

Author Index

A

Abbe, G. R., 5
 Adams, W. J., 19
 Ayers, R., 174

B

Barbour, M. T., 273
 Barnthouse, L. W., 289
 Bishop, D. F., 139
 Blake, B. W., 397
 Blondin, G. A., 551
 Botts, J. A., 139
 Brink, R. H., 507
 Bromaghin, J. F., 303

C

Cairns, J., Jr., 174
 Cajina-Quezada, M., 410
 Chammas, M. J., 159
 Chang, M., 410
 Chester, N. A., 353
 Colcolough, J. J., 94
 Conquest, L. L., 368
 Cowgill, U. M., 72

D

Diamond, J., 215
 Doi, J. D., 19, 123

E

Engeman, R. M., 303
 Enslein, K., 397

F

Finlayson, B. J., 189
 Foltz, J. W., 94
 Franklin, B. B., 19
 Freeman, H. C., 251
 Frithsen, J. B., 231
 Fulthorpe, R. R., 59

G

Goodfellow, W. L., Jr., 139
 Gough, K. M., 424
 Graves, C. G., 273
 Graves, D. A., 94
 Groggel, D., 321
 Grothe, D. R., 123
 Gruber, D., 215

H

Haley, M. V., 353
 Harkin, J. M., 551
 Hart, J. B., 397
 Hayton, W. L., 573
 Heber, M. A., 159
 Holcombe, G. W., 442
 Horton, P. M., 94

J

Jain, R., 410
 Johnson, D. W., 215, 353

K

Kaiser, K. L. E., 424
 Kimerle, R. A., 19
 Kindig, A. C., 368
 Knobeloch, L. M., 551

L

Landis, W. G., 353, 397
 Larson, R. J., 41
 Lewis, M. A., 1, 41, 585
 Lin, D. T., 410
 Lipnick, R. L., 468

M

McCulloch, W. L., 139, 273
 McDearmon, A. F., 139
 Meador, J. P., 368
 Menzie, C. A., 101

- Mitchell, J., 174
- Modica, G., 564
- Munns, W. R., Jr., 82
- Muse, W. T., Jr., 353

- N**
- Nabholz, J. V., 19
- Nacci, D., 231
- Niemi, G. J., 459
- Nocito, J. A., 101

- O**
- Oviatt, C., 231

- P**
- Paul, J. F., 82, 101
- Phipps, G. L., 442
- Pratt, J. R., 174

- R**
- Read, H. W., 551
- Renaudette, W. J., 19
- Riedel, G. F., 537
- Roberts, D. W., 490
- Roberts, M. H., Jr., 308
- Rosen, A. E., 289

- S**
- Sanders, J. G., 5
- Sangalang, G. B., 251
- Schaefer, R., 321

- T**
- Taub, F. B., 368
- Tauber, R. M., 353
- Thursby, G. B., 159
- Tucker, M. W., 19
- Tuzzeo, T. M., 397

- V**
- Veith, G. D., 442, 459
- Ventullo, R. M., 41
- Voyer, R. A., 564

- W**
- Walker, H. A., 101
- Walker, J. D., 507
- Walsh, R., 231
- Westerman, A., 204
- Wilson, D. C., 189
- Wyndham, R. C., 59

Subject Index

A

- Abiotic loss, 412, 422
 Accelerated bioconcentration test, 573–584
 Acid-mine waste, 189–202, 273–289
 Acid rain
 and Atlantic salmon, 251–258
 Nova Scotia, 251–254
 Acton Lake, Ohio, 47, 48(illus)
 Adaptation
 bacteria, 59–68
 microorganisms, 56
 Aerobic/anaerobic conditions, lakes, 72–81
Alcaligenes plasmids, 61–62, 64
 Alcohols
 and octanol/water partition coefficient, 470–488
 QSAR model, 470–488
 tadpole narcosis, 470–488, 472–473(table)
 Algae
 Chamisia parvula, 161–172
 in standardized aquatic microcosm, 353–367, 368–393
 bivolume, 382
 and toxicity of
 chromium, 537–547
 silver, 5–17, 13(table)
 sulfate, 537–547
 wastewater, 161–172
 Amelia River, Florida, 160, 161(illus)
 Ammonia
 toxic contaminant, wastewater, 172
 Ammunition manufacturing
 wastewater biomonitoring, 215–229
 Analysis of variance (ANOVA), 323–337
 standardized aquatic microcosm, 383–384, 388(table), 391
 Anesthesia of target organism (*see*
 Narcosis)
 Anesthetics
 and octanol/water partition coefficients, 470–488
 QSAR model, 475
 tadpole narcosis, 475, 476–477(table)
 Anilene derivatives
 structure-activity analysis, 492–495

