Subject Index

A

Accuracy of HFTs (see Error rates/ ratios of HFTs) Air motion, effect on HFT measurements, 4, 14, 99, 108, 145, 152, 186 Aluminum carrying case for HFTs, 123 jacket for HFTs, 100 jacket insulation for pipes, 183 support for HFTs, 186 use in heat flowmeters/transducers, 177 use in HFT installations, 116 use in temperature reservoirs, 28 American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE), 150 Antenna effect, 241 Asbestos cement board, laboratory testing, HFTs, 14 ASTM Standards C 177-76: 4, 68, 151 C 236-80: 68 C 335-79: 100 C 518-76: 68, 129 C 976-82: 68 ASTM Subcommittee C16.30, 3, 4, 30, 254 development of standards, 179

B

Basements (insulated/uninsulated), heat loss, 106 Belt-type HFTs, 172

Bibliography, annotated, applications of HFTs, 223-236

Brick walls, field tests of thermal conductivity, 203

Bridges, thermal (see Thermal bridges)

Buildings (see also Heat flux transducers, use in buildings) calibration of HFTs, 65, 106, 126, 141

С

Calibration of heat flowmeters, 164 Calibration of HFTs apparatus for, 27, 81, 131, 247 ASTM Committee C-16 on Thermal Insulation, standards development, 254 cold plate, 81 1-d method, 245 embedded method, 65, 244 for use in basements, table, 109 for use in building envelope subsystem, walls, roofs, 20, 65 for use in house interiors, 126 for use on roofs, 65, 131, 250, table, 134 for use in soil, table, 109 formulas, 26, 34, 37, 73, 84 heated foil method, 20 hot box, 68, 144, 248 hot plate, 4, 68, 81, 247, 254 in situ method, 246 "intrinsic calibration value," 80 MIT method, 26, 247

Calibration of HFTs (cont.) MIT versus Hy-Cal Engineering values, table, 38 National Bureau of Standards method, 25, 109, 131 radiation enclosure technique, 26, 247 standardization, 3, 25, 254-256 workshop on methods, 245 Cellulose insulation, 129 Cold plate, use in HFT calibration, 81 Computer models (see Data processing; Finite difference computer models) Concrete thermal transmission, 53 time lag in HFT measurements, 5 use in HFT calibration, 69 Condensate, steam, heat loss measurements, pipe, 100 Conductivity, thermal (see Thermal conductivity; Thermal transmission) Constantan, use in heat flowmeters/ transducers, 167, 173 Contact thermal resistance of heat flux transducers (see Thermal resistance, HFT contact) Convection, air (see Air motion) Convective factor, calculation, 73, 146 Copper, use in heat flowmeters/ transducers, 165, 173 Cover plates, for HFTs, 54-56, 131, 186 Cycles, diurnal (see Diurnal cycles)

D

Data processing heat flow ratio: heat flow transducer versus surrounding material, 45 heat flow and temperature data, 141 HFT calibration data, 32, 33, 90 Deflection, heat flow (*see also* Isotherms) errors in HFT measurements, 79 Distortion, heat flow embedded HFTs, 45 formula, 47 table, 62 surface-mounted HFTs, 9, 79 Diurnal cycles, effect on thermal conductivity, 99, 184, 197, 201, 205, 217

Е

Edge guarding (see Guard frames) Edge spill, distortion effect on HFT measurements, 11 Electrical efficiency, HFT bimetallic junctions, 176 Electrical noise, pickup by HFTs, 241 Embedded HFTs (see Heat flux transducers, embedded) Energy monitoring (see Thermal conductivity; Thermal resistance; Thermal transmission) Enthalpy, 117 Envelope, building (see Buildings; Walls; Roofs) Environment effects on HFTs, 5, 11, 99, 113, 128, 184, 203 Equations Fourier's, 46, 207 Laplace, 48 Philip's, 53 R-value, 5, 126, 135, 140, 203, 251 U-value, 203 Error rates/ratios of HFTs application in situ, 16, 23, 99, 109, 126, 140, 203, 210-214

laboratory tests, 79, 129, 198 calibration *in situ* applications, 25, 37, 142-143 laboratory tests, 79, 142-143, 248

F

Felt, jacket insulation for pipes, 183 Fiberglass boards, use in HFT calibration, 107 insulation below-grade use, 108 roofs, 129, 184 walls, 203 Field testing of HFTs Army base buildings, 140 basements of houses, 106 insulated pipe, 99, 179 occupied houses, 106, 122 roof decks, 75 in soil, 106 walls of various materials, 203 Finite difference computer models, 13, 45, 79 Foam boards, use in HFT calibration, 107 insulation, 129 Foil, heated, calibration of HFTs, 20 Fourier's equation, 46, 207

