Index

A Batch leaching cont. Diffusivity model, 48-60 Acid precipitation, 61-63 Environment Canada procedures, Adsorption, 186-188 57 - 60Air testing (see Gases) EPA test, 324 Algal culturing, 230-247 Extractant renewal, 48-60 American Foundrymen's Society Organic extractants, 92-99 leaching test (see Batch leach-Serial extraction, 48-60 ing) Site soil, 92–99 Analysis (see also Organic constitu-Benzene, 32-33 ents) Bioassay, 11-23 Atomic absorption spectroscopy Bioconcentration (see Concentration (AA), 64factor) Fish flesh, 11-23 Biodegradation, 135-151 Gas chromatography/mass spec-Biogas, 248-277 trometry (GC/MS), 29-30 Biological sampling, 5-23 Gases, 29-30, 157 Biological sludge, 391–392 Oil, 156-157 Boiler ash, 100-117 Screening analysis, 42-47 Selective ion electrodes, 64 C Separation and extraction, 92-99 Volatile organics, 43 Cadmium (see also Heavy metals), Aquatic organisms (see also Bioassay), 118-132 5-23 Cation mobility, 81-91 Arsenic (see also Heavy metals), 54-Cementation (see Fixed wastes) Chemical plant wastes, 92-99, 299-Attenuation (see also Adsorption), 300 185-191 Chlorine production brine waste, 302 Chromium waste (see also Heavy metals; Metal finishing waste), В 61-80, 171-192, 278-288 Batch leaching Codisposal industrial and municipal American Nuclear Society test, wastes, 152-170, 193-212 48-60 Column leaching Citrate, 218 Codisposal, 153–165, 193–212

Column leaching *cont*.
Fixed wastes, 101-102, 215-218
Large-scale, 193-211
Recirculation, 62-64
Concentration factor, 5-23

D

Damage, 334-345 Diffusivity, 48-60 Digestion, 248-277 Dyes, 297-298

E

Egyptian practices, 305-319
Electroplating waste (see Metal finishing waste)
European practices, 373-393
Extraction (see also Batch leaching;
Column leaching), 48-60, 92-99

\mathbf{F}

Fate, 81-91
Fertilizer wastes, 294-295, 299
Field and large-scale studies (see also Sampling and preservation)
Aquatic organisms, 5-23
Gases, 24-41
Groundwater flow, 177-185
Oily waste, 135-170
Steel mill waste, 171-192
Fish testing (see Bioassay)
Fixed wastes, 48-60, 100-117, 213-229, 328-329
Fly ash (see Boiler ash)
Food processing waste, 230-259, 316-317

G

Gases, 24-41 Geochemical testing, 185-191, 324 Geotechnical testing, 173-185 Groundwater (see Sampling and preservation; Field and large-scale studies)

H

Hazard assessment, 322
Heavy metals (see also Analysis)
Attenuation and retardation, 185–212, 213–229
Gaseous, 30
Leachability, 54–57, 105–117
Hydraulic conductivity (see Geotechnical testing)
Hydrogeology (see Field and large-scale studies; Geotechnical testing; Sampling and preservation)

I

Immobilization (see Fixed wastes)
Impoundment, 329-330
Indian practices, 291-304
Interstitial water quality, 111-126, 197-206
Iron waste (see Steel mill wastes)

L

Land treatment, 135-151
Leaching (see Batch leaching; Column leaching)
Liner testing, 325-326
Lysimeters (see also Column leaching), 188

M

Metal finishing waste, 213-229, 278-288 Metals (see Heavy metals; Metal finishing waste)

Methanethiol, 35 Plating waste (see Metal finishing Models waste) Diffusivity, 49-52 Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), Migration, 81-85 12-23 Soil loading, 126 Purposes of testing, 42-43 Municipal waste (see also Codisposal), 118, 193-212, 260-277 R Recovery (see Waste utilization) N Refinery sludge (see Oily waste) National programs Research needs, 321-333 Egypt, 305-319 Resource Conservation and Recovery Europe, 373-393 Act, 320-332 India, 291-304 Resource recovery (see Waste utiliza-Thailand, 346-360 tion) United States of America, 321-345 Retardation (see Attenuation) Risk analysis (see Hazard assessment) 0 S Octanol-water partitioning (see Concentration factor) Sampling and preservation Odors, 24-41 Air (see Gases) Oily waste, 135-170 Aquatic organisms, 10-12 Organic constituents (see also Analy-Gases, 24-28 sis) Interstitial water, 197-198 Extraction (rapid), 92-99 Wastes, 42-43 Gaseous, 24-41 Silicates, 213-229 Soil, 92-99 Simulated landfill (see also Column leaching), 153-154 Site-specific hazard assessment, 191-P 192 Paint pigment sludge, 298-299 Slags, 61-80, 301-302 Sludges (see Biological sludge; Chem-Partition (see Attenuation) Permeability and permeameters (see ical plant wastes) Geotechnical testing) Soil (see also Analysis; Batch leach-Pesticide wastes, 296-297 ing; Extraction; Sampling and Petroleum wastes (see Oily waste) preservation; Field and largescale studies) Phosphorous production waste, 294-295 Cation mobility, 81-91 Pigment (see Paint pigment sludges) Extraction, 92-99 Plant uptake, 118-132, 135-151 Loading, 118-126 Plastics wastes (see Chemical plant Solidified waste (see Fixed wastes) Solids separation, 364-372 wastes)

Soxhlet extraction, 96-99
Stabilized waste (see Fixed wastes)
Steel mill wastes, 171-192, 300-301, 316, 361-373
Survey analysis (total content), 42-47

 \mathbf{T}

Thai practices, 346-360

V

Vapors (see Gases)

Volatile organic compounds (see Organic constituents)

W

Waste management, 291-319, 346-360, 373-393
Waste utilization, 230-288, 309-319, 388
Wastewater treatment sludge (see Biological sludge)
Water determination, 95

Wells (see Sampling and preservation)