Arbacia punctulata

sperm cell test, 233, 245–248

Aromatic amines

structure-activity relationships, 492–495

ASTM-PROBIT, 303–307, 308–320

ASTM Standard E 729–80: 192

Atlantic salmon (*see* Salmon, Atlantic)

B

Bacteria

and adaptation to chlorobenzoate, 59–68
 plasmids, 61–62, 64

Bass, striped

population survival, 293–297

Benthic invertebrates

in Middle Atlantic Bight, 107

polychaetes, 111–113

and polychlorinated biphenyl uptake, 111–113

and sewage contaminants, 103, 109–111, 178, 183–184

stream survey, 178, 183–184

Benzene derivatives

Microtox analysis, 424–440, 427–431(tables)

and octanol/water coefficients, 424–440
 toxicity prediction, 424–440

Bioassays (*see also* Microtox)

acute toxicity studies, 551–563

chronic toxicity studies, 211–212

submitochondrial electron transfer
 particles (SMP), 551–563

Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD), 463–465

Bioconcentration factor (BCF), 573–584

Biodegradation

organic chemicals

butyl benzyl phthalate, 19–39, 31, 33, 34–35(tables)

prediction of, 459–467, 462(illus)

surfactants, 41, 47, 49–50, 52–55(tables)

Biogeochemistry

of silver, 5–17

of surfactants, 41–57

- Biomonitoring methods
 submitochondrial electron transfer particles, 551–563
 ventilatory tests on fish, 215–229
- Bloody Run Creek, New York, 60, 61(illus)
- Bluegill sunfish
 acute toxicity testing, 215–229
 use in biomonitoring, 215–229
 ventilatory behavior, 215–229
- Blue mussels, 87, 91(table)
- Brass dust, 354–365
- Breslow test, 323–337
- Butyl benzyl phthalate
 biodegradation of, 19–39, 31, 33, 34–35(tables)
- C**
- Cadmium, 189–202, 209–210(tables), 210, 567–568, 569(table)
- Calcium
 wastewater contaminant, 133–135
- Carbofuran, 94, 97(table), 97–100
- Carbon
 and soil decontamination, 94–100
- Censoring of data, 321–337
 fixed right, 322
 withdrawal, 322
- Ceriodaphnia dubia*
 chronic endpoint study, 273–287
 intrinsic rate of population increase, 273–287
 wastewater toxicity evaluation, 141–144, 145–147(tables), 147–152, 148–149(tables), 177, 179(table), 180–182, 184–187, 273–287, 276–277(tables)
- Champia parvula* (see Algae)
- Chemical fractionation
 of wastewater, 123, 125–128, 126–127(illus), 143(illus), 144, 152–154, 157
- Chemical shift
 substituent-induced, 422–440
- Chemicals (see also individual chemicals, i.e., Butyl benzyl phthalate)
 bioconcentration factor (BCF), 573–589
 biodegradability of, 463–464
 butyl benzyl phthalate, 19–39, 31, 33, 34–35(tables)
 prediction of, 459–467, 462(illus)
 surfactants, 41, 47, 49–50, 52–55(tables)
 endpoints, 446–447(tables), 450–453
- in lake mud-water interface, 72–81, 74–78, 80(tables)
- LC_{50} , fish, 554–555(tables)
- Microtox bioassay, 554–555(tables)
- monoaromatic, 410–422
- no-effect concentration, 441–456, 446–447(tables)
- priority testing of, 508–534
- scoring of, 508–515
- screening of, 508–534
- submitochondrial electron transfer bioassay, 554–555(tables)
- substructures of, 515–526, 528, 530–531(table), 533–534
- wastewater fractionation and characterization, 123, 125–128, 144, 152–154, 147
- Chlordane
 in ocean-dumped sewage sludge, 111–117
- Chloride
 wastewater contaminant, 133–135
- Chlorobenzoate
 bacterial adaptation to, 59–68
- Chloropyrifos, 94, 96(table), 97–100
- Cholinesterase inhibitors, 397–408
- Chromium, 209–210(tables), 210, 537–547
- Chronic endpoints
 chemicals
 literature review, 442–456, 446–447(tables), 450–453(tables)
 extrapolation from fisheries science, 289–299
- fecundity
Ceriodaphnia, 286(table), 286–287, 296
- intrinsic rate of population increase, 273–287
 regression analysis of, 268–271
- Coal mine waste
 stream water/sediment toxicity, 204–212
- Computer programs
 ASTM-PROBIT, 303–307, 308–320
 COMPUTOX, 427
 DULUTH-TOX, 308–320
 for Latin hypercube sampling, 340–348
 LC_{50} estimation, 308–320
 LD_{50} estimation, 303–307
 for population survival analysis, 322–337
 for probit analysis, 303–320, 319(table)
 Random-Walk, 340–348
 SAS-PROBIT, 308–320

