Subject Index

A

a-c impedance, 103, 143 Aluminum conduit corrosion, 42–43 ASTM Standards C 33–86, 39 C 150–86, 39 C 876–80, 54, 143 C 876–87, 103 Atmospheric corrosion, 1

B

Blast furnace slags influence on corrosion rate, 17 Bridge decks, 1, 86

С

Calcium nitrite, 38 Carbonation, 1 Cathodic protection steel reinforcement in concrete construction, 52 Cement type blended cements, 17 chemical composition, 18 chloride concentrations, 3, 7, 8 Chloride concentration, 86 Chloride intrusion in reinforced concrete structures, 38 steel in concrete, 174 Chloride ions in reinforced concrete, 38 in steel, 1, 4Chloride diffusion, 3 in concrete, 3-5, 86, 157 Concrete blast furnace slags, 17 composition, 68 corrosion, 38, 66, 86, 118, 157

corrosion measurement, 134, 143, 180 electrical resistivity, 180 electrochemical impedance measurement, 118 mix designs, 40 polarization resistance versus macrocell corrosion, 38 properties, 40 reinforcement corrosion, 3 reinforcing bars, 103 steel in concrete, 174 steel reinforcement corrosion, 86, 118, 157 Corrosion behavior after repair, 52 Corrosion intensity, 29 Corrosion monitoring, 103 Corrosion of metals test methods, 1, 4, 5, 40-41Corrosion of steel in concrete, 86, 118, 157, 174 Corrosion potentials, 157 Corrosion rates bridge decks, 86, 101 chloride concentration, 3, 38 electrochemical impedance measurement, 118 influence of blast furnace slags, 17 measurement, 86, 134, 137-139 rebar durability measurement, 29 reinforced concrete, 52, 86 reinforcing bars, monitoring, 103 repaired reinforced concrete, 52 residual service life prediction, 29 steel in concrete, 86, 143 Corrosion, reinforcement, 3 Corrosion testing, 38 Cracks, 174 Critical chloride concentration, 3 Culverts, 66 Curing time effect, 9 Currents, 66

D

Damage levels reinforced concrete, 31 Deicing salts, 174 Deterioration levels residual service life prediction, 29 Double counter electrode, 104

Е

Electrochemical impedance measurement corrosion of concrete reinforcement, 118 reinforcing bars in concrete, 103 repaired reinforced concrete, 52 Electrostatic resistivity of concrete, 143 Evaporation, 66

F

Finite element method, 103 Failure, structural caused by chloride ions, 38 Fly ash cements, 12 Furnace slags (*see* Blast furnace slags)

G

Galvanic corrosion reinforced concrete, 52 steel in concrete, 143 Galvanostatic pulse technique, 143

Η

Half-cells, 157

I

Impedance measurement, corrosion concrete reinforcement, 118 concrete slabs, 66 reinforcing bars, 103 steel in concrete, 143 Inhibitors, 38 iR error, 86

Μ

Macrocell corrosion, 38, 134, 143 Marine environments, 1, 174 Masonry, 174 Mathematical model electrochemical impedance measurement, 118 Metals corrosion test methods, 1 Microsilica cements, 12 Moitar, 174

Ν

Numerical simulation, 107

0

On-site corrosion rate, 134 Oxygen concentration, 86

P

Parking decks, 1 Passivity, 3, 174 pН effect on corrosion of steel in concrete, 86, 174 Piling, 66 Polarization resistance compared to macrocell corrosion, 38 steel in concrete rate of corrosion, 86 steel reinforcing bars in concrete, 104, 134 Pourbaix diagrams, 174 Portland cement chloride in concrete, 5, 11 blended with blast furnace slags, 17 Potential mapping survey, 143 Potential measurement corrosion, 157 Potential pH (Pourbaix) diagrams, 174 Potential wheel, 160-164 Protective scales, 174

R

Rebar, 66 Rebar analysis, 111 Rebar durability corrosion rate measurements, 29, 134, 157 electrochemical impedance measurement, 118 galvanostatic pulse measurement, 143 Reinforced concrete corrosion rates in repaired specimens, 52 deterioration detection, 157 Reinforcement corrosion, 3, 38 Reinforcing bars, 38, 66 Reinforcing steel in concrete, 86, 143 Renair methods reinforced concrete structures, 52 Residual service life prediction, 29

S

Salt contamination in repaired reinforced concrete, 52 Slags, blast furnace blended with portland cement, 17 chemical composition, 18
Steel rebar corrosion, 43
Steel reinforced concrete, 1, 17
Steels corrosion, 3, 29, 118, 134, 174 electrochemical impedance measurement, 118 imbedded chlorides, 3 imbedded in portland cement mortars, 24 in concrete, 17, 86, 103, 134, 143 polariztion resistance versus macrocell corrosion, 38 potential wheel design, 157 rebar, 66, 103 reinforcing bars, 103 residual service life prediction, 29 Storage conditions influence on corrosion of steel, 17

W

Water/cement ratios, 3, 5, 10