

Index

A

Allowable fines, 6, 349, 350, 355, 359
 Angularity (see Roundness criteria)

C

Coarse aggregate correction, 221,
 224-231, 431
 Compressibility
 Plate load, 277, 395
 Sensitivity, correlated to
 Particle shape, 257, 304, 312
 Plane-strain consolidation, 338
 Relative density, 257, 338, 340
 Relative compaction, 417
 Triaxial consolidation, 338
 Stress-strain behavior
 Triaxial/Plain strain, 339, 342
 Cone penetration (see Dynamic and
 Static)
 Critical void ratio, 329, 342

D

Degree of compaction (see Relative
 compaction)
 Density ratio, 252, 492, 496
 Dynamic compaction (see Impact
 compaction)
 Dynamic cone penetration, 268, 470

E

Errors
 Analysis of, 74, 490

Magnitudes (see Reliability and
 Reproducibility under In-
 place, Maximum, Minimum,
 and Relative density)
 Types, 75, 77, 488

F

Friction angle (see Strength)

G

Gelatin solution, 185, 198

H

Humphres method, 221

I

Impact compaction
 Correlations with
 Kneading, 220
 Standard and modified, 45
 Vibratory, 145, 220, 307, 352,
 358
 Dry versus saturation, 411
 Large scale tests, 215
 Reliability (variability), 12, 14,
 43, 44, 153
 Sensitivity to
 Particle distribution, 359
 Percent fines, 359, 409
 Sample heterogeneity, 422
 Saturation, 408, 411, 422
 In-place density

Control densities, 197, 385

Correlations

Balloon/Cylinders, 388

Balloon/Nuclear, 274, 293

Balloon/Sand cone, 257

Balloon/Test pit, 391

Equipment calibration, 197

Equipment recommendations

Nuclear, 274-277

Washington densometer, 257-259, 385

Reliability (between organizations), 14, 202, 213, 231, 417, 493

Reproducibility (within organizations), 14, 416

Required measurements, 80, 92, 206

Selection of test method, 385

Sensitivity to

Freezing, 371

In-situ water content, 203-205

Plastic liners, 213

Sample heterogeneity, 256, 387, 407

Specimen size, 209

Test depth, 275, 370, 386, 419

Test methods

Deep depths

Freezing, 367, 369

Sampling, 368, 382, 393, 458

Shallow depths

General, 198, 257, 369, 382, 388, 389

Large scale, 212, 238, 246, 427

Nuclear, 274, 393

Test procedure, 199, 202, 274, 370, 373, 382, 386

Time, 279

Typical results

Rock fills, 214, 241

Sand fills, 370, 383, 408, 415

L

Liquefaction

Critical void ratio, 329

General, 183, 319, 455

Sensitivity to

Effective stress, 329

Relative density, 329

Specimen size, 331

Specimen uniformity, 183

Specimen preparation, 184, 324

Test procedure, 324

Testing equipment, 321

M

Maximum density (laboratory)

