Subject Index

A	Cold pilgering, 425
Air oxidation, 563	process control, 460
An oxidation, 303 Anisotropy	Corrosion
	composition and fabrication process
hydrogen impact, 399	effects, 505 correlation with oxide film
of plasticity, 303 Annealing, 425	characteristics, 815
parameter, 482	•
Anodic protection, 623	dilute alloy addition effect, 525
Axial splits, 316	during irradiation, 756 electron irradiated zirconium alloys, 709
Time spins, 510	hydrogen and, 399, 836, 853
В	iron, chromium and vanadium, 623
ž.	irradiation damage, 15
Barrier layer, lithium in, 793	lithium and boron effect, 773
β quenching, 756	long-time, transition element effects, 609
Boiling water reactor corrosion loop test,	mechanism, 623
735	metal/oxide interface and, 918
Boric acid, effect on oxidation kinetics, 793	microstructure effect, 658
Boron, behavior in oxides on claddings,	second-phase particle effect, 678
773	ultra-high-fluence, 139
Burst tests, 356	zirconium alloys, 3
	Corrosion loop test, BWR, 735
C	Corrosion rate
a	hydrogen and, 563
Cathodic charging, 563	tin and, 592
Charpy energy, ultra-high-fluence, 139	Corrosion resistance, 623
Charpy testing, degraded cladding, 316	tubing, 425
Chlorine, effect on microstructure, 3	Crack growth
Chromium	irradiated Zircaloy cladding, 340
corrosion and, 623	resistance, initial crack size and, 356
effects on Zircaloy, 609 Cladding	Creep
behavior under LOCA conditions, 256,	activation temperature, 74
279	composition and fabrication process
cold pilgering, 460	effects, 505
corrosion, 658	hydrogen impact, 399
second-phase particles and, 678	irradiation-induced, 51, 74
degraded, fractography and fracture	under LOCA conditions, 256
behavior, 316	zirconium alloys, 3
delayed hydride cracking, 340	Crystal structure, tin and, 592
El 10 alloy, 545	
hydrogen impact on plasticity and creep,	D
hydrogen transport in oxide film, 901	Deformation, irradiation-induced, 15, 74,
irradiation-induced damage, 377	377
microstructure, low enthalpy failures and,	Degradation, cladding, 316
234	Deuterium pickup
simulated BWR corrosion loop test, 735	during irradiation, 756
unirradiated, texture and fracture	electron irradiation and, 709
toughness, 303	oxide, 853
water chemistry effect on oxidation	Diffusion, 641
kinetics, 793	hydrogen in zirconium, 32

Dislocations Hydride cracking electron irradiation, 709 delayed, 32 hydrogen impact, 399 irradiated Zircaloy cladding, 340 irradiation-induced, 15, 51, 641 long-term irradiation effects, 122 long-term effects, 105 fracture toughness and, 316 Dissolution, irradiation-induced, 658 ultra-high-fluence, 139 Hydrogen corrosion rate and, 563 E impact on plasticity and creep, 399 long-range migration, 196 E110 alloy, 545 in oxide, 853 EDGAR methodology, 256 stress-induced diffusion, 340 Electrical potential gradient, oxide film, terminal solid solubility, 173 836 in zirconium, 32 Electric conductivity, oxide film, 815 Hydrogen embrittlement, Zircaloy, 196 Electric resistance, oxide film, 815 Hydrogen ingress, 853 Electrochemical characterization, corrosion and corrosion, 641 mechanism, 623 Hydrogen uptake, 658 Electrochemical examinations, 836 corrosion and, 836 Electronic conductivity, oxide film, 815 during irradiation, 756 Electron irradiation, 709 by metal, 853 metal/oxide interface, 918 oxide film, 901 F second-phase particle effect, 678 Finite element method, 460 Forge-quench-forge process, 482 I Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy, Impedance, oxide film, 815 Fractography, degraded cladding, 316 Impurity content, properties and, 545 Fracture In-PWR behavior, 505 degraded cladding, 316 Intermetallic precipitates, 709 long-term irradiation effects, 122 hydrogen transport in oxide film, 901 Fracture toughness Iron reduced, hydride reorientation and, 340 concentration, long-term irradiation texture effect, 303 effects, 105 ultra-high-fluence, 139 corrosion and, 623 Fracture toughness testing, effects of size, dissolution rate, 658 geometry and material, 356 effects on Zircaloy, 609 Irradiation corrosion and hydrogen uptake during, G 756 creep, 51 Gaseous charging, 563 damage, Zircaloy, 15 Grain size, 425 deformation at high neutron fluences, 74 delayed hydride cracking, 340 H long-term, effect on fracture, 122

M5 alloy, 505

at high neutron fluences, 86

temperature dependence, 86

long-term irradiation, 105

ultra-high-fluence, 139

ultra-high-fluence, 139

Irradiation hardening, 377

Irradiation growth

Heat treatment, corrosion and, 658 Heavy water, 563 Hydride impact on plasticity and creep, 399 layer, metal/oxide interface, 563 orientation, 425

Hardening, hydrogen impact, 399

Kinetics
alpha-beta phase transformation, 256
metal/oxide interface and, 918
water chemistry effect, 793
Knoop microhardness test, ultra-highfluence, 139