G

Gel toothpaste, use for contact of surface-mounted HFTs, 150 Generic application standards for HFTs, 3 Glass calibration of HFTs, 91 construction of HFTs, 177 Glass fiber (see Fiberglass) Grease, thermal, 27, 31, 75 Guard frames application of HFTs, 11, 17, 45, 56-59, 133, 145, 151, 179 calibration of HFTs, 35, 79, 85, 89 Gypsum wallboard calibration of HFTs, 144 insulation of basements, 107 use for laboratory testing, HFTs, 14

H

Heat flow (see Thermal conductivity; Thermal transmission) Heat flowmeter, technical characteristics/performance, 166 Heat flux sensors (see Heat flux transducers Heat flux transducers (see also Heat flowmeter; Hy-Cal BI-7 sensors) applications, 9, 65, 87, 99-203, 239, 250-256 annotated bibliography, 223-236 problems, table, 3 available U.S. products, table, 178 belt-wrap type, 172 calibration (see Calibration of HFTs) construction of, 12, 23, 133, 141, 186, 241, 252 review, 172 embedded calibration method, 65, 245 comparison with surfacemounted, 142 roof tests, 251 error rate of (see Error rates/ ratios of HFTs) industrial use, 99, 172, 239-244

Heat flux transducers (cont.) placement diagrams, 72, 74, 124-125, 132, 187 placement methods (see Heat flux transducers, embedded, sandwiched, surfacemounted) residential use, 9, 106, 122, 252 response time, 18, 184, 188, 197, 203 sandwiched, 10 soil corrosion effect, 109 soil heat loss measurement, 106, 114-119 surface-mounted environmental effects, 4, 45, 65, 99, 251 inside wall, Army base buildings, 140 inside wall, basement, 106 inside walls, occupied houses, 9, 106, 122, 252 intrinsic/extrinsic properties, table, 11 pipes, 99, 179, 239 plywood roof, 184 roofs, 129, 184, 251 thermal conductivity of, 25, 41, 79, 184 walls, 253 use in buildings basements, 106 below grade, 106, 255 flat plywood deck roof, 184 metal deck roof, 73 metal deck roofs with sprayapplied insulation, 129 occupied houses, New Zealand, 122 roofs of various materials, 184, 250wall surfaces, indoor, 122, 140 walls of various materials, 203, 252 use in houses, 9, 106, 122, 252

use on pipes, 99, 179-183, 239 use on roofs, 5, 73, 129, 184 workshop, 250 use on walls, 203 workshop, 253 Heated foil, calibration of HFTs, 20 HFTs (see Heat flux transducers) Hot box **ASTM Standards** C 236-80:68 C 976-82:68 use in HFT calibration, 68, 144, 248 Hot plate ASTM Standard C 177-76: 4, 68 use in calibration of heat flowmeter, 166 HFTs, 4, 68, 81, 247, 254 Houses, use of HFTs below grade basements, 106 New Zealand home insulation survey, 106 occupied, 9, 122, 252 wood frame construction, 106 Hv-Cal BI-7 sensors, 31

I

Ice water calibration of HFTs, 27 temperature reservoirs, 29 thermocouple reference, 186 Industrial use of HFTs (see Heat flux transducers, industrial use) Insulating materials, thermal aluminum, 183, 240 cellulose, 129 felt, 183 fiberglass, 108, 129, 184, 203 foam, 129 gypsum wallboard, 14, 107, 144 industrial use, 99, 129, 179-181, 184

polyurethane, 129 residential use, 106, 129, 184 spray-applied, 129 use on pipes in geyser fields, 181-183 "Insulating rug," HFT errors, 11 International Thermal Instrument, HFT, 31 Isotherms embedded HFTs, 51, 55, 143 surface-mounted HFTs, 13

J

Jacket aluminum for HFTs, 100 pipe insulation, 183, 240 Junctions in heat flowmeters coplanar, 163 parallel plane, 163

L

Laminar air flow, calculation of convective heat transfer coefficient, 146-149 Laplace equation, 48

Μ

Masking tape (see Tape, masking) Masonry walls, thermal transmission, 5, 107, 203 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) calibration values of HFTs, 25 Metal curtain walls, thermal transmission, 5 Models, computer (see Data processing; Finite difference computer models) Models, thermal performance, 11, 129, 184 Moisture, effect on HFTs, 106, 184, 190, 250, 255

N

National Bureau of Standards, calibration of HFTs, 25, 109, 131 New Zealand Standards, house insulation, 122 Nickel, use in heat flowmeters, 165-167 Noise, electrical, effect on thermocouple signal, 24 North/south exposure, and below grade building heat loss, 113

0

n-Octadecane, temperature reservoirs, 28

P

Paint absorptivity of HFTs, 150 calibration of HFTs, 75 Perspex, application testing of HFTs, 91 Philip's equation, 53 Photoetching, construction of heat flowmeters, 164 Pipe insulation, 99, 183, 239 type/location, HFTs, 172, 239 Plywood deck roofs, thermal conductance, 184 Polvimide film, use in heat flowmeters/transducers. 177 Polystyrene application testing of HFTs, 14 calibration of HFTs, 30, 69 thermal resistance of HFTs, 27. 30.69 Polyurethane insulation, 129

