

Subject Index

A

Absorbable composites, 256
 Accelerated life testing, 9, 43
 Adhesion, tissue, 65
 Adhesive films and plastics
 hard tissue mechanical problems, 87
 overview, 1–5
 resins, 87
 Alumina, in hip replacements, 111
 Analysis of variance (ANOVA) experiment,
 96, 105–108 (tables)
 Anastomosis strength, 65
 Anastomotic healing, 53
 ANOVA. *See* Analysis of variance
 experiment.

B

Beads, 96
 Biocompatibility, biomaterials *in vitro*, 167
 Biological safety, 167
 Biomaterials
 applications, 212
 cell-to-materials interaction, 167
 emerging technologies, 293
 flexure test specimens, 212
 in oro-maxillo-facial applications, 167
 in vitro, 167
 interactions, 293
 metallic, 148
 pericardial testing, 19
 Biomechanics, dynamic properties of bone,
 127
 Biomedical engineering applications, 77
 Biomedical polymers
 applications, 77
 in mechanical heart valves, 44
 Biomer blends, 245
 Bioprostheses, 19
 Bladder, urinary, mechanical properties,
 283, 288 (tables)
 Blood compatibility
 cardiovascular implant materials, 9
 Bonding agents, 87

Bone, dynamic properties, 127
 Bones, fracture healing, 142

C

Calcium chloride blends, polyurethane, 245
 Calculi, urinary, 267
 Callotasis, 142
 Callus, mechanical properties, 142
 Cardiovascular materials
 implants, 9
 overview, 1–2
 prostheses, design, 9
 Cell-to-material interaction, 167
 Ceramic/metal modular head/taper
 systems, 111
 Ceramics, 293
 Chemical components, urinary calculi, 267
 Cholesterol-lipid solution, 9
 Coatings, porous, tensile strength, 96
 Cobalt-chrome, 156
 Collagen, 19
 Compact bone, dynamic properties, 127
 Complex modulus, 225
 Composite biomaterials
 absorbable composites, 256
 fiber reinforced polymer, 193
 overview, 3–4
 polymers, mechanical properties, 212
 polymethyl methacrylate, 225
 resins, 87
 Corrosion, 148, 156
 Creep rupture modeling, 77
 Crevice corrosion, 156
 Crosslinking, 19

D

Damage, biomaterials—overview, 1–5
 Deformation cyclic loading, biomaterials
 blood compatibility, 9
 Degradable polymers, 293
 Delrin, 43, 45 (table), 77
 Dental adhesives, 87
 Dental composites, resin, 87

Dentin bonding agents, 87, 88(table)

Design, implant materials

- biocompatibility, 9
- biomedical polymers, 77
- emerging technologies, 293
- heart valves, 43
- medical plastics, 77
- modular hip, 156
- new directions, 193
- vascular substitute, 65

Design stresses, 77

Durability, 9, 43

Dynamic extraction, 167

Dynamic mechanical properties, 225

E

Elastic energy, polyurethane-calcium chloride blends, 245

Elastomeric polymers

- cardiovascular applications, 9

Elongation, ureter, mechanical properties, 275

Emerging technologies, biomaterials, 293

Encapsulation, effect on anastomosis strength, 65

Endothelialization, 53

Environmental sensitivity, implants, 193

Expansion, ureter, 275

Experiment, strength test, 96

F

Failure, 77, 245

Fatigue behavior

- effects of temperature, segmented polyether polyurethanes, 9
- endurance limit of biomedical polymers, 77
- hip replacements, fretting particulates, 111

Fatigue life, 148

Fatigue properties, biomaterials, 9, 111

Fatigue strength, 193

Fatigue testing, 9, 111

Fiber reinforced composite, 193, 256

Films, biomaterials, overview, 1-5

Finite element analysis, dental bonding agents, 87, 89(table)

Fixation devices, ligament, 180

Flexure testing, 212, 219-222(tables)

Fracture fixation, absorbable composites, 256

Fracture healing, callus formation, 142

Fracture mechanics testing methods, 245

Fracture toughness, polyurethane-calcium chloride blends, 245

Fretting/corrosion fatigue testing, 111, 156

G

Galvanic corrosion, 148, 157

Glutaraldehyde, 19

Grafts, polytetrafluoroethylene, 53

H

Heart valves

- bioprosthetic materials, 19
- testing, 19
- wear assessment, 43

High density polyethylene (HDPE), 77

High strength calculus group, 267

Hip replacements, 111, 156

I

Impact-cum-sliding, 43

Implant fixation devices, 180

Implant material, biomechanics, 127, 193, 293

Implants, cardiovascular, materials, 9, 293

Instron Dynamic Test Machine, 256

Interface compatibility, 167, 256

Interfacial bonding, 193, 256

Internal elastic energy, polyurethane-calcium chloride blends, 245

Inverse problem, 127

In-Vitro

- test, 65
- wear assessment, 43

L

Laplace transform, 225

Leak point, ureter, mechanical properties, 275

Life prediction and design, 77

Life-test, accelerated, heart valves, 43

Ligament reconstruction, 180

Lithiotomy, 267

Low strength calculus group, 267

Lower stress limit, 77

M

Materials durability, mechanical heart valves, 43

Mechanical heart valves, 43

Mechanical properties
 biomaterials, 148
 overview, 1-5
 compact bone, 127
 composite and polymeric biomaterials, 225
 dental adhesives, 87
 galvanic corrosion, 148
 immature callus in long bones, 142
 implant material, 127
 metallic biomaterials, 148
 polyetheretherketone, 212
 polymer composites, 212
 testing, 19, 65, 77, 142
 titanium and titanium alloys, 148
 ureter, 275
 urinary bladder, 283
 urinary calculi, 267
 Mechanical test, anastomosis strength, 65
 Medical plastics, 77
 Metal/metal modular head/taper systems, 111
 Metallic biomaterials, 148
 Metallic materials and bone, overview, 2-3
 Microexplosion lithotripsy, 267, 275
 Micromechanical testing, interfacial bonding, 256
 Modular head/Morse taper joints, 111
 Modular hip, 148, 156
 Morse taper joints, 111

