Index

40 CFR 79, 29, 82, 90, 92–93	ASTM D 2274, 81, 87
40 CFR 150-189, 29	ASTM D 2276, 81, 87
40 CFR 152, 82, 90, 92–93	ASTM D 2777, 32, 35, 38, 40, 42–44, 46, 50, 52, 56, 61, 66 70, 78
A	ASTM D 2880, 81, 87, 92
	ASTM D 3012, 89
Accuracy, 44-45	ASTM D 3240, 81, 87
Acid-base indicators, internal, 45	ASTM D 3241, 81, 87
Acidity, water, test methods, 40–47	ASTM D 3242, 81, 87
Adenosine triphosphate content, microorganisms in water,	ASTM D 3325, 81, 86
74-77	ASTM D 3326, 81, 86
Aerobic microbial content, determination below 390°C,	ASTM D 3328, 81, 88
98–104	ASTM D 3370, 32, 37, 40–42, 48, 52, 61, 66–67, 78
Air, effect on microbial activity, 5	ASTM D 3414, 81, 88
Alkalinity, water, test methods, 40–47	ASTM D 3699, 81, 87, 92
Ammonia nitrogen, in water, test methods, 61–65	ASTM D 3867, 4, 66–73, 81, 88
Antimicrobials, 29–30	ASTM D 3870, 81, 88, 95
evaluation in distillate fuels, 92–94 formulations, testing,	ASTM D 3070, 01, 00, 75 ASTM D 4012, 19, 74–77, 81
95–97	ASTM D 4012, 13, 74-77, 01 ASTM D 4054, 94
evaluation in distillate fuels, 92–94	ASTM D 4054, 54 ASTM D 4057, 16, 19–20, 82, 86
formulations, testing, 95–97	ASTM D 4176, 82, 86
Arrhenius rate law, 5	ASTM D 4170, 32, 30 ASTM D 4177, 18
ASTM D 78, 5	ASTM D 4177, 13 ASTM D 4276, 27
ASTM D 78, 5 ASTM D 130, 81, 85, 87	ASTM D 4412, 19, 78–80, 82, 88
ASTM D 130, 81, 83, 87 ASTM D 396, 81, 87, 92	ASTM D 4418, 82, 84
ASTM D 390, 81, 87, 92 ASTM D 445, 81, 87	ASTM D 4454, 82, 88
ASTM D 445, 81, 87 ASTM D 515, 81, 88	ASTM D 44754, 82, 80 ASTM D 4478, 82, 89
ASTM D 515, 61, 66 ASTM D 596, 40, 42	ASTM D 4470, 82, 87, 92
ASTM D 570, 40, 42 ASTM D 664, 81, 87	ASTM D 4814, 82, 87, 92 ASTM D 4840, 82, 86
ASTM D 888, 32–39, 81, 88, 89	ASTM D 4860, 82, 86
ASTM D 600, 52–59, 61, 60, 69 ASTM D 910, 81, 87, 92	ASTM D 4870, 82, 87
ASTM D 974, 81, 87	ASTM D 4952, 82, 88
ASTM D 975, 24, 81, 87, 92	ASTM D 4952, 62, 66 ASTM D 5128, 52
ASTM D 992, 66	ASTM D 5126, 52 ASTM D 5245, 95
ASTM D 1066, 32, 37, 48, 52, 61	ASTM D 5254, 24
ASTM D 1067, 40–47, 52, 81	ASTM D 5254, 24 ASTM D 5304, 82, 87
color-change titration, 42–45	ASTM D 5504, 82, 87 ASTM D 5452, 82, 87
electrometric titration, 41–43	ASTM D 5452, 62, 67 ASTM D 5464, 52, 56
terminology, 40	ASTM D 5465, 9, 95
ASTM D 1126, 48–51, 81, 88	ASTM D 5405, 5, 55 ASTM D 5847, 40, 45, 48, 51
ASTM D 1129, 52, 32, 40, 48, 61, 66, 74, 78	ASTM D 6217, 82, 87
ASTM D 1141, 66	ASTM D 6217, 62, 67 ASTM D 6227, 82, 87, 92
ASTM D 1192, 40, 42, 52, 61, 66-67	ASTM D 6426, 82, 87
ASTM D 1193, 32, 40–42, 48–49, 52–53, 61, 66–67, 74–75,	ASTM D 6469, 3, 9, 12, 16, 18, 22, 92
78–79	data interpretation, 89
ASTM D 1254, 66	examination, 86–87
ASTM D 1293, 40–42, 44, 52–60, 81, 88	occurrence, 84–86
ASTM D 1298, 81, 87	origins, 84
ASTM D 1331, 81, 87	sampling, 84–86
ASTM D 1426, 4, 61–65, 81, 88	significance, 84
ASTM D 1420, 4, 01–03, 61, 66 ASTM D 1655, 81, 87, 92	strategies for controlling, 89–91
ASTM D 1033, 81, 87, 92 ASTM D 1744, 81, 87	terminology, 82–83
ASTM D 1744, 51, 87 ASTM D 1976, 81, 88	testing, 87–89
ASTM D 2068, 81, 87	ASTM E 60, 61, 66
ASTM D 2069, 81, 87, 92	ASTM E 70, 52
— — , , ,	·· · · · · · · ·