L

Lithium, behavior in oxides on claddings, 773
Lithium hydroxide, 877
effect on oxidation kinetics, 793
Loss-of-coolant accident, 256, 279

M

M5 alloy, out-of-pile and in-pile properties,

505 Mechanical properties, irradiation damage, 15 Metal/oxide interface examination, 563 lithium concentrations, 773 multi-scale characterization, 918 Microchemical composition, long-term irradiation effects, 105 Microhardness, ultra-high-fluence, 139 Microstructure absence of irradiation, 3 cladding, low enthalpy failures and, 234 corrosion and, 641, 678 dilute alloy additions effect, 525 effect on corrosion behavior, 658 electron irradiation, 709 hydrogen ingress, 641 irradiation-induced changes, 51 long-term effects, 105 neutron irradiation effects, 15 phase condition and impurity content, tin and, 592 Modeling, cold pilgering, 460

N

Molybdenum, dilute alloy additions and

corrosion, 525

Morphology, corrosion and, 623

Neutron fluence, 74, 86 ultra-high, 139 Neutron irradiation compared with electron irradiation, 709 neutron irradiation effects on microstructure and properties, 15 Nickel, dissolution rate, 658 Niobium corrosion and, 641 dilute alloy additions and corrosion, 525 Nodular corrosion, 425 Nuclear materials, irradiation-induced changes, 74 high-fluence growth, 86

0

Oxidation

high-temperature, under LOCA, 279
metal/oxide interface and, 918
zirconia films, 877
Oxide film, 592, 623, 773
correlation with corrosion performance,
815
electrical potential gradient, 836
electric resistance, 815
hydrogen transport, 901
lithium and boron behavior, 773, 793

P

Phase transformation alloy structure, 545 alpha-beta, 256, 482 Plastic deformation model, 425 Plasticity, hydrogen impact, 399 Post-irradiation examination, 316, 340, 853 Precipitates E110 alloy, 545 growth, in-process investigation, 482 irradiation damage, 15 irradiation-induced, 51 long-term irradiation effects, 105 role in hydrogen transport, 901 ultra-high-fluence, 139 Pre-oxidation, 756 Pressure tubes corrosion and hydrogen uptake during irradiation, 756 deformation, irradiation effects, 86 dislocation and precipitates, long-term irradiation effects, 105 effects of size, geometry and material in fracture toughness testing, 356 fracture, long-term irradiation effects, high-fluence irradiation growth, 86 hydrogen in oxide and metal, 853

microstructural aspects, corrosion and hydrogen ingress, 641 Primary light water, 563

O

Quenching, 425

R

Raman spectroscopy, 877
Reactivity Initiated Accident simulation testing, low enthalpy failures and cladding microstructure, 234

S

Scanning electron microscopy, 918 Secondary ion mass spectrometry, 773, 853, 901 Second-phase particles, 658, 853 effect of dilute alloy additions, 525 impact on corrosion and hydriding performance, 678 in-process investigation, 482 ultra-high-fluence, 139 Shear fracture, 356 Slant fracture, 356 Slip systems, 377 Solubility, terminal solid, hydrogen, 173 Strain, hydrogen impact, 399 Strain softening, 377 Stress, hydrogen impact, 399 Stress corrosion cracking, iodine-induced, 377 Stress distribution, zirconia films, 877 Stress gradients, tensile and compressive, long-range migration of hydrogen, Stress intensity threshold, 340 Sulfur, effect on creep, 3 Surface defects, 460

T

Tensile property, 425 ultra-high-fluence, 139 Texture, 3 effect on fracture toughness, 303 irradiation-induced changes, 74 tubing fabrication process, 425 ultra-high-fluence, 139 welding effects, 234 Thermal shock, 279
Thermomechanical processing, 482
Tin, corrosion rate and, 592
Tool optimization, 460
Tubing, new fabrication process, 425

\mathbf{v}

Vanadium corrosion and, 623 dilute alloy additions and corrosion, 525 effects on Zircaloy, 609

W

Water chemistry, 756
effect on oxidation kinetics, 793
Water reactors, long-range migration of
hydrogen, 196
Welding, effects on Zircaloy structure, 234

Z

Zircaloy cladding behavior under LOCA conditions, 256. 279 delayed hydride cracking, 340 cold pilgering, 460 corrosion and hydrogen uptake 836 during irradiation, 756 corrosion behavior, 658 correlation with oxide film characteristics, 815 corrosion rate and tin, 592 electron irradiated, 709 hydrogen, 32 corrosion rate and, 563 impact on plasticity and creep, 399 migration, 196 transport in oxide film, 901 iron, vanadium, chromium effects, 609 low enthalpy failures and cladding microstructure, 234 neutron irradiation effects on microstructure and properties, 15 precipitate growth, in-process investigation, 482 second-phase particles and corrosion, 678 simulated BWR corrosion loop test, 735 stress distribution in zirconia films, 877 terminal solid solubility of hydrogen, 173

tubing fabrication process, 425

ultra-high-fluence, 139
unirradiated cladding, texture and
fracture toughness, 303
water chemistry effect on oxidation
kinetics, 793
Zirconia
films, stress distribution, 877
oxidation kinetics, 793

Zirconium
hydrogen in, 32
neutron irradiation effects on
microstructure and properties, 15
Zirconium hydride, 32
Zirconium oxide, 756
Zirconium silicide, 853
Zirconium-steam reaction, 279