Subject Index

A

Actual delivered density, 354 Aggregate, concrete, 176 Air-conditioning systems, 9, 301 Air terminals, 301 Airtightness of buildings, 10, 11 Alarms, fire, 408 Animal testing, 330 Asphalt shingles, 255 ASTM standards E 84-84, 241, 285 E 119-83, 182, 195, 201, 206, 223 E 152-81a, 316 E 162-83, 240 E 283-73, 318 E 648-78, 241 E 662-83, 285 E 783-81, 321 Fire test standards, 15

B

Bench-scale measurements, 268
Building

Codes and regulations, 16, 21
Control Act 1984 (United
Kingdom), 18

Buildings, 386

Airtightness, 10, 11
Design, 8, 160
Evacuation times, 386
High-rise, 310
Performance standards, 8
Static pressures, 301
Steel-framed, 223
Whole-building performance, 10

С

Calorimeter, cone, 268 Carpets, 239 Central fans, 301 Chairs, 268, 338 Chipboard, 239 Climatization subsystems, 9, 301 Coatings, 256 Codes and standards [see also ASTM standards: International Organization for Standardization (ISO)], 13, 16, 21, 24 Columns, concrete, 176 Combustible lining material, 45, 256 Compartment fires (see also Room fire tests), 145, 285, 310 Compartmentation, 310 Compressed air interlocks, 301 Computer modeling, 206, 223 Concrete, 145, 176 Condensation on building structure, effect on thermal insulation, 10.11 Cone calorimeter, 268 Convective heat release rate, 354 Correlation study, 45 Cross-section area of concrete columns, 176

D

Deformation of concrete columns, 176 Delivered density, 354

427

Design models, 45 Destructive spread potential, 160 Door assemblies, 310

Е

Environmental studies, 9 Extreme-value technique, 122 Evacuation times, 386

\mathbf{F}

Fail closed, 301 Fail open, 301 Failure probability, 160, 176 Fans, 301 FASBUS II, 206, 223 Fiber glass shingles, 244 Fiberboard, 45, 244 Fire Alarms, 408 Curve, standard, 145 Endurance, 223 Escapes, 409 Extinguishers, 405 Gas production, 346 Growth, 29, 45, 70, 122 Hazards, 330 High-challenge, 354 Human behavior in and response to, 386 Investigation, 386 Load, 160 Mathematical modeling (see also Computer modeling), 21, 70, 97, 122, 239 Nonstandard, 206 Performance standards of buildings, 8 Real-world, 160 Resistance, 160 Risk Analysis, modeling of, 5 Assessment, 21 Perception, 386

Safety Codes and standards (see also ASTM standards), 13, 21 Components of, 13 Design, 160 Smoke production, 285 Specific load, 160 Spread of, 29, 70, 122, 239 Standard, 145, 206 Test laboratories, 21, 91 Testing, 8, 14, 21, 160, 330 Organizations, 24-26, 29, 91 Reinforced concrete columns, 176 Room fire test methods, 29, 45, 330 Fireproofing, 206 FIRES-T3, 206 Flame spread, 29, 70, 122, 239 Flammability tests, 268 Flammable liquids, 377 Flashover, 97 Floor systems, 223 Fluids, spilled, 377 Foams, synthetic, 29, 239 Frame assemblies, steel, 206, 223 Furnished rooms, 330 Furniture, 330 Calorimeter, 268 Upholstered, 268, 338

G

Gypsum board, 29, 45, 239, 334

H

Hardboard, 239 Heat load, normalized, 160 Heat release, 29, 268, 354 Heating systems, 301 Heights for ignition sources, codes regulating, 377 High-rise buildings, 310 Housing conditions, 386 Human aspects and behavior, 386 HVAC systems, 9, 301

I

Ignition, 239 Sources, heights for, 377 Interactions of building performance aspects, 8 Interior finish, 29, 45, 97, 256 Interlocks, compressed air, 301 International Organization for Standardization (ISO), 45, 322 ISO 834 standard fire curve, 145 ISO 3008, 316 ISO 5925, Part 1, 321

L

Leakage, smoke, 310 Life Safety, 310 Value, 386 Lining materials, 29, 45, 97, 256 Liquids, spilled, 377 Load, 176 Load limiting, 301

M

Mathematical methods and modeling (see also Computer modeling), 3, 21, 45, 70, 97, 122 Materials, 239 Measurement methods, 239 Melamine-faced particleboard, 45 Mineral wool, 45, 239 Modeling methods (see also Computer modeling), 5, 9, 21, 45, 70, 239 Moisture content of concrete, 176

N

National Bureau of Standards, 29, 91, 109, 230 National Electrical Code NFPA 70, 24 Nonstandard fires, 206

P

Paint, 256 Particleboard, 45, 239 Perception of risk, 386 Performance standards for buildings, 8 Plastic materials, 29, 45, 239, 285 Rack storage, 354 Plywood, 29, 239 Polycarbonate, 239 Polyisocyanurate, 29 Polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA), 239, 285 Polypropylene, 285 Polystyrene, 29, 45, 239 Polyurethane foam, 45, 239 Polyvinyl chloride (PVC), 45 Postflashover, 145 Pressure differential, 310 Pressurization, 301, 310 Probability distributions, 122 Properties of materials, 239 Property protection, 310

R

Regulations (see also Codes and standards), 8 Regulatory authorities, 21 Required delivered density, 354 Response time index, 354 Risk acceptability, 386 analysis, modeling of, illus., 5 assessment, 21 perception, 386 Room fire tests (see also Compartment fires), 29, 45, 97, 330

S

Safe refuge, 310 Scaling, 97 Second moment analysis, 160 Shingles Asphalt, 255 Fiber glass, 244 Smoke Control, 301, 310 Detectors, 350 Leakage, 310 Movement, 70, 310 Production, 285 Testing and measurement, 285 Toxicity, 330 Transport, 70 Socioeconomic factors, 386 Specific fire load, 160 Spilled liquids, 377 Spread of fire, 29, 70, 122, 239 Sprinkler systems, 350, 354 Stack effect, 310 Staircases, 409 Stairwells, 317 Standard fire, 206 Curve, 145 Standard tests, 29, 160 ASTM E 84-84, 241, 285 ASTM E 119-83, 182, 195, 201, 206, 223 ASTM E 152-81a, 316 ASTM E 162-83, 240 ASTM E 283-73, 318 ASTM E 648-78, 241 ASTM E 662-83, 285 ASTM E 783-81, 321 State transition model, 122 Static pressures, 301 Statistical methods, 122 Steel, structural, 206, 223 Steel frames, 223 Steel-reinforced concrete, 179

Stochastic processes, 122 Structural Failure, 160 Response, 160, 223 Steel, 206, 223 Synthetic foams, 29, 239

Т

Target failure probability, 160 Technology transfer, 3 Temperature calculation, 145, 176 Test fire, 160 Testing, fire safety (see also Standard tests), 8, 14, 21, 310 Animal, 330 Full-scale, 45, 330 Organizations, 24-26 Room fire test methods (see also Compartment fires), 29, 45, 97, 330 Small scale, 45 Textile wall covering, 45 Toxic hazards, 70, 330 Transition probabilities, 122

U

Upholstered furniture, 268, 338

V

Vapor concentration gradient, 377 Ventilating systems, 9, 301 Ventilation factor, 160

W

Wall coverings, 29, 45, 97, 256 Wallpaper, 45 Weather conditions, 386 Whole-building performance, 10 Wood, 45, 239, 285

Z

Zone models, 70