systems (*see also* Data bases; Mathematical modeling; Structure-activity relationships) early warning biomonitoring, 217, 219(illus)
for groundwater solute transport, 340–348
for modeling two-compartment bioconcentration factor, 575–579
for salinity simulation, 565–568
for selecting test chemicals, 508–534 questionnaire, 514

COMPUTOX, 427

Contaminant exposure field, 89–93

Contaminant mass loading, 109–110, 110(table)

Copper
in acid-mine discharge
fish exposure, 189–202, 209–210(tables), 210
standardized aquatic microcosm toxicity evaluation, 354–365, 368–393

Currents, Long Island Sound
and dredged material plume, 85–86, 89

Cyprinodon variegatus
pulp plant wastewater toxicity, 161–172

D

Daphnia magna
in standardized aquatic microcosms, 355–367, 368–393
structure-activity data base, 397–408
wastewater toxicity evaluation, 124–125, 125(illus)

Daphnia pulex
wastewater toxicity evaluation, 177, 179(table), 180–182, 184–187

Data analyses (*see* Analysis of variance (ANOVA); Computer programs; Regression analyses; Sensitivity analyses; Structure-activity relationships; Uncertainty analyses)

Data bases
aquatic lethality, 442–456
chemical screening, 507–534, 551–563
environmental monitoring, 515
toxic chemicals, 515

Decontamination
pesticide-contaminated soil, 94–100

3-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea fluorescence of phytoplankton, 236

Diffusion equation, 85

Discharge permit, 159

Dispersion model
dredged material in water, 85–93

DNA:DNA colony hybridization, 59–68

Dodecyltrimethyl ammonium chloride, 52–53, 56–57

DULUTH-TOX, 308–320

Dyes
water contaminants, 175

E

Early warning systems
biological versus chemical/physical systems, 216, 229
computer interface, 217, 219(illus)

EC_{50} (median effective concentration)
algae exposed to chromium, 544
interspecies studies, 397–408

Ecological effects
life-cycle toxicity tests, 263–271
mathematical analysis, 263–271

Effluents, complex (*see also* Wastewater)
acid-mine, 189–202, 273–287
coal mine, 205, 208–212
contamination of
case studies, 129–135
metal refinishing plant, 273–287
pulp and paper mill, 159–172
sewage (*see* Sewage)
tannery, 205, 208–212
textile plants, 174–187

Electronic parameters, 410–411, 418

Electron transfer
mitochondrial bioassay, 551–563

Electrophiles/pro-electrophiles
structure-activity relationships, 490–504

Endpoints (*see* Chronic endpoints)

Environmental monitoring (*see also* Biomonitoring methods)
data bases, 515, 529(table)

Estuaries
analysis, 139–157
salinity of, 564–565
laboratory simulation, 565–568, 566(illus)
silver concentrations, 5–6, 15
treatment of, 152

Eutrophication
lakes, 72, 79–81
in standardized aquatic microcosms, 360–365

Expert system
for predicting chemical biodegradation, 459–467, 462(illus)
users of, 461

