oct 2, 2008. It was sponsored by ASTM Committee E-35 on Pesticides and Alternative Control Agents and organized by Subcommittee E35.22 on Pesticide Formulations and Delivery Systems. The purpose of this symposium was to provide a forum for presenting the latest advances in crop protection technologies and to discuss updates on regulatory issues related to the use of pesticides and drift reduction technology. The symposium consisted of twenty five contributed papers from national, international speakers representing academia, agrochemical industry, and government agencies. A primary objective was to enlist more academics to present adjuvant and formulation research that has been conducted.

Technical papers of the symposium covered a wide range of topics. In this publication, they include: Adjuvants Technology, Formulation Technology, and DRT (Drift Reduction Technology).

Adjuvant Technology

Wolf et al. discussed the affect of how adjuvants impact coverage in low volume aerial applications. Peterson and Thompson evaluated activity of ammonium sulfate and various water conditioning agents with glyphosate. Klein et al. presented information on spray particle size and distribution as affected by various application parameters. Bernards and Penner quantified absorption and translocation of imazapyr as affected by herbicide formulation and adjuvants.

Formulation Technology

Kozuki et al. presented information on alternative solvents and affect of chelating agents on the stabilization of formulations as did Hazen and Bergstrom on the stabilization of suspension concentrates by double-comb polymers, Costello on the effect of processing shear time on EW formulations as did OConnell and Rusco on antifoaming and defoaming in spray tank mixes.

Drift Reduction Technology

Hoffman et al., Fritz et al. separately presented information on the drift reduction technology program as did Zabkiewicz et al. on using metal cations as tracers for spray deposits.

This publication is a collection of some of the symposiums peer-reviewed papers that were published in the *Journal of ASTM International (JAI)*. It does not include some presentations that either the authors elected not to publish or the paper was not in accordance with *JAI* Publication guidelines. The symposium chair and co-chairs gratefully acknowledge the efforts of the many contributors to this work; all who presented at the event, everyone

who prepared the manuscripts for publication, and especially those who reviewed the submitted papers.

Richard Zollinger
North Dakota State University
Fargo, ND
Symposium Chair and Editor

Arlean Rohde ExxonMobile Houston, TX Symposium Co-chair



ISBN: 978-0-8031-7506-8

Stock #: STP1520