

DETAILED SUBJECT INDEX

A

- Absolute calibration method**, 167, 168, 187, 211
- Absorption** (see also Matrix effect)
chemical analysis by—, 131
coefficients of—, 4, 18, 74, 121
critical energy of—, 177
in detector windows, 186
in glass, 121
measurement of—, 74
method of calculation, 121
review articles, 164
in tube targets, 33
- Absorption edges**, 6, 177
spectrometry with—, 199
- Addition analysis**,
Nb in ores, 154
Ta in ores, 154
- Alloy analysis**, 115, 126, 127, 138, 143, 149, 151, 196
of surfaces, 206
- Antimony**
in CaSO_4 , 47
in silicates, 40
- ASTM publications**, 151, 155, 160, 167, 168

B

- Barium**
in barite, 178
in glass, 40
in lubricating oils, 157
in sediments, 195
- Bibliography for X-ray spectroscopy**, 24
- Bismuth**, in lead, 56
- Bohr atom and X-rays**, 3, 13
- Bromine**,
in gasoline, 114, 137
in hydrocarbons, 144
by absorption edge spectrometry, 199
with Se as an internal standard, 144
- Brentano slits** (see Soller slits)

C

- Cadmium**
in Sn, 56
as internal standard, 55
- Calibration methods**, 149
(see also Absolute calibration method and Internal standards)

Cameras for spectroscopy, 163

Catalysts,

- analysis of Fe in—, 158
analysis of Ni in—, 158
analysis of V in—, 158

Cathode-ray tube to excite X-rays, 67

Chemical analysis compared to X-ray spectroscopy, 2, 62, 93

Chromium,

- in Co-Ni-Fe-, 196
in Ni, 126
in steel, 103, 124, 126, 165, 167

Celtium, 26, 27, 28, 29

Ceramic analysis, 129

- for Co, 129
for Ni, 129
for Pb, 129
for Fe, 129
for Nb, 129

Cobalt

- in a ceramic, 129
in Co-Ni-Fe, 196
in iron oxide, 36

Columbium (see Niobium)

Compton effect,

- breadth of a Compton modified line, 69
Compton scattering as an interference, 201(a) from W , 7
(see also Intensity of X-rays)

Control analysis,

- for gasoline, 114

Conversion tables,

- K and L spectra for NaCl , 176
 K and L spectra for LiF , 176
 K and L spectra for quartz, 176

Calcium

- in lubricating oils, 157

Copper, 115

- in Zn, 56, 93
in Ni, 93
in steel, 103
in granite, 204
in diabase, 204

Counters (see Geiger counters)

- (see also Proportional counters)
(see also Scintillation counters)

Crystals, analyzing,

- absorption limits of elements in—, 76, 85
anomalous intensities in calcite, 140
barite, 95
calcite, 15, 21, 22, 46, 71, 76, 95, 96, 139, 140
diamond, 95

fluorite, 36
 gypsum, 21, 22, 81, 95
 ground faces on cleavable crystals, 96, 139
 imperfection and line width, 49, 152
 $K_4Fe(CN)_6$, 3, 15
 mica, 108, 122
 mosaic structure in calcite, 76, 139
 NaCl, 4, 15, 95, 203, 210
 plastic deformation of NaCl, 203
 quartz, 85, 134, 141
 rocking of—, 66
 spherical deformation of NaCl, 203
 zinc blende, 95

D

Dead time, correction for, 109
Detection limits, 61
 compared to visible emission spectroscopy, 62
Detector windows, 186
Diffusion processes, study of using X-ray spectroscopy, 126
Duane-Hunt limit (see Planck constant or Excitation potential)

E

Edges (see Absorption edges)
Education, spectrograph for college courses, 189
Electron probe, 201, 202
Energy, of *K* and *L* spectra, 177
Errors, in fluorescence analysis, 53, 58
Excitation potential, 14, 18

F

Filters, for absorption of soft radiation, 7
Fine structure, of *K* lines, 15
Fluorescence analysis,
 comparison to visible emission spectroscopy, 53, 58
 theory of—, 124, 133, 160, 198
Fluorescent X-rays, 44
 efficiency of excitation, 58, 88, 205
 intensity versus concentration, 44
Fodussing crystals, 70, 81, 83, 108, 122, 130, 141
 in transmission, 81

G

Gases, analysis of—, 83
Gasoline
 for Pb, 114, 137
 for Br, 114, 137
Geiger counters,
 beaded wires to reduce deadtime, 109
 chlorine quench, 188
 circuits for—, 153
 comparison to scintillation counters, 186
 deadtime, 109
 efficiency of—, 186
 for long wavelength measurement, 116

 instability in organic quench tubes, 159
 nitrocellulose windows for—, 116
 nonlinearity of response, 109
 self-quenching, 99, 101, 105, 153, 159, 188
 statistics of counting, 181, 183
 window absorption, 186
Germanium analysis, 190

