

Subject Index

A-B

AC impedance, 5, 24, 61
 Analytical solutions, 143
 Battery behavior, 203
 Breakdown mechanism, 211
 Bridge deck corrosion, 142, 180, 186
 Buried pipelines, 168

C

Cathodes, 202, 204, 209
 Cathodic protection, 168, 170
 Cell constant, 27, 31
 Cell geometry, 29, 142
 Chloride intrusion, 191
 Computer methods, 78, 142, 144, 180, 186, 190
 Concrete resistivity, 191, 197
 Corrosion, 5, 27, 61, 78, 89, 180, 198
 buried pipelines, 168
 concrete, 95, 157, 180, 186, 191
 crevices, 61, 211
 in soils, 157, 163
 in water, 27
 probes, 27
 steel, 27, 43, 180, 187, 191, 198, 201, 212
 Corrosion testing, 5, 27, 61, 157
 Crevice corrosion, 61, 67, 211, 213, 217
 Current density, 127, 134, 142
 Current distribution, 5, 17, 23, 27, 35, 61, 142
 Current interpretation technique, 192
 Current interruption, 19, 61, 78, 82, 86, 168, 191, 197, 201
 Curve fitting, 27

D

Depassivation mechanism, 211, 214
 Desert soils, 157
 Disk electrodes, 61, 142, 146, 152
 insulating disk, 142
 Dummy cells, 95, 101, 107

E

Electrochemical cells, 28, 39
 Electrochemical corrosion technique, 27, 37
 Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy, 5, 96, 105, 202, 209
 Electrochemical impedance test, 5, 27, 78, 83, 191, 196
 Electrochemical measurements, 5, 16, 142
 Electrode potential measurements, 1 (*See also* Disk electrodes, Cathodes, Gas evolving electrodes)
 Electrolyte resistance, 5, 9, 13, 95
 Error reduction, 27, 50, 61, 67, 96, 211
 in electrode placement, 143
 in field studies, 169
 in low conductivity media, 96
 Experimental design, 142

F

Feedback, 78, 81, 85, 89
 Field techniques, 168, 180, 186
 Finite difference theory, 142, 144
 Full polarization, 27

G-H

Gas evolving electrodes, 143
 High potential gradient, 143
 Hydrazine, 95, 119

I

Inherent resistance, 1
 Instrumentation, (*See also* Computer techniques) 27, 78, 84
 Interrupter technique, 95, 98, 102, 122
 IR drop, 5, 142, 168, 211, 213
 compensation, 5, 27, 40, 50, 78, 81, 168, 176, 180, 191
 in corrosion studies, 27, 78, 168, 177, 213
 in current density, 127, 142
 in current distribution, 5, 27, 61, 142
 IR error, 5, 7, 21, 168, 180
 IR induced mechanism, 211
 Iron, 211

L

Laboratory methods, 180, 185, 195
 Lead, 157, 162
 Lithium iodine battery, 202, 207, 209
 Long-line current, 168, 176
 Low conductivity media, 61, 75, 95, 97, 169
 Low potential gradient, 143

M

Mathematical models, 142, 143
 Maxwell's analysis, 143, 149
 Moisture content of soil, 157

N

Nondestructive techniques, 191
 Nonuniform current distribution, 27
 Nonuniform ohmic drop, 51, 61
 Numerical methods, 127, 133, 139, 142
 Nyquist plot, 193

O

Occluded corrosion cells, 62
 Off-potentials in buried pipelines, 168, 176, 178
 Ohmic compensation, 157, 160
 Ohmic drop, 95, 100, 142, 211
 Ohmic electrolyte resistance, 191, 201
 Ohmic impedance, 202, 207
 Ohmic overpotential, 202
 Ohmic potential drop, 64, 127, 180, 211
 AC impedance technique, 61
 current density, 127, 142
 Ohmic resistance, 61, 127, 130, 191, 202
 On- and off-potentials, 169, 173
 Oscilloscope, 168

P

Pacemaker batteries, 202, 208
 Parallel electrode configuration, 143
 Pelletized cathodes, 202
 Pipe-to-soil potentials, 168, 170, 177
 Placement of electrodes, 142
 Plane electrodes, 142, 147
 Polarization, 27, 38, 61, 78, 157, 180, 191, 211
 in corrosion studies, 27, 40, 65, 157, 192, 213
 in low conductivity media, 96
 Polarization resistance, 191, 196
 Positive feedback technique, 95, 97, 99, 123, 192
 Potential difference, 142, 191, 211
 Potential pulse methods, 61
 Potential spike, 168
 Potentiodynamic measurements, 96
 Potentiostatic testing, 5, 18, 78, 95, 103, 122
 Primary potential distribution, 143
 Probe design, 61, 72, 76

R

Randles circuit, 193
 Rate limiting mechanisms, 202
 Reference electrode position, 95, 108, 143, 180, 191, 195
 Reinforcing steel, 191
 Rotating disk electrodes, 62, 127, 130, 143

S

Scan rate error, 96
 Shielding, 143
 Small range polarization, 27
 Sodium perchlorate, 95
 Sodium sulfate, 95
 Soils, 157, 163, 168
 Solid electrolyte batteries, 202
 Solution resistance, 27, 78
 Spiking conditions, 168, 175, 178
 Stainless steel, 95, 116, 211, 216, 218
 Steel, (*See also* Corrosion) 27, 95, 157, 163, 168, 180, 201
 Steel reinforced structures, 180, 191
 Stray current, 168, 174, 176

Supporting electrolytes, 95
 Surface overpotential, 127, 138

T

Tafel slopes, 27, 96, 127, 129, 157, 161
 Total cell overpotential, 203

U-W

Uncompensated resistance, 95
 Voltage error 168
 Warburg impedance, 203, 207
 Water conductivities, 27
 Wheatstone bridge, 157, 167
 Working electrode, 180