STP1277-EB/Sep. 1996

Subject Index

A

AA 2024-T3, metastable pitting, 307 Absorption, hydrogen, effect on electrochemical potential noise, 375 Acoustic emission, coupling with electrochemical current noise, 361 Alloy heat exchangers, corrosion resistance, 266 Aluminum corrosion, electrochemical noise, 142 exfoliation, electrochemical noise measurements, 398 metastable pitting, 307 Aluminum-lithium alloy, exfoliation, 398 ASTM G 34, 398 ASTM standardization, electrochemical noise measurement, 446 Atmospheric corrosion, 411

B

Bubble, hydrogen, electrode potential and electrolyte resistance, 375

С

Capacitance, role in corrosion potential during metastable pitting, 343 Carbon steel corrosion resistance, effects of zebra mussel attachment, 186 electrochemical noise measurements in high subcritical and supercritical aqueous environments, 247 nuclear waste tanks, 201 prerusted, characterization in Ibero-American atmospheres, 411 stress corrosion cracking, 214 Chaotic analysis, 129 Coatings, 3 electrochemical noise and impedance, 59 reproducibility of electrochemical noise data, 427 CO--CO₂-H₂O systems, on-line monitoring, 214 Concrete, reinforced, electrochemical noise and electrochemical impedance spectroscopy, 39 Constituent particles, 307 Cooling water systems, corrosion and fouling monitoring, 230

Copper-depleted zones, metastable aluminum, 307 Corrosion ASTM standardization of electrochemical noise measurement, 446 electrochemical noise under hydrodynamic conditions, 387 high subcritical and supercritical aqueous environments, 247 hydrogen absorption effect on electrochemical potential noise, 375 localized (see Localized corrosion) online evaluation, 173 reproducibility of electrochemical noise data, 427 uniform (see Uniform corrosion) Corrosion monitoring, 186 heat transfer in cooling water systems, 230 in-situ technique, 3 nuclear waste tanks, 201 steam generators, 288 Corrosion rate measurement electrochemical noise measurement, 79 solution resistance effects on electrochemical noise resistance, 93 Corrosion resistance, effects of zebra mussel attachment, 186 Coupling current, 186 metastable pitting in aluminum, 307 Crevice corrosion identification using artificial neural network, 157 steam generator materials, 288

D

Data analysis techniques, 114 Degree of localization, 186 nuclear heat exchanger tubes, 266 steam generator materials, 288 Depassivation, 142 Diffusion, 387

Е

Electric Power Research Institute, review of projects since 1984, 173 Electrochemical current noise, 114, 186 coupling with acoustic emission, 361 metastable pitting in aluminum, 307 steam generator materials, 288 Electrochemical current noise-continued steel under hydrodynamic conditions, 387 Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy, 142 comparison with electrochemical noise measurements, 39 exfoliation of aluminum alloys, 398 iron in chloride media, 59 Electrochemical noise analysis, iron in chloride media, 59 corrosion resistance, nuclear heat exchanger tubes, 266 identification using artificial neural network, 157 impedance, 3 in-situ technique, 3 metastable pitting, 307 reproducibility of data from coated metal systems, 427 spontaneous, 142 stainless steel in chloride solutions, 101 steel under hydrodynamic conditions, 387 use in investigating effects of zebra mussel attachment, 186 Electrochemical noise measurement ASTM standardization, 446 comparison of spectral and chaotic analysis, 129 comparison with impedance spectroscopy, 39 corrosion rate determination, 79 during exfoliation of aluminum alloys, 398 effect of metallurgical factors, 332 evaluation of steam generator materials, 288 nuclear waste tanks, 201 on-line monitoring, 214 potentiostatic, 114 prerusted steel, characterization in Ibero-American atmospheres, 411 simultaneous corrosion and fouling monitoring, 230 steels in high subcritical and supercritical aqueous environments, 247 stochastic behavior, 142 Electrochemical noise resistance, solution resistance effects, 93 Electrochemical potential noise, 79, 186 metastable pitting in aluminum, 307 nuclear heat exchanger tubes, 266 nuclear waste tanks, 201 steam generator materials, 288

steel under hydrodynamic conditions, 387 Electrochemical tests, standardization, 446 Electrolyte resistance, 375 EXCO test, 398 Exfoliation corrosion, electrochemical noise measurements aluminum, 398 aluminum alloys, 398

F

Fast Fourier transform, comparison with spectral analysis using maximum entropy method, 114 Forced convection, 387 Fouling monitoring, heat transfer in cooling water systems, 230 Fractal analysis, 129