F

- Fathead minnows (*see* Minnows, fathead)
 Fecundity (*see also* Reproduction)
Ceriodaphnia dubia, 275–287, 276–277(tables)
 as chronic endpoints, 286(table), 286–287, 296
 Ferric hydroxide complex, 77
 Fiducial limits
 versus LC₅₀, 312–313, 314(table)
 Field tests
 toxicity tests on salmon/trout, 194, 195
 Fish (*see also* Bluegill sunfish; Minnows; Rainbow trout; Salmon; Silversides; Striped bass; Trout)
 biomonitoring of wastewater, 215–229
 demersal species
 chlordane uptake, 113–115
 polychlorinated biphenyl uptake, 113–115
 management of fisheries, 289
 population survival, 289–299, 323–337
 tests
 comparative, 552, 554–555(table)
 literature review, 442–456, 448–449(tables)
 ventilatory, 215–229
 Freshwater discharge
 municipal wastewater, 139–157

G

- Gehan test, 323–337
 Gene probes
 chlorobenzoate catabolism, 59–68
 preparation of, 61–62
 Glucose turnover
 stream microorganisms, 51(table)
 Graphite dust, 354–365
 Groundwater solute transport
 computer model of, 340–348

H

- Halogen compounds
 structure-activity relationships, 495–499
 Hazard assessment
 aquatic lethality data base, 442–456
 and bioconcentration factor (BCF), 573–574
 chemical fate/transport modeling, 339–348
 parameters, 339

- chemical screening, 507–534, 551–563
 fish population management models, 291–299
 fish toxicity, 551–563
 framework for, 103–105, 104(illus)
 marine dumping, 101–117
 Health risk
 Food and Drug Administration
 contaminant tolerance levels, 103–104
 marine dumping, 101–117
 Heterotrophic activity
dodecyltrimethylammonium chloride, 52–53, 56–57
 Howesville Creek, Indiana, 42, 44(illus)
 Hybridization, DNA (*see* DNA:DNA colony hybridization)
 Hydrocarbons
 octanol/water partition coefficients, 470–488
 QSAR model, 470–488
 tadpole narcosis, 470–488, 472–473(table)
 Hypnotic agents
 octanol/water partition coefficients, 475
 QSAR model, 475
 tadpole narcosis, 475, 476–477(table)
 Hypothesis testing, 267–268

I

- IGC₅₀ (median inhibitory growth concentration)
 monoaromatic chemicals, 410–422
 Illinois river, 21
 Industrial pollution, 60, 68 (*see also* Acid-mine waste; Ammunition manufacturing; Coal mine waste; Metal refinishing plant waste; Pulp and paper mill waste; Tannery waste; Textile plant waste)
 Integrated Risk Information System (IRS), 115
 Interagency Testing Committee
 chemical selection, 507–534
 Interlaboratory testing
 standardized aquatic microcosms, 368–393
 Intrinsic rate of population increase, 273–287
 equation for, 274

Invertebrates (*see also* Benthic invertebrates; *Ceriodaphnia dubia*; *Daphnia magna*; *Daphnia pulex*; Mussels; Sea urchin) toxicity data literature review, 448–449(table) Iron, 209–210, 210(table)

K

Ketones octanol/water partition coefficients, 470–488 QSAR model, 470–488 tadpole narcosis, 470–488, 472–473(table)

L

Laboratory versus field data, 185 Lake Huleh, Israel, 72–77 Lakes (*see also* Acton Lake; Linsley Pond) aerobic/anaerobic conditions, 72–81 chemical life of, 72–81 eutrophic, 72–81 mud-water interface in, 72–81 surfactant biodegradation, 47–50, 53–55 Latin hypercube sampling, 339–348 LC₅₀ (median lethal concentration) estimation of computer probit analysis of, 308–320 versus submitochondrial electron transfer bioassay, 554–555 LD₅₀ (median lethal dose) cholinesterase-inhibiting compounds oral dose, rat, 397–408 estimation of computer probit analysis, 303–307 Lead, 209–210(tables), 210 *Lepomis macrochirus* (*see* Bluegill sunfish) Lethality *Ceriodaphnia dubia*, 278–286 Life-cycle toxicity tests, 268–271 Light cycle laboratory simulation of, 567 Lime decontamination of soil, 94–100 Linsley Pond, Connecticut, 72–73, 77–79 Literature review toxicity data fish/invertebrates, 442–456 Log rank test, 323–337 Long Island Sound, New York, 82