ASTM E 177, 82, 89 ASTM E 200, 32, 40–44	E
ASTM E 275, 61, 66, 71	EDTA method, 48
ASTM E 691, 95	Electrodes, 61–65
ASTM E 1259, 82, 90, 92–94	Electrometric titration, 41–43
ASTM E 1326, 9, 82, 87, 89, 95–97	Eukaryotes, 2
ASTM E 1329, 82	Extracellular polymeric substances, 9
ATP firefly method, 74–77	
Automated cadmium reduction, 67	F
В	Ferrous-ferric reference solutions, 61–65 Field testing, water, 52–60
	Filter housings, 26
Bacteria, 2-3	Filter media, selection, 25
nonconventional microbiological tests for enumerating,	Filter plugging, 12
95–97	Filters, water testing, 74–77
Bacteria control	Filtration, strategies, 25-26
ASTM E 1326, 95–97	Fuel delivery chain, sampling, 18
ASTM D 4412, 78–80 Bactericides, 29	Fuel phase, 15
β ratings, 25	sampling, 18–19
Biodegradation, petroleum products, 81-91	Fuel polishing, 24–26
Biodeteriogens, 1	Fuel quality, investigation, 18–19
Biodeterioration, 1	Fuel systems, microbiological investigation, 16–18 Fuel tanks
Biofilms	cleaning, 26–29
common growth zones, 11-12	large, cleaning, 27–28
disruption, 10-11	microbe distribution, 14–16
dynamic equilibria, 9–11	microbiological investigation, 16-18
formation, 9–10	microbiological sampling and testing regime, 17
maturation, 9	small, cleaning, 29
Biomass, 9 ATP content, 74–77	Fuel/water partitioning, 92-94
sludge and sediment mass, 10–11	Fuel water separator, 14
Biosurfactants, 12	Fungal fragment, determination below 390°C, 105–107
Bottoms-water, pH, 6	Fungi, 3 Fungicides, 29
Buffer solutions, 52–60	-
c	G
•	Galvanic cell, 1
Cadmium reduction method, 66-73	Glass electrode, 53
Calcium content, water, 48–51	faulty response, 59-60
Carbon, in metabolism, 3–4	Glossary, 108-109
Chain of custody, 20	
Clean Air Act - CAA, 29	Н
Colony counting, 98–100	
Color-change titration, 42-45	Hardness, 7
Colorimetric analysis, water, 32-39, 61-65	in water, test method, 48–51
Compatibility, waste materials, 92-94	Heterotrophic plate count procedure, 95–97
Contamination	Housekeeping, 8 Hydrogenase, 4
petroleum products, 81–91	Hydrogen ion contents, 52–60
in water phase, 17 Continuous monitoring, 52–60	Hydrogen peroxide test method, 46
Corrective maintenance, 30	1., in again per onition that includes, to
	I
D	Inorganic compounds, water
	ASTM D 888, 32–39
Direct nesslerization, 62-63	ASTM D 1126, 48–51
Dissolved oxygen, water, test methods, 32-39	ASTM D 1426, 61–65
Distillate fuels, antimicrobial evaluation, 92-94	ASTM D 3867, 66–73