N

Neck extrusion, 156
 New directions, biomaterials, 293
 Normalized strain energy, 245
 Numerical method, determination of complex modulus, 225

O

Organ replacement, biomaterials, new directions, 293
 Orthopaedic biomaterials
 fretting corrosion, 156
 implant fixation devices, 180
 overview, 1-5
 polyetheretherketone, 212
 polymer composites, 180
 Orthopaedic implant applications, 193
 Orthopaedics, 156, 180

P

PEEK. *See* Polyetheretherketone.
 Pellethane calcium blends, 245

Pericardial biomprosthetic materials
 glutaraldehyde cross-linking, 19
 Pericardium, 19
 PES. *See* Polyethersulphone.
 PMMA. *See* Polymethyl methacrylate.
 PTFE *See* Polytetrafluoroethylene.
 Plastics, biomaterials, overview, 1-5
 Polycarbonate (PC), 77
 Polyetheretherketone (PEEK), 43, 212
 Polyethersulphone (PFS), 43
 Polyethylene, ultrahigh molecular weight, 43

Polymer biomaterials
 absorbable composites, 256
 life prediction and design, 77
 overview, 1-5
 testing, 212
 Polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA), 77, 225
 Polyoxymethylene (POM), 77
 Polypropylene (PP), 77
 Polysulphone (PSU), 77
 Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE), 53
 Polyurethane biomaterials
 blood compatability, 9
 calcium chloride blends, 245
 cardiovascular applications, 9
 fracture behavior, 245
 segmented polyether, 9
 Polyvinylchloride (PVC), 77
 Porosity, 53
 Porous coatings, tensile strength, 96
 Prosthetic grafts, 53
 Prosthetic heart valves, 43
 Prosthetic joint implants, 111
 Pull-off orthogonal array, 96, 101(table)

Q

Quality control, testing porous coatings, 96

R

Resin dental adhesives for bonding, 87
 Restorations, dental, 87
 Ringer's solution, 111

S

Scanning electron microscope, 111
 Segmented polyether polyurethane
 testing for biocompatibility, 9
 Servohydraulic testing, 9, 19
 Shrinkage stress, dental bonding, 87
 Slippage, 180
 Small scale flexure test, 212
 Soft tissue, 19

Soft tissue fixation, 180
 Split-Hopkinson pressure-bar (SHPB)
 technique, 127
 Stainless steel, 148
 Strain energy, normalized, 245
 Strain rate testing
 pericardial bioprosthetic materials, 19
 Strength
 dental adhesives, 87
 interfacial bonding, 256
 porous coatings, 96
 urinary calculi, 267
 Stress limits, 77, 245
 Stress, polymer composites, testing, 212
 Stress relaxation, 9, 87, 225
 Stress strain behavior, urinary bladder, 283
 Stress, ureter, 275
 Stress wave propagation, 127
 Stretch test, urinary bladder, 283
 Surface roughness, hip replacements, 111
 Surgical practice, hip replacements, 111

T

Taguchi experiment, 96, 100-108(tables)
 Taper assemblies, for joint replacement,
 fatigue testing, 111
 Taper current, 156
 Tensile strength, porous coatings, 96,
 102(table)
 Tension test, ureter, 275
 Tests and testing, biomaterials
 fatigue, 9
 fiber reinforced polymer, 193
 flexure test, 212
 fracture mechanics, 245
 fretting corrosion, hip replacement, 156
 heart valves, 43
 implant material, 127
 mechanical properties of bone, 127
 micromechanical, of interfacial bonding,
 256
 pericardial, 19
 polymer composites, 212
 porous coatings, 96
 stainless steel, 148
 titanium and titanium alloys, 148
 ureter, 275
 Thick bond films, 87

Thrombogenicity, of PTFE prosthetic
 grafts, 53
 Time-frequency transform technique, 225
 Tissue adhesion, 65
 Tissue damage, ureter, 275
 Tissue engineering, new technologies, 293
 Titanium, 96, 148, 156
 Titanium alloy, 148
 Total hip replacements, 111
 Transform technique, 225
 Transitions, polymeric biomaterials, 225

U

UHMWPE, *See* Ultrahigh molecular
 weight polyethylene.
 Ultimate strength, 193
 Ultrahigh molecular weight polyethylene
 (UHMWPE), 43
 Upper stress limit, 77
 Ureter, mechanical properties, 275
 Urinary bladder, mechanical properties,
 283
 Urinary calculi, 267, 275
 Urinary tract organs, mechanical
 properties, 275
 Urolithiasis, 267
 Urologic biomaterials, overview, 4

V

Vascular substitute, 65
 Ventricular assist devices, 77
 Viscoelasticity
 bioprosthetic materials, 19
 callotaxis, 142
 dynamic properties of bone, 127
 polymeric biomaterials, 225
 urinary bladder, 283

W

Wear assessment of heart valves, 43
 Wear, total hip replacements, 111

Y

Yield point, ureter, mechanical properties,
 275