M

Mathematical modeling (*see also* Structure-activity relationships) chemical environmental exposure, 339–348 cholinesterase-inhibitor toxicity, 397–408 groundwater solute transport, 339–348 interpolation of rodent toxicity, 397–408 multicompartment bioconcentration factor, 575 Maximum acceptable toxicant concentration (MATC), 269 *Menidia beryllina* pulp plant wastewater toxicity, 161–172 Mesocosms complex effluent toxicity, 233–248 oxygen production of, 242–243, 244(table) respiration of, 242(table), 242–243 versus single-species studies, 233–248 Metabolites, chemical biodegradation of, 466 Metal refinishing plant waste, 273–287 Metals (*see* Brass dust; Cadmium; Chromium; Copper; Iron; Lead; Nickel; Silver; Zinc) Metals, trace silver, 5–17, 209–210, 210(table) Microcosms (*see also* Standardized aquatic microcosm) freshwater butyl benzyl phthalate toxicity, 19–39 complex effluent toxicity, 177, 179(tables), 181, 182 surfactant toxicity, 42–57 saltwater complex effluent toxicity, 231–248 Microorganisms (*see also* Bacteria) surfactant biodegradation, 41, 50–57 Microtox critique of, 552 and toxicity of 1,4-di-substituted benzene derivatives, 424–440, 427(table) wastewater, 141–144, 145–147(tables), 147–149, 148–149(tables), 177, 179(table), 180–182, 184–187 Middle Atlantic Bight, 105–107 Minidynamo, 575

Minnows**fathead**

- anilene derivatives, 491–499
- ecotoxicity endpoint as reference value, 442–456
- effluent complex, 133, 135(table)
- narcosis of, 491–499
- nitrobenzene derivatives, 491–499
- pesticides, 95, 96–97(tables), 97–100
- QSAR model
 - aromatic amines, 491–495
 - nitro compounds, 491–495
- wastewater toxicity, 177, 179(table), 180–182, 184–187
- water versus sediment toxicity, 205–212

sheepshead

- pulp plant wastewater toxicity, 161–172, 174–187, 205, 208–212, 231–248

Mitochondria, bovine heart*in vitro* bioassay, 551–563**Modeling (see Mathematical modeling)****Molecular connectivity indexes (MCI), 399****Monitoring of pollution (see****Biomonitoring)****Monoaromatic chemicals, 410–422****Mud-water interface***aerobic/nonaerobic lakes, 72–81***Mussels, 87, 91(table)***Mysidopsis bahia (see Mysids)***Mysids**

- wastewater toxicity, 141–144, 145(table), 147–152, 148–149(tables), 161–172

*Mytilus edulis, 87, 91(table)***N****Narcosis**

- fathead minnows, 491–499**
- organic chemical effects, 468–488
- structure-activity relationships, 468–488
- tadpole, 468–488, 472–474, 476–479(tables)

Narragansett Bay, Rhode Island, 233, 235(illus)**Nitro compounds**

- structure-activity relationships, 392–395

No-effect concentration

- chemicals
 - extrapolation from literature, 441–456, 446–447(tables)

*life-cycle toxicity tests, 269**Nova Scotia, Canada, 251***O****Oceans**

- sewage disposal sites, 101–117
- Octanol/water partition coefficient
 - of alcohols, 469–470, 472–473(table)
 - of 1,4-di-substituted benzene derivatives, 426
 - of hydrocarbons, 469–470, 472–473(table)
 - of ketones, 469–470, 472–473(table)
 - of monochromatic chemicals, 410–422