G

Galvanostatic electrochemical noise measurement, 375

H

Heat exchangers, corrosion and fouling monitoring, 230 Heat tint, 343 Hydrogen, absorption effect on electrochemical potential noise, 375

I

Impedance, interfacial, 3 Impedance spectroscopy comparison with electrochemical noise measurements, 39 iron in chloride media, 59 Inclusions, 332 Inhibitor, 59 corrosion, 201 Instrumentation, electrochemical noise, 173 Intergranular corrosion aluminum alloys, 398 nuclear heat exchanger tubes, 266 Iron, in chloride media, electrochemical noise and impedance analysis, 59 Iron electrode, hydrogen absorption effect on electrochemical potential noise, 375

L

Laboratory testing, standardization, 446 Linear circuit model, 93 Linear polarization resistance, 79 Localized corrosion heat exchangers, 230 in-situ measurement, 3 molybdenum implantation role, stainless steel, 114 particle impacts, 361

Μ

Manganese sulfide, effect on electrochemical noise, 332 Marine coatings, reproducibility of electrochemical noise data, 427 Mass loss measurements, 79 Maximum entropy method comparison with spectral analysis using fast Fourier transform, 114 metastable aluminum, 307 Metallurgical factors, effect on electrochemical noise, 332 MICAT project, 411 Microstructure, nuclear heat exchanger tubes, 266 Molybdenum, implantation and localized corrosion on stainless steel, 114 Monitoring, corrosion and fouling, 230 Multilayer feedforward network, 157

N

Neural network, artificial, pitting and crevice corrosion, spectra identification, 157 Nitrates, pitting induction, 201 Noise resistance, 79 iron in chloride media, 59 metastable aluminum, 307 Nuclear heat exchanger tubes corrosion resistance, 266 Nuclear power, steam generator materials, 288 Nuclear waste tanks, electrochemical noise measurements, 201

0

Oil industry, stress corrosion cracking, online monitoring, 214 On-line monitoring, stress corrosion cracking, 214

Oxides, 411

P

Permeation, electrochemical, 375 Pit stabilization factor, 307 Pitting, 3 effect of metallurgical factors, 332 heat exchangers, 230 high subcritical and supercritical aqueous environments, 247 identification using artificial neural network, 157 metastable, 307, 332, 343 nuclear heat exchanger tubes, 266 nuclear waste tanks, 201 stainless steel, 101, 114, 343 Polarization resistance iron in chloride media, 59 stainless steel in chloride solutions, 101 Polymer coatings, electrochemical noise and impedance, 59 Potentiostatic electrochemical noise measurement, 114, 332 Power spectral density, 114, 129 exfoliation of aluminum alloys, 398 metastable aluminum, 307 slurry erosion-corrosion studies, 361

R

Repassivation, 307 Reproducibility, of data, 427 Resistance noise, 186 steam generator materials, 288 Rotating disk electrode, 387

S

Shot noise model, 93 Slurry erosion-corrosion studies, coupling of acoustic emission and electrochemical current noise, 361 Solution resistance, effects on electrochemical noise resistance, 93 S' particles, 307 Spectral analysis, 129 comparison of fast Fourier transform and maximum entropy method, 114 Spectral noise resistance, iron in chloride media, 59 Stainless steel in chloride solution, metallurgical factor effect on electrochemical noise, 332 Stainless steel-continued in chloride solutions, electrochemical noise, 101 corrosion identification using artificial neural network, 157 corrosion resistance, effects of zebra mussel attachment, 186 electrochemical noise measurements in high subcritical and supercritical aqueous environments, 247 localized corrosion, molybdenum implantation role, 114 nuclear waste tanks, 201 pitting corrosion, 343 Steam generators corrosion monitoring, 288 corrosion resistance, 266 Steel electrochemical noise under hydrodynamic conditions, 387 (see also Carbon steel) Stochastic behavior, electrochemical noise measurement, 142 Stress corrosion cracking, 3 high subcritical and supercritical aqueous environments, 247 on-line monitoring, 214 Sulfate-reducing bacteria, 186

Sulfuric acid, 375 slurry erosion-corrosion studies, 361 Supercritical aqueous system, 247 Surveillance instrumentation, corrosion, 173

Т

Technology demonstrations, 173 Test standards, 446 Time analysis, slurry erosion-corrosion studies, 361 Titanium, effect on electrochemical noise, 332 Twin-electrode probe, 343

U

Underdeposit corrosion, 230 heat exchangers, 266 Uniform corrosion in-situ measurement, 3 stainless steel in chloride solutions, 101 UNS N 04400, 266

Z

Zebra mussels, effects on corrosion resistance, 186