Subject Index

Subject muex

Activation energy, 76
Adiabatic compression, 23, 267, 288
Alloys (See Metals and alloys) (See also specific types)
Aluminum, 54, 162, 178
Aluminum-bronze, 145, 178
ASTM standards
(See also Standards)
D 2015: 93
D 2512-82: 11, 93
G 74: 93
G 86: 93
Autoignition, 106

A

R

Bomb test, 106 Brass, 178 British Standard 3N 100, 106, 125 Burn propagation rate, 54

C

Carbon steel, 38, 76, 162, 178
Cobalt alloys, 145
Combustion, 349
flow control valves, 227
heat of, 93
ignition and, studies, 38, 145
metals, 178, 195, 212
model, 195
promoted, 38, 54, 145, 195
Consumption velocity, 54, 195
Contamination, 349
grease, 106
regulator, 241
Copper, 178

D

Dent block test, 11 Differential scanning calorimeter, 93

Note: This is a first-page citation index. Entries are based on the title, abstract, and key words for each paper. Each entry refers the reader to the first page of a paper.

E

ECRI surgical draping materials study, 392 Elastomers, 309 Electrosurgical units, 392 Endotracheal tubes, 387

F

Fault tree analysis, 377 Fire spread rate, 162 oxygen pressure and rod diameter effects, 195 Flammability helium diluted oxygen index, 387 limits, 178 metals, 38, 54, 178, 195 nitrogen diluted oxygen index, 387 ranking metals, 54 Flexible hoses, 288 Flow control, 349 valve, 227 Fluorel E2160, 93 Fluorogold, 93 Fluorogreen E-600, 93 Foam insulation, 406 Frictional heating test, 76, 212, 332 Friction coefficient, 76, 212 G

Garlock 8573, 93
Gaseous mechanical impact testing, 93
Gas flow path, 227
Grease contamination, 106

Н

Hazard quantification, 377 Heat rate, 106

I

Ignition
adiabatic compression, 267,
288
and combustion studies, 38,
145

autoignition, 106	lasers, 387, 392
containment, 241	Metals and alloys (See also
frictional, 76, 212	specific types)
impact. 23, 93	activation energy, 76
impact, 23, 93 metals, 38, 76, 145, 178,	combustion, 178, 195
212, 349	
	fire spread rates, 162
metals using oxygen index	flammability, 38, 54, 178, 195
apparatus, 178	frictional heating test, 76,
model for data analysis, 76	212, 332
nonmetallic materials, 23,	friction coefficient, 76
93, 106	ignition, 76, 178, 212
promoted ignition-combustion	ignition-combustion studies,
studies, 38, 145	349
promoted, of regulators, 241	oxygen pressure and, 76,
properties of alloys under	162, 195
rubbing conditions, 212	promoted combustion, 54, 195
PTFE lined hoses, 288	promoted ignition-
ranking, resistance, 212	combustion, 38, 145
regulators, 241, 267	ranking, 54, 178, 212
resistance, 227	reactive flux constant, 76
silicone greases, 125	structural, 54
structural metals, 54	surface treatments, 332
temperature, 309	Modeling
temperature, autogenous, 93	combustion, 195
temperature, spontaneous	ignition, 76
(SIT), 106, 125	Monel
Impact testing	400, 54, 178
gaseous mechanical, 93	K-500, 332
liquid oxygen, 11, 93	tribological characteristics,
particle, 227	332
pneumatic, 23, 93, 288	
pressures, 23	
Implants, ion, 332	N
Incoloy, 178	
Inconel, 178	Neoprene, 106
600, 54	Nickel alloys, 145
718, 54	Nickel steel, 178
Iron, 162	Nitrogen, liquid, 406
	Nitrous oxide-enriched
K	atmospheres, 392
	Nonmetallic materials (See
Kel F 81, 93	also specific types)
Krytox 240AC, 93	autogenous ignition
•	temperature, 93
L	foam insulation, 406
	gaseous mechanical impact
Laser, 387, 392	test, 93
Lead, 162	heat of combustion, 93
Liquid oxygen mechanical	ignition, 23, 93, 106
impact test, 11, 93	liquid oxygen impact test,
repeatability, 11	11, 93
	pneumatic impact test, 23, 93
M	poly(vinyl chloride), 387
-	ranking, 11, 93
Medical devices	spontaneous ignition
as ignition sources, 392	temperature 106 12

swelling characteristics, elastomers, 309	Promoted ignition of regulators, 241
Nylon 6/6, 11, 93	Pv product, 76, 212
0	R
Orifice, variable segmented, 227 Oxidation, 76 Oxygen compatibility determination by fault tree analysis, 377 fire spread rate, 162 general materials, 349 pressure regulators, 267 ranking methods, 54, 93, 178, 212 silicone greases, 125 Oxygen-enrichment atmospheres, preventing fires, 392 foam insulation, 406 Oxygen index apparatus, 178 helium diluted, 387	Ranking methods flammability, 54 frictional ignition, 212 liquid oxygen mechanical impact, 11 sensitivity/compatibility, 93, 178 Reactive flux constant, 76 Red rubber, 387 Regulators contamination, 241 oxygen, 241, 267 Risk assessment, fault tree, 377 Rulon A, 93
nitrogen diluted, 387 Oxygen level measurements, 406 Oxygen pressure, 76, 106, 125, 162, 195 Oxygen regulators, 241, 267	Safety, patient during head and neck surgery, 392 endotracheal tubes, 387
fire, burnout, 241 selection, 267 Oxygen systems acceptability criteria, 106 contamination, 106, 349 evaluating by fault tree analysis, 377	Sensitivity testing liquid oxygen mechanical impact, 11, 93 gaseous mechanical, 93 gaseous oxygen pneumatic impact, 23 particle impact, 227
high pressure, 195, 288, 309, 332 metals for high pressure, 54, 195 nonmetallic materials for high pressure, 23 problems with, 349 silicone greases for, 125 structural metals for, 54	pneumatic impact, 23, 93, 288 Shock ionization, 288 Silicon carbide, 93 Silicone, 387 Silicone grease, 125 Space shuttle oxygen valves, 227 Spontaneous ignition temperature (SIT), 106, 125
P	Stainless steel, 162 17-4 PH, 54
Particle impact testing, 227 Pneumatic impact testing, 23, 93, 288 Poly(tetrafluoroethylene), 106 lined hoses, 288 Poly(vinyl chloride), 387 Pressure rig, 309 Promoted combustion, 38, 54	201, 178 304, 178 316, 54, 195 316L, 38 321, 54 430, 178 440C, 54
Promoted combustion, 38, 54, 145, 195 Promoted ignition-combustion studies, 38, 145	austenitic, 145 flexible hoses, 288 Standards (See also ASTM standards) adiabatic compression, 267

422 FLAMMABILITY AND SENSITIVITY OF MATERIALS

Steel alloys (See also specific types), 162, 195
Stellite, 178
Structural metals, 54
Surface area, 106
Surface treatments, 332
Surgical draping materials flame spread rates and ignitability, 392
Swelling characteristics, elastomers, 309

T

Teflon, 11 TFE, 93 Threshold energy level, 11 Ti-6Al-4V, 178 Tin, 162 Titanium, 162, 178 Transfer line, 406

V

Valve actuation, 227 design, 349 Vespel SP-21, 11, 93 Viton A, 11 PLV5010B, 93

W

Waspaloy, 54

 \mathbf{Z}

Zinc, 162