*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (see Trout, steelhead)***Organic chemicals (see also Alcohols; Anesthetics; Aromatic amines; Benzene derivates; Butyl benzyl phthalate; Carbofuran; Chemicals; Chlordane; Chlorobenzoate; Chlorpyrifos; Hydrocarbons; Ketones; Pesticides; Polychlorinated biphenyls; Surfactants; Toxaphene)***total organic carbon (TOC), 123–127***Organic matter***sorption of chemicals, 76–77, 79–81**Overton's classic experiments, 468–469***Oxygen***in mesocosms, 243***P****PCBs (see Polychlorinated biphenyls)****Pesticides***soil contamination, 94–100, 96(table)**Photobacterium phosphoreum (see***Microtox)****Photosynthesis/respiration ratio***in standardized aquatic microcosm, 360–365***Phytoplankton****growth***and silver concentration, 17***and toxicity of**

- chromium, 537–547
- sewage effluents, 236, 241–242
- silver, 6–9, 10–11, 13(table), 15–17

*Pimephales promelas (see Minnows, fathead)***Plasmids, bacterial, 61–62, 64****Plumes***dredged material dispersal, 82–93***Point/nonpoint pollution***stream, 204–212*

Policy for the Development of Water Quality-Based Toxics Control, 123

Polychaetes
chlordan uptake, 110–113
polychlorinated biphenyl uptake, 110–113
Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)
benthic intertebrate concentrations, 110–113
demersal fish concentrations, 113–117

Food and Drug Administration
tolerance levels, 113
in plume model, 87
Probit analysis, 303–307, 308–320, 411

Pseudomonas plasmids, 61–62, 64
Pulp and paper mill waste, 159–172

Q

QSARs (qualitative structure-activity relationships) (*see* Structure-activity relationships)

R

Rana temporaria
narcosis in, 468–488, 472–473(table)
structure-activity relationship, 468–488
Random-Walk
groundwater solute transport model, 340–348
Rat
as predictor of environmental toxicity, 397–408
Regression analysis
acute/chronic toxicity endpoints, 442–456
acute toxicity prediction, 434, 436–437(tables)
chemical fate and transport models, 345–348
for EC₅₀ and LD₅₀ values, 345–348
life-cycle toxicity tests, 266–271
and molecular connectivity indexes, 400–402
structure-toxicity modeling, 411, 418–419
and substructure keys, 400–402
Reproduction
salmon, 251–258
Risk assessment (*see* Hazard assessment)

River die-away test, 465–466

S

Sacramento River, California, 189, 190(illus)

Salinity
computerized simulation of, 565–568
constant versus fluctuating, 564–572
laboratory apparatus for measurement, 565–568, 566(illus)
and silver toxicity, 7–17

Salmo gairdneri (*see* Salmon, chinook)
Salmo salar (*see* Salmon, Atlantic)

Salmon
Atlantic
amd acid-water damage, 251–258
reproduction of, 251–258
steroidogenesis studies, 253, 255–258
sublethal toxicity, 251–258
chinook
and metal toxicity, 189–202, 195(table)

Salt diet
for acid-water damaged salmon, 251–258

Saltwater discharge
multiple toxicity studies, 158–172, 231–248

SAS-PROBIT, 303–307, 307(table), 308–320, 411

Screening of toxic chemicals (*see* Structure-activity relationships)

Sea urchin
sperm cell test, 233, 245–248

Sediments
butyl benzyl phthalate biodegradations, 24–25, 31(table), 32–34, 34(table), 36, 38–39
chlorobenzoate catabolism, 64
dodecyltrimethylammonium chloride biodegradation, 52–53(tables)
Middle Atlantic Bight, 105–107
silver concentration, 15
stream, 204–212
metal concentration, 209–210(tables), 210–212
solid-phase tests, 211–212

Sensitivity analyses
chemical fate/transfer models, 343–348

Sewage
ocean dumping, 101–117
treatment plant effluent toxicity, 174–187, 205, 208–212, 231–248