H

Hafnium,
 analysis for—, 40
 in Zr, 26, 27, 28, 39, 128, 192
 “discovery” by X-ray spectra, 27
Helium path,
 in analysis of Ba and Ca, 157

I

Intensity of X-rays, 67
 as a function of applied voltage, 7, 14, 18, 33, 48, 67
 as a function of concentration, 44
 from thin silver foils, 50
 in fluorescence analysis, 47, 59
 measurement of—, 19, 67
 measurement by ionization chamber, 67
 measurement by the wedge method, 66, 118
 measurement in the presence of other radiation, 111
 (see also Photographic recording)
Internal standards,
 Ba using La as a standard, 195
 Br using Se as a standard, 144
 Fe using Ni as a standard
 Hf in Zr, 26, 28
 Nb in ores, 154, 166, 169
 Nb using Mo as a standard, 169
 K in Mn and Cd, 55
 Ta in ores, 154, 166
 Ti using La as a standard, 195
 U using Sr as a standard, 207, 214
 W using Pb as a standard, 170
 Zn using As as a standard, 195
Ionization chambers, 67, 74, 92
 compared to the photographic method of recording, 74
Iron analysis,
 in blood, 137
 in catalysts, 158
 in ceramics, 129
 in Cr, 126
 in cobalt oxide, 36
 in Co-Ni-Fe, 196
 in columbite-tantalite, 175
 in foundry dust
 in Ni, 126
 in steel, 47, 124, 167

J

“J”-radiation, 19

L

Lead
 in Bi, 56

in a ceramic, 129
by edge analysis, 199
in gasoline, 114, 137
in ores, 123

Linewidth (see Width of lines)

Lubricating oils,
analysis for Ba, 152
analysis for Ca, 152
analysis for Zn, 152

M

Manganese

as internal standard, 55
in Co-Ni-Fe, 196
in columbite, tantalite, 175
in diabase, 204
in granite, 204

Marine sediment

analysis of Ba, 195
analysis of Ti, 195
analysis of Zn, 195

Matrix effect, 149, 157

Microanalysis, 60, 61, 102, 174
curved crystal spectrometer for—, 172
by the electron probe, 201, 202
by the fluorescent "microscope," 89, 90,
91, 143

Microphotometer, 26

Microprobe analysis (see Electron probe), (see
Microanalysis)

Mineral analysis, 32, 115, 23, 155, 208

of barite, 178
of broggerites
of cleveites
of columbite-tantalite, 175
of monozote, 166
of thorianite
of uraninite
for potassium, 55

Molybdenum

edge analysis, 199
in Co-Ni-Fe, 196
Microanalysis, 172
in presence of Nb, 122
in presence of Ta, 122
in presence of W, 122

Monitoring of X-ray beam, 92, 114, 124

Moseley's Law, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14
as an aid to analysis, 52
applied to proportional-counter resolution,
162

Multichannel recording

analysis of steels, 193
dispersive type, 135, 172
miniature type, 173
monodispersive type, 161

N

Nickel

in catalysts, 158
in ceramics, 129
in Cr, 126
in Co-Ni-Fe, 196
in Cu,

in diabase, 204
in Fe, 126
in granite, 204
in steel, 103, 124, 165
in Zn, 93
microanalysis, 172

Niobium

in ceramics, 129
in columbite-tantalite, 175
in presence of Ta, 68, 122
in presence of Mo, 122
in presence of W, 122
microanalysis, 172

O

Oils (see Lubricating oils)

Ores, 123, 171

for Nb, 154, 166, 169
for Pb, 123
for Ta, 154, 166
for Ti, 212
for Zn, 123

Oxidation, study of—, 126

P

Particle size, effect on intensity, 77

Planck's constant, 13, 14, 18

Photographic recording

absorption of X-rays by film, 43
counting of exposed grains for intensity
measurement, 35, 36, 43
insensitivity to long wavelengths, 4
screening from scattered radiation, 73

Polished section, analysis of—, 174

Positive-ray analysis, compared to X-ray
analysis, 62

Potassium

in minerals, 55
in soils, 55

Precision, in fluorescent analysis, 58

Proportional counters, 110, 146, 162

resolution of, 162

Pulse height analysis,
for U

Q

Qualitative analysis, 22, 26, 34, 40, 42, 52,
79, 163

Quantitative analysis, 26, 34, 35, 39, 43, 52,
53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 66, 78, 79,
106, 107, 127, 131, 133, 149, 154, 155,
156, 160, 168, 182
sensitivity of—, 73