Controlling factors, 99, 101, 106-109, 385, 422, 499

Correlations with

Bagnold's grading parameters, 360

C_u , 94

C_u , 94, 108, 135, 255, 388, 414, 449

D_{10} , 447

D_{50} , 106

D_{60} , 448

Impact compaction, 45, 145, 154, 220, 307, 352, 358

Particle distribution, etc, 253, 360, 388, 431

Wet versus dry, 253, 360, 388, 431, 447

Errors

Random, 78, 490

Systematic, 77, 490

Reliability (between organizations), 31, 32, 137, 152, 231, 493

Reproducibility (within organizations), 34, 68, 146, 412

Selection of test method, 349, 385, 500

- Sensitivity to
 - Particle distribution, 99, 108, 145, 220, 253, 256, 350, 360, 388, 422, 431
 - Particle shape, 11, 99, 108, 114, 253, 257, 308
 - Particle size, 11, 36, 99, 108, 145, 153, 220, 223-231
 - Percent fines, 255, 349, 350, 355
 - Sample heterogeneity (in-situ layering), 218, 256, 387, 407, 422
 - Saturation, 293, 350, 355, 411, 422, 447
 - Specimen similarity, 10
 - Test procedures, 19, 36, 124, 134, 139, 146, 172, 216-220, 307, 323, 369, 385, 408, 497
 - Testers, 91
 - Testing errors, 8, 78, 489
 - Type of fines, 350, 359
- Testing procedures
 - General, 76, 99, 100, 115, 122, 134, 172, 293, 323, 354
 - Large scale, 215, 236, 239, 430
- Testing requirements, 84, 349, 500
- Minimum density (laboratory)
 - Controlling factors, 101, 106-109
- Correlations with
 - C_e , 94
 - C_u , 94, 108, 114, 135, 452
 - D_{10} , 450
 - D_{50} , 106
 - D_{60} , 451
- Errors (type)
 - Random, 78, 490
 - Systemic, 77, 490
- Reliability (between organizations), 28, 31, 91, 137, 493
- Reproducibility (within organizations), 34, 68
- Sensitivity to
 - Particle distribution, 99, 108, 117, 256, 350
 - Particle shape, 11, 99, 106, 108, 114, 117, 257, 308
 - Particle size, 11, 36, 99, 108, 117
 - Percent fines, 255, 350
 - Specimen similarity, 10
 - Test procedure, 19, 34, 36, 323
 - Testers, 91
 - Testing errors, 8, 78
 - Testing procedures, 76, 99, 100, 115, 122, 239, 296, 297, 307, 323, 409
 - Testing requirements, 84, 499
- N
- Nuclear density testing, 274-277, 393
- P
- Particle breakdown, 25, 26, 27, 149
- Particle-size analysis
 - Accuracy, 24-26, 64
 - Sensitivity to
 - Specimen selection, 28
 - Specimen size, 27, 209, 428
 - Weight retained, 28
 - Specimen weight requirements, 209, 428
 - Typical results
 - Rock fills, 211, 244, 431
 - Sand fills, 365, 384, 406, 446
- Penetration resistance (laboratory), 315
- Percent compaction (see Relative compaction)
- Plane strain, 334, 340, 342
- Plate load test, 277, 395
- Porosity, 144-120
- Preparation of test specimen, 122, 131, 184, 197, 286, 309, 324, 337

R**Relative compaction**

Applications, 48, 232, 417, 420, 497

Correlations with

Control curves, 443

C_u , 420

D_{60} , 420

Maximum density, 421

Relative density, 48, 293, 419

Definition, 47, 231, 252, 292, 410, 496

Limitations (shortcomings), 420, 422

Merits (advantages), 232, 417, 426, 503

Sensitivity, to

Control curves, 422

Sample heterogeneity, 422

Relative density

Accuracy, 489

Allowable fines, 6, 349, 350, 355, 359

Applications, 18, 251, 252, 279, 382, 455, 464, 480, 482, 496, 503

Correlations with

Dynamic cone, 269, 470

Plate load test, 277, 395

Relative compaction, 48

Standard penetration, 262, 375, 376, 378, 392, 459, 470

Static cone, 398, 459

Definitions (equations), 6, 8, 19, 75, 85, 231, 252, 292, 382, 410, 496

Errors (type/magnitude), 8, 78, 490, 503

Limitations (shortcomings), 9, 19, 43, 83, 86, 96, 232, 252, 279, 305, 382, 413, 417, 420, 426, 463, 480, 482, 483, 487, 496, 498, 503

Limits of acceptance, 71

Precision, 489

Reliability (between organizations), 10, 13, 15, 20, 31, 32, 39, 40, 93, 377, 378, 479, 493, 503

Reproducibility (within organizations), 34, 63, 68

Sensitivity to

Control densities, 197, 422

Controlling factors (see Maximum, Minimum, and In-place density)