Sheepshead minnow
pulp plant wastewater toxicity, 161–172

- Silver
 phytoplankton toxicity, 5–17
 transport of, 5, 15
- Silversides
 pulp plant wastewater toxicity, 161–172
- Sludge
 ocean dumping, 101, 107–117
- Smith River, Virginia, 175, 176(illus)
- Soils
 pesticide contamination, 94–100
- Standardized aquatic microcosm (SAM),
 353–367, 356(illus)
 interlaboratory testing, 368–393
 photosynthesis/respiration ratio, 360–
 365
 protocol for, 371
- Steroidogenesis
 acid-water damaged salmon, 253, 255–
 258
- Streams
 point/nonpoint pollution, 204–212
 surfactant biodegradation, 42–47, 50–53
 water versus sediment biodegradation,
 204–212
- Striped bass
 population survival, 293–297
- Structure-activity relationships
 assay organisms
 biochemical oxygen demand, 463–465
 fathead minnow, 491, 492
 interspecies studies, 397–408
 Microtox, 424–440
 tadpole, 468–488
 Tetrahymena pyriformis, 410–422,
 413–416(tables)
 chemicals
 alcohols, 468–488
 alkyl and halogen monoaromatics,
 410–422; 417(table)
 aromatic amines, 492–495
 benzene derivatives, 424–440
 biodegradation of, 459–467
 cholinesterase inhibitors, 397–408
 electrophiles/proelectrophiles, 495–
 504
 hydrocarbons, 468–488
 ketones, 468–488
 nitro compounds, 492–495
 substructures of, 533–534
 Structure-biodegradation relationships,
 459–467
- Sublethal effects
 acid-water on salmon, 251–258
 silver on algae, 10–11, 13(table)
- Submitochondrial particles
in vitro bioassay, 551–563
- Substrates, artificial, 177
- Sulfate
 toxic effects on algae, 537–547
- Sunfish, bluegill, 215–229
- Surfactants
 dodecyltrimethylammonium chloride,
 41–57
 long-chain nonionic/anionic, 41–57
- Survival tests (*see also* LC₅₀; LD₅₀)
 Breslow, 323–337
 Gehan, 323–337
 log rank, 323–337
 maximum acceptable toxicant
 concentration, 289–299
- T**
- Tadpole
 narcosis in, 468–488, 472–473(table)
 structure-activity relationships, 468–488
- Tannery waste, 205, 208–212
- Tetrahymena pyriformis*
 structure-activity relationships, 410–422,
 413–416(tables)
- Textile plant waste, 174–187
- Tissue residues
 in dermersal fish, 111–113
 in *Mytilus edulis*, 87
 in polychaetes, 111–113
- Toxaphene, 94, 96(table), 97–100
- Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)
 Interagency Testing Committee, 508
- Toxicity tests (*see also* Bioassays;
 Biomonitoring; Survival tests)
 accelerated bioconcentration, 573–584
 ASTM Standard E 729–80: 192
 bioconcentration factor (BCF), 573–589
 chemical fractionation, 123, 144
 chronic endpoints, 273–299
 interlaboratory testing, 368–393
 intrinsic rate of population increase,
 263–271, 273–299
 life-cycle toxicity tests, 263–271
 maximum acceptable toxicant
 concentration (MATC), 269
- Microtox, 554–555(table)
 multispecies, 141–144, 145–147(tables),
 147–152
 no-effect concentration, 441–456, 446–
 447(tables)
- Overton's classic experiments, 468–469
 single species, 124–125, 125(illus)

single species versus mesocosms, 231–248
 standardized aquatic microcosm (SAM), 353–367, 368–393
 submitochondrial electron-transfer particle bioassay, 551–563, 554–555(table)
 ventilation, fish, 215–229
 water column, 211–212, 243–244
Trash dumping
 stream water/sediment toxicity, 204–212
Trophic interactions
Daphnia magna and algae, 357
Trout, steelhead
 metals toxicity, 189–202, 195(table)
Turbidity
 after dredged material dumping, 89

U

Uncertainty analyses
 chemical fate/transport, 643–648

V

Ventilatory tests
 fish, 215–229

W

Wastewater (*see also* Effluents, complex)
 ammunition manufacturing, 215–229
 chemical fractionation studies, 123–137, 143(illus), 144, 152–154, 157
 municipal, 139–157, 174–187, 273–287
 toxicity case studies, 129–136
Water (*see also* Groundwater; Wastewater)
 quality objectives
 metal concentrations, 191
Water column test, 211–212, 243–244

Y

Yellow Creek, Kentucky, 205, 206(illus)

Z

Zinc, 189–202, 209–210(tables), 210
Zooplankton
 sewage treatment plant effluent, 236, 245