R

Rare earth analysis, 10, 30, 36, 42, 43, 147,
213

in bastnasite, 213

Refraction of X-rays, 46

in calcite, 65
effect on lattice constants, 46

Resolution,
 of lines, 64
 using Soller slits, 194
Review articles on spectroscopy, 20, 24, 34,
 62, 79, 104, 131, 137, 142, 160, 164, 182
Rhenium
 emission analysis of—, 108
Röntgen tubes (see X-ray tubes)
Röntgen rays (see X-rays)
Rubidium
 in diabase, 204
 in granite, 204

S

Sample preparation,
 Al as binder, 148
 particle size, 77
Scintillation counters, 136
 alkali iodide crystals, 113
 anthracene crystals, 113
 coincidence circuits, 113
 compared to G.M. tubes, 184, 186
 detecting efficiency, 120, 150, 184, 186
 NaI(Tl) crystals, 120, 184, 186
 to reduce background, 113
 using a modified 931-A multiplier, 113
 using a 5819 multiplier, 120
Sediments, see marine sediments
Soft X-rays, 82
 K-spectra of Li, 200
 K-spectra of Mo, 115
 K-spectra of S, 115
 K-spectra of Zn, 145
 L-spectra of Al, 86
 L-spectra of Si, 86
 measurement to 20A, 97
 X-ray tube to generate, 98
Soller slits
 suppressing reflection from—, 194
Spectroscopy (optical)
 emission quanto meter, 179
 compared to X-ray spectroscopy, 26, 52, 62
Spectrographs, 6, 19
 double beam type, 92
 fluorescent "microscope," 89, 90, 91
 for educational purposes, 189
 for gas analysis, 83
 for He atmospheres, 116
 for H₂ atmospheres, 116
 for medium wavelengths, 16, 17
 for short wavelengths, 16, 37
 for transmission measurements, 97, 171
 inverse method of design, 174
 miniature, 173
 precision, 15
 vacuum, 10, 22, 31, 97, 116, 130, 145
 with curved crystal, 83, 92, 132
Spectrometers, 25
 comparison of single and double crystal, 80
 construction, 52
 curved crystal, 111, 172
 double spectrometer, 49
 Geiger counter type, 107

two-crystal spectrometers, 63, 65, 69, 71,
 75, 76, 80, 152
 vacuum type, 3, 75
Statistics of counting, 181, 183
Steel analysis, 103, 124, 165, 167
 microanalysis, 172
 for tungsten, 193
Strontium,
 in granite, 204
 in diabase, 204
Sulfur,
 in oil, 116, 137

T

Tables (see Conversion tables)
Tantalum,
 in columbite-tantalite, 175
 in presence of Mo, 122
 in presence of Nb, 68, 122
 in presence of W, 122
 microanalysis, 172
Technician, 102, 111
Thin films, analysis of—, 198
Thorium,
 in minerals, 132
 in presence of U, 132
 microanalysis, 172
Tin,
 in Cd, 56
 in CaSO₄, 47
 in Zn, 56
Titanium,
 in ores, 212
 in sediments, 195
Transmission gratings, 81
Tubes, X-ray,
 Coolidge type, 1, 5
 demountable, 72
 fine focus, 119
 soft X-ray, 98
 sealed, 41
 Ta filament, 170
 target roughness of—, 77
 transparent anode, 125, 163
 construction of—, 5, 41, 51, 52
Tungsten,
 in Co-Ni-Fe, 196
 in limestone, 170
 in presence of Mo, 122
 in presence of Nb, 122
 in steel, 193
 in presence of Ta, 122

U

Uranium,
 microanalysis, 172
 in minerals, 132
 in presence of Th, 132
 in solution, 117, 209
 in steel, 207, 214

V

Voltage (see also Excitation potential)
 measurement by spark gap, 66

measurement by electrostatic voltmeter, 66
 optimum for analysis, 94

Vanadium,

in catalysts, 158
 in Co-Ni-Fe, 196

W**Wavelengths of X-rays,** 13, 15, 16, 21

accuracy in measurement, 23
 correcting for refraction, 46
 effect of chemical composition on—, 86

K-series, 8, 15, 37, 16

L-series, 9, 10, 11, 12, 16, 145

M-series, 16

measurement by two-crystal spectrometer, 63, 65

(see Soft X-rays)

Width of lines, with two-crystal spectrometer, 152

Window (see Detector windows)

X

X-ray fluorescent microscope, 89, 90, 91, 143, 185

X-ray scattering

X-ray tubes (see Tubes)

Y

Yttrium, 118

Z**Zinc,**

in copper, 56, 93

in diabase, 204

edge analysis, 199

in granite, 204

in Ni, 93

in oil, 157

in ores, 123

in sediments, 195

in tin, 56

Zirconium, 118

in diabase, 204

in granite, 204

in presence of Hf, 128