

Subject Index

A

ABI test. (*See* Automated ball indentation)
 Aeronautic and space materials, 77
 Aging embrittlement, 16, 217
 Alloys, 228
 Aluminum matrix, 77
 Annealing, 417, 424, 440
 ASTM STANDARDS
 A 370; 312
 A 508; 211
 E 23-86; 336
 E 399; 144, 149, 162, 183, 192, 200-201, 205-206, 208
 E 399-90; 131, 312
 E 813; 163, 171, 174, 178, 200, 205-206
 E 813-81; 185
 E 813-89; 131, 136, 137, 313, 314
 E 1152-87; 131, 136
 Austenitic stainless steel, 289
 Automated ball indentation (ABI) test, 27, 35(table), 40-41(tables)
 Automated data acquisition, 368
 Automated machine, 356, 368

B

Bend test, 256, 356
 Brittle to ductile transition behavior, 118

C

Carbon fiber, 77
 Charpy impact testing, 47-89
 Charpy test
 fracture toughness, 106
 laser weld reconstitution, 62
 material behavior under reirradiation, 417
 neutron irradiated composites, 77
 nuclear plant life extension, 405
 radiation embrittlement, 424
 Chemical milling, 368
 Cleavage, 93
 Clip gage, 130

Coercivity, 5
 Constraint, 93
 Correlation, 47, 405
 2-1/4Cr-1Mo steel, 217
 Crack extension, 130
 Creep test, 311, 356
 CT (*See* Side grooved compact)
 Cyclic loading, 27
 Cylindrical specimens, 311, 314(table), 316-317(tables)

D

Damage, radiation, 5, 336
 DBTT. (*See* Ductile brittle transition temperature)
 Defect clusters, 228
 Degradation, 217
 Disk compact specimen, 130, 311
 Displacement rate, 336
 Ductile brittle transition temperature (DBTT)
 ferritic steels, 47
 small punch test, 241, 248-250(tables)
 small specimen testing, 289, 417, 424
 toughness degradation, 217
 Ductile fracture, 106, 162
 Ductility, 289

E

EDM (*See* Electrical discharge machining)
 Elastic plastic fracture mechanics, 162
 Electric potential method
 fracture toughness evaluation, 182
 Electrical discharge machining (EDM), 368
 Electrochemical evaluation, 16
 Embrittlement
 ductile brittle transition temperature, 47, 417
 irradiation induced, 5
 neutron induced, 47, 336
 nuclear plant life extension, 405
 reconstitution welding technique, 440
 Energy partition, 405

Engineering alloys, fracture toughness
punch test, 162

F

Fast flux test facility (FFTF)/Materials
open test assembly(MOTA), 356

Fatigue, 267, 275, 311

Fe-0.15C alloy, 217

Ferritic steel, 47, 289, 405

Ferritic steel irradiation, 241

FFTF (*See* Fast flux test facility)

Field apparatus, 27

Finite element, 199

Flow properties, 27

Fractography, 217

Fracture, 118, 289

Fracture toughness

bend and punch testing, 217–307

degradation, 217

micromechanical material models, 106

miniature specimens, testing, 77, 199

neutron irradiated composites, 77

punch test, 162

stress field data, 207(table)

subsize specimens, 93, 130

test procedure, 143

test results, 139(table)

Zircaloy-2 pressure tubes, 182

Fracture toughness testing, 93–213

punch test, 162

subsize specimens, 93, 311

Fusion reactor materials, 256, 267, 275

H

Hardening, iron-based alloys, 228

Heat affected zone, 27

Heavy ion irradiation, 228

High-temperature, gas-cooled reactor—
Japan, 16

Hot cell, 289

Hydrogen, 182

Hysteresis loss, 5

I

Impact toughness, 16, 77

Indentation method, 275

In-situ testing, 27

Interferometry, 386

Intergranular fracture, 16, 217

Ion irradiated alloys, 228

Irradiated ferritic steels, 241

Irradiated materials, 275

Irradiation embrittlement, 440

Irradiation effects, 130

Irradiation induced embrittlement, 5, 417

Irradiation surveillance program, 106

Isochronal annealing, 228

J

J integral, 93, 106, 130, 199

J-R curves, 130

Japan Atomic Energy Research Institute,
289

Japan—high temperature gas-cooled
reactor, 16

Japanese materials testing reactor, 77

L

Laser weld, 62

Life extension, 311

Low cycle fatigue testing, 311

M

Magnetic properties measurements, 5,
11(table)

Manipulator, 289

Material behavior—brittle steels, 118

Material degradation, 217

Material toughness measurements, 162

Materials open test assembly (MOTA), 356

MATRON (*See* Monbusho automated
tensile machine)

Measurement, fracture toughness, 162

Mechanical properties, test methods, 286

Mechanical test techniques, 324, 356

Metal matrix composites, 77

Micro fatigue test methods, 275

Microhardness, 217, 218–219(tables)