Instrumental measurement, water, 32–39 Instrumental probe procedure, 35–38 Ion selective electrode method, 63–65	Oxygen content, 32–39 Oxygen saturation values, 38–39
IP 385, 19, 82, 89, 98–104 Annex A, 104	P
	Pathogens, water
apparatus, 100-101 calculation, 103	ATP content, 74–77
materials and reagents, 98~100	sulfate-reducing bacteria, 78-80
procedure, 101–103	Pellicles, 10
sample preparation, 101	Petroleum, 81–91
IP 472, 19, 105–107	pН
ISO 3170, 16, 19–20	effect on microbial activity, 6
ISO 3171, 18	glass electrode, 53
100 5111, 10	water, test methods, 52-60
M	Photoluminescence, 74–77
142	Pipelines, transfer samples, 18
Macronutrients, 4	Planar filter, 26
Magnesium content, 48–51	Polyvalent cations, 48–51
Malt extract agar, 99	Predictive maintenance, 31
Metabolites, 1, 4	Preliminary screening/site investigation, 92-94
Microbes, distribution within fuel tanks and systems,	Preventive maintenance, 31
14–16	Process pH measurements, 52-60
Microbial activity	•
bottom sludge and sediment, 11	Q
community impact, 12	Quality control, 44-45
factors affecting, 4–8	Quanty condoi, 44–43
Microbial communities, consortia, 8–9	R
Microbial contamination, fuels and fuel systems, guide,	
81-91	Rag layer, 10
Microbial environments, 81-91	Rainwater, pH, 6
Microbially influenced corrosion, 1	Reference Electrodes, 59
Microbicides, 29–30	Remediation, 24-31
Microbiological examination	antimicrobial pesticides, 29-30
ASTM E 1259, 92–94	contamination control, 30-31
ASTM E 1326, 95-97	corrective maintenance, 30
ASTM D 6469, 81-91	fuel polishing, 24–26
Microbiology, definition, 1–2	predictive maintenance, 31
Microcosm, 9	preventive maintenance, 31
Microorganisms, 92–94	tank cleaning, 26–29
ATP content, 74–77	Root cause analysis, 1
Most-probable-number technique, 78–80	Routine measurement, pH, 52-60
	S
N	
NACE THE AGAIN	Salinity, effect on microbial activity, 7
NACE TMO-194, 19	Sampling, 14–22
Nitrite/nitrate content, 66–73	biological materials, 95–97
Nitrogen, in metabolism, 4	bottles and containers, 20
Nitrogen content, water, 61–65	devices, 20-21
Nominal pore size, 25	existing guidance, 16
Nonconventional testing procedures, 95–97 Nutrient availability, effect on nutrient activity, 6–7	frequency, 18
Nutrient availability, effect on nutrient activity, 6–7 Nutrient metabolism, 3–4	fuel phase, 18-19
Nutrient metabolism, 5-4	labeling and chain of custody, 20
0	plan development, 16-19
0	preparations for sample transport, 19-20 procedures, 19-22
Operational factors, effect on microbial activity, 7-8	sample cocks and drains, 20, 22
Optical materials, water, 74–77	sample filtration, 98–104
Organic compounds, water, 74-75	taking samples, 22
Osmolarity, 7	Sediment, waterborne, 74-77
Osmotic pressure effect on microbial activity 7	Selectivity 05-07

114 *INDEX*

Site preparation, 27 Sludge, 74–77 Sludge and sediment, 10–11 Sulfate-reducing bacteria, 8–9, 14–15 in water and water-formed deposits, test methods, 78–80 Sulfur, in metabolism, 4

 \mathbf{T}

Temperature, effect on microbial activity, 5–6 Test Method 2540 D, 82, 87 Thermophilic sulfate-reducing bacteria, 78–80 Titrimetric procedure, 33–35 Toxicity, water environments, 74–77 Tryptone soya agar, 99–100 Turnover rate, effect on microbial activity, 8

W

Waste phase
contamination in, 17
sample, 16
Wastewater testing, 74–77
Water, effect on microbial activity, 5
Water activity, 5
Water-formed deposits, 78–80
Water phase, 14
Water quality monitoring, 52–60