Error analysis, 492

Groundwater (see also Standard penetration), 372

In-place density, 71

In-situ layering, 218, 256, 387, 407, 422

Liquefaction, 329

Particle distribution (see also Maximum and Minimum density), 99, 253, 256, 382, 420

Particle shape (see also Maximum and Minimum density), 11, 99, 114, 253, 257, 382

Particle size (see also Maximum and Minimum density), 11, 36, 99

Sample heterogeneity, 218, 256, 387, 407, 422

Specimen similarity, 10

Test procedures, 19, 34, 36, 139

Testing errors, 8, 78, 492

Time, 279

Relative dry density (see Density ratio)

Roundness (angularity) criteria, 101, 102, 116, 305, 499

S**Sample similarity**

Dams, 211

General, 10

Sand fills

- General, 251, 366, 370, 383, 408, 415
- Hydraulic, 403, 419, 445
- Sensitivity to
 - Groundwater table, 372
 - Unconfined boundaries, 387
 - Water content, 422
- Soil strain gage, 188
- Specimen (test) uniformity
 - Effect of liquefaction, 190
 - General, 122, 129, 131, 189, 197
 - Tests for, 129, 185
- Sphericity (see Roundness)
- Standard penetration test
 - Controlling factors, 259, 264, 265, 397, 497
 - Correlation with
 - Dynamic cone, 268, 269, 470
 - Relative density, 262, 397
 - Static cone, 270, 398
 - Sensitivity to
 - Drilling procedure, 260
 - Groundwater table, 261
 - Horizontal stresses, 264, 265, 391, 398
 - Particle size, 261
 - Time, 279
 - Vertical stresses, 260, 263
- Static cone penetration, 270, 398
- Statistics, 22, 63, 490
- Strength (sands)
 - Controlling factors, 257, 281, 287, 498
 - Density component, 290
 - Energy correction, 345
 - Liquefaction (see Liquefaction)
 - Penetration resistance (laboratory), 315
 - Plain strain, 285, 299, 344
 - Prediction, 290, 300
 - Relationship to
 - Crushing, 290

- Density, 284, 465, 471
- Density factors, 288
- Minimum density, 286
- Minor principal stress, 339
- Particle distribution, 305
- Particle shape, 257, 305, 309, 466
- Particle size, 305, 466
- Relative density, 257, 281, 344, 466, 471, 498
- Triaxial, 282, 286, 299, 344
- Stress-strain characteristics (see Compressibility)

T

- Test specimen preparation (see Preparation of test specimen)
- Testing frequency, 495

V

Vibratory compaction (laboratory)

- Controlling factors, 385, 430, 500
- Recommendations, 501
- Relationship to
 - Acceleration, 126, 137, 147, 157, 162, 177, 219, 500
 - Amplitude, 137, 147, 177
 - Bagnold's grading parameters, 360
 - Container size, 128, 147, 162
 - Frequency, 126, 151, 157, 162, 500
 - Height (mold), 162, 178
 - Impact compaction, 45, 145, 154, 220, 307, 352, 358
 - Mold type, 159
 - Particle shape, 125
 - Percent fines, 293, 350, 355, 359
 - Saturation, 147, 293, 355, 447
 - Surcharge, 138, 147, 175
 - Specimen heterogeneity, 122, 129, 218

- | | |
|---|---|
| Test procedure (large scale),
217 | Table, 122, 134, 142, 157, 173,
215, 354, 369, 500 |
| Test procedure (small scale),
385, 500 | Vibrating hammer, 142, 215,
293 |
| Type of fines, 350, 359 | Theoretical model, 163-167 |
| Vibration time, 124, 175, 219 | Volumetric behavior |
| Test procedures (other than
ASTM) | Energy, correction, 345 |
| Attached vibrators, 173 | General, 328, 340 |
| Hammering, 307, 369 | Triaxial versus plane strain, 340 |
| Large scale, 215, 236, 430 | |
| Providence, 134 | |
- W**
- Weighing accuracy, 23