Micromechanical material models, 106

Microprobe, 27

Micro-Vickers hardness test, 228

Miniature tension specimens, 368,
373(table), 376(table),

Miniaturized tension test, 289, 386

Miniaturized testing

Charpy test, 77

fracture toughness, 199

Japan Atomic Energy Agency, 289

miniature-disk, 267, 270(table),
272(table)

novel tension test machine, 386

post-irradiation, 241, 275

radiation damage, 336
specimens, 311
tensile specimen, 368
MNT (*See* Miniaturized testing)
Monbusho automated tensile machine, 356
MOTA *See* Materials open test assembly.
MST (*See* Miniaturized testing)

N

Neutron irradiation
effects on embrittlement, 405
estimation of toughness degradation, 217
ferritic steels, 47, 405
iron based alloys, 228
radiation damage, 336
remote control small specimens, 324
zircaloy-2 pressure tubes, 182
Neutron source, 289
Neutron spectra, 336
Nondestructive and nonintrusive testing
techniques, 5-44
electrochemical evaluation, 16
in-situ measurements, 27
Normalization, 47
Notched disk specimen, 143
Nuclear applications materials, 77, 93, 182
Nuclear components—safety, 106, 186
Nuclear power plants
license renewal, 62
micromechanical material models, 106
miniaturized miniaturized specimen
technology, 267, 270(table),
272(table)
Nuclear pressure vessel steels, 5, 16, 27,
405, 440

O, P

Orientation, 182
Partial unloading, 27
Phosphorus segregation, 16
PIE (*See* Post irradiation examination)
Pipes, 27
Plane strain, 143, 199
Plant life extension (PLEX), 199
Plastic strain, 162
PLEX (*See* Plant life extension)
Polystyrene, 143
Post irradiation examination (PIE), 356
Potential drop, 130
Precrack, 47
Pressure tube, 182, 191(tables)

Pressure vessels
alloys, 228, 229(table)
embrittlement, 5, 47, 58(table), 440
micromechanical material models, 106
neutron induced embrittlement, 336
plastic zone, 64(table)
rate and size effects, 75(table)
steel components, 106, 440
Pressurized thermal shock (PTS), 199
Primary circuit, 106
Property-property correlations, 336
PTS (*See* Pressurized thermal shock)
Punching
fracture toughness, 162
Japan, 289
miniature specimen fabrication, 368
test results, 170(table)

R

Radioactive specimens, mechanical testing
by remote control, 324
Radiation effects, 5, 228, 336
Reactor pressure vessels
neutron irradiation, 228, 417
radiation embrittlement, 424
weld material, 106, 440
Reconstitution, 62, 440
Reirradiation, 417
Relaxation test, 356
Remanence, 5
Remote control, 324
Residual creep; strength evaluation, 311
Residual life evaluation, 311
Robot manipulating system, 324

S

Side grooved compact (CT) specimens, 106
Silicon carbide fiber, 77
Size effects, 47, 93, 336, 405
Small punch test, 217, 218-219(tables), 241
Small specimen test technique (SSTT),
241, 256, 275, 289, 386
Small tension test, 256
Specimen fabrication, 368
Specimen reconstitution, 440
Spherical indenter, 27
SSTT (*See* Small specimen test technique)
Stainless steel, 267
Static and dynamic fracture toughness, 143
Steels
2-1/4Cr-1Mo, for nuclear pressure
vessels, 16

Steels—*continued*

A533B, 405
 A17075-T651, 143
 alloys
 Fe-C-Cu, FeC-Cu-Ni, 228
 ferritic, structural behavior, 118
 irradiated weld materials, 106
 Strength, 77, 241, 289, 311
 Stress field modification, 199
 Structural integrity, 27, 118
 Subsize specimens, 311
 Surveillance
 nuclear power plants, 62
 reactor pressure vessel, 16

T

TEM disk specimen, 289
 Temper embrittlement, 217
 Tensile properties, 256, 264(table), 368
 Tension testing
 irradiated small specimens, 335, 356
 Japan Atomic Energy Research
 Institute, 289
 neutron irradiated small specimens, 356
 novel machine, 386
 primary circuit steel components, 106
 section, 311–401
 specimens, 336
 Tension-tension fatigue, 275
 Testing techniques
 electric potential method, 182
 fracture toughness, 130, 182
 micro fatigue test methods, 275

nondestructive and nonintrusive, 5–44
 novel miniature machine, 386
 reactor pressure tubes, 182
 small specimens, 106, 289, 335, 356
 Thermal aging embrittlement, 16
 Thermal fatigue, 267
 Thermal shock, 199
 Toughness, ferritic steel irradiation, 241
 Toughness measurements, 162
 Transgranular fracture, 217
 Transition behavior, 118, 417, 424, 440

U

Unloading compliance, 130
 Upper shelf energy, 47, 405

V, W

Vessel wall sampling, 440
 Wedge opening loading (WOL)-X-type
 specimens, 106
 Weld materials, 106, 440
 Welds, 27, 62
 WOL-X-specimens (*See* Wedge opening
 loading X type specimens)

Y, Z

Yield strength, 27
 Zircaloy-2, fracture toughness evaluation,
 182