R

Radiation enclosure technique for calibration of HFTs, 26, 36, 247 heat transfer, 140 solar, 117, 253 Reservoirs, temperature, 26 Residential use of HFTs (see Heat flux transducers, residential use) Resistance, contact, calibration of HFTs, 17, 27, 42 Resistance, thermal (see Thermal resistance) Response time (see also Thermal lag) 18, 35, 184, 188, 197, 203 Roofs concrete deck thermal lag in HFT measurements, 5 thermal transmission, 5 installation of HFTs, 74, 124 metal deck calibration of HFTs, 67, 129 thermal transmission, 73 plywood, thermal conductivity of, 184 spray-applied insulation, 129 steel deck thermal lag in HFT measurements, 5 thermal transmission, 5 workshop on HFT applications, 250R-values (see also Thermal resistance) formulas, 5, 126, 135, 140, 203, 251 insulated pipes in geyser field, table, 183 insulated/uninsulated Army base buildings, 140

insulated/uninsulated walls, 203 occupied houses, 11, 122 spray-applied insulating materials, 129

S

Sandwiched HFTs, installation method, 10 Seasonal effects, 102, 103, 113, 116, 128, 184, 201 Sensors, heat (see Heat flowmeters: Heat flux transducers) Silver, in heat flowmeters/transducers, 173 Snow, as ground insulation, 116 Soil, thermal conductivity, 114-119 Spray application of insulation, 129 Standards for HFTs ASTM Subcommittee C16.30, 3, 254 calibration, 3, 254 development for applications, 239-256 National Bureau of Standards, 25, 109, 131 Steel, thermal transmission, 5, 53 Studs, thermal conductivity of walls, 210 Styrofoam application testing of heat flux transducers, 91 use for thermal resistance, 27, 29 Surface air motion (see Air motion) Surface mounting of HFTs (see Heat flux transducers, surface-mounted)

Т

Tape, masking, absorptivity of, 150 Tellurium, in heat flowmeters/ transducers, 173

Temperature air, 15, 71, 99, 115, 184, 203 ambient and HFT measurements. table, 103, 104, 134-136 dependence of HFT signal, 105 ground surface, 115 HFT surface, 56 indoor, 127, 203 insulation, 184 pipe surface, 99 temperature versus heat flow, table, 183 soil, 118 substrate surface, 71 wall surface, 108, 203 Temperature reservoirs, 26 Thermal bridges, 123, 133, 205 Thermal conductivity (see also Thermal transmission: U-value) fiberglass, 131, 184 flat roofs, 184 formulas, 184 of HFTs, 41, 45, 53, 79, 87, 142 plywood in roofs, 184 ratio, slope, and transfer function calculation methods, 184 soil. 114 various materials, 87, 129, 144 table, 53, 210 Thermal efficiency of HFTs, 176 Thermal insulating materials (see Insulating materials, thermal) Thermal lag, HFTs, 18, 184, 188, 197, 203 table. 5 Thermal resistance (see also R-values) cellulose, table, 136 fiberglass, table, 136 HFT contact, 87, 151 polystyrene, 27

polyurethane, table, 135 Styrofoam, 27 Thermal transmission (see also Thermal conductivity: Thermal resistance) **ASTM Standards** C 177-76, 68 C 236-80.68 C 518-76, 68 C 976-82, 68 calibration of HFTs, 68 metal curtain walls, 5 metal roof decks, 73 occupied houses, 11, 106, 122 Thermocouples (see also Heat flux transducers, construction of) soil temperature measurement, 108 thermal conductivity, roof, 184 Thermopiles, Gier-Dunkle, 173 Thickness of heat flowmeters/transducers, 164, 177 (see also Heat flux transducers, construction of) Transfer function, in thermal conductivity measurements, 184 Turbulent air flow, effect on convective heat transfer coefficients, 146-149

U

U-value formula, 203 insulated/uninsulated walls, 203

V

Vapor transport, soil, 106, 115, 117

W

Walls brick, field tests of thermal conductivity, 203 Walls (cont.) effect of material on heat flux transducer error ratios, 87 gypsum wallboard, calibration of HFTs, 144 heat capacity, 87 installation of HFTs, 124-125 masonry field tests of thermal conductivity, 203 heat loss, 5, 107, 203 thermal lag in HFT measurements, 5 thermal transmission, 5 metal curtain thermal lag in HFT measurements, 5 thermal transmission, 5

wood cavity thermal lag in HFT measurements, 5 thermal transmission, 5, 140 workshop on HFT applications, 252 Weather (see Seasonal effects) Wind (see also Air motion) effect on HFT measurements, 101 Winter, effects on heat flow, 116, 128, 201 Wood walls, thermal transmission, 5, 140 Wraparound HFTs, 172

Z

Zero offset, HFTs, 241, 248