

Subject Index

A

Adjusted compliance ratio, 388
 Aluminum
 ductile crack growth, 85
 early state fatigue damage, 427
 stress-life fatigue curves, 388
 ASTM E 399, 357
 ASTM E 813, 69, 357
 ASTM E 1152, 69, 357
 ASTM E 1737, 357
 ASTM E 1820, 61, 357
 ASTM E 1921, 21, 51, 357
 Atomistic simulation, 278

B

Bending stresses, induction-hardened shafts, 240
 Biaxial fatigue, 299
 Bolt-loaded specimen, 377
 Brittle cracks, welded beam-column connections, 439

C

Cell modeling, ductile-to-brittle transition, 152
 Charpy impact energy, 61
 Cohesive strength, ductile fracture modeling, 139
 Cohesive zone models, 139
 Common format equation, 34
 Compliance ratio, 185
 adjusted, 388
 Confocal scanning laser microscopy technique, 299
 Constraint
 physical evidence, 115
 quantifying, 102
 semi-elliptical cracks, 403
 Crack
 elliptical subsurface, 240
 environmental, 377
 Crack closure, 201, 227, 388
 elastic, 185
 metal alloys, 263
 plasticity-induced, 227
 Crack face displacements, 115
 Crack growth
 ductile, 85
 hydrogen, 377
 Crack initiation, 347
 Crack propagation, 227
 stress intensity factor, 201
 Crack tip opening angle, 85
 Crack tip opening displacement, 115
 Crack tip shielding, 227
 Crack tip stress field, 347

Crack wake influence, 185
 Creep deformation, accumulated, 313
 Creep-fatigue crack growth rate, 313
 Creep fracture parameter, effects of accumulated
 creep deformation, 313
 CVN impact test, 61

D

Damage mechanics, 152
 Damage tolerance, honeycomb core sandwich panels,
 169
 Debonding, stiffener, 456
 Disbond, facesheet-from-core, 169
 Discontinuities, 115
 Dissipation rate, 139
 Ductile fracture, modeling, 139
 Ductile-to-brittle transition
 fracture toughness, 21
 modeling, 152
 Ductility, welded beam-column connections, 439

E

Earthquake engineering, 439
 Elasticity, semi-elliptical cracks, 403
 Elastic-plastic fracture mechanics, 3, 357
 Elastic region, common format equation, 34
 Energy release rate, 169
 Environmental cracking and fracture, 377

F

Facesheet-from-core disbond, honeycomb core
 sandwich panels, 169
 Failure assessment, fusion line cracks, 102
 Fatigue, stress-life curves, 388
 Fatigue crack, subsurface initiation, 240
 Fatigue crack growth
 biaxial strain ratio and, 299
 mechanism, 299
 multiparameter model, 327
 niobium aluminide intermetallics, 278
 stress-life curves, 388
 Fatigue crack propagation, 201
 lap joint specimens, 214
 metal alloys, 263
 subsurface, 240
 Fatigue life, effective, 299
 Finite element analysis, 227
 creep fracture parameter, 313
 honeycomb core sandwich panels, 169
 semi-elliptical cracks, 403

size criteria, 357
 3-D, 85
 welded beam-column connections, 439
 Finite radii notches, 69
 Fracture
 displacement-based characterization, 115
 environmental, 377
 niobium aluminide intermetallics, 278
 semi-elliptical cracks, 403
 Fracture mechanics
 computational approach, 169
 elastic-plastic, 3, 357
 history, 347
 linear elastic, 357
 multiparameter model, 327
 time dependent, 313
 validity limits, 115
 Fracture toughness
 apparent, 69
 evaluations in transition range, 21
 niobium aluminide intermetallics, 278
 predicting *J-R* curve, 61
 testing, notched round bars, 69
 transition behavior, 51
 unifying principles for evaluating, 34
 welded beam-column connections, 439
 Fusion line cracks, failure assessment, 102

G

Geometry effects, 102, 139
 Gurson model, 139

H

Hole expansion, 214
 Honeycomb core sandwich panels, facesheet-from-core disbond, 169
 Hoop strain, 299
 Hydrogen embrittlement, 377
 Hydrogen-induced cracking, 377

I

Impact energy, Charpy, 61
 Induction hardening, 240
 Instrumented bolt, 377

J

J-integral, 69, 357
 as function of depth below surface, 115
J-Q-M approach, 102
J-R curve, predicting, 61

L

Lap joints, 214
 Large-scale tests, ductile-to-brittle transition, 152
 Leon, Alfons, 347
 Life prediction
 induction-hardened steel, 240
 lap joint specimens, 214
 stress-life fatigue curves, 388
 structural metallic materials, 327
 titanium, 201
 Linear elastic fracture mechanics, 357
 Load interaction, 201
 Load transfer mechanism, 214

M

Magnetometers, 427
 Master curve, 21, 201
 micromechanical evaluation, 51
 Material mismatch effects, 102
 Meandering Winding Magnetometer, 427
 Metal alloys, fatigue crack propagation, 263
 Micromechanical models, 278
 ductile fracture, 139
 Modified crack closure method, 169
 Multi-cell modeling, ductile-to-brittle transition, 152
 Multiparameter model, 327
 Multiple site damage, 214

N

Niobium aluminide intermetallics, forged damage-tolerant, 278
 Notched round bar, 69
 Notch stresses, 347

O

Out-of-plane bending, 85
 Overload effects, 227
 Overstrains, compressive, 299

P

Periodic compressive overstrain, 299
 Planar fracture specimens, fracture toughness evaluation, 34
 Plasticity, semi-elliptical cracks, 403
 Plastic region, common format equation, 34
 Plate finite element, 456
 Pressure vessel steels
 fracture toughness evaluations, 21
 modeling ductile-to-brittle transition, 152
 Probabilistic methods, 327

R

Reference temperature, 51
Residual stresses, 201
 induction-hardened shafts, 240
Rivets, 214

S

Seismic design, 439
Separation energy, ductile fracture modeling, 139
Size criteria, consistent, 357
Slenderness ratio, 456
Stainless steels, early state fatigue damage, 427
Steel
 biaxial fatigue tests, 299
 crack closure effects, 227
 high-strength, 377
 induction-hardened, 240
 semi-elliptical cracks, 403
 welded beam-column connections, 439
Stiffener debonding, 456
Stitching, 456
Strain
 mean, 227
 range, 227
Strain energy release, stitching effect, 456
Strain ratio, biaxial, 299
Stress, semi-elliptical cracks, 403

Stress intensity, 357
 effective, 185, 388
Stress-intensity factor
 crack propagation, 201
 semi-elliptical cracks, 403
Structural metallic materials, fatigue crack growth, 327
Substructuring, 227
Surface cracks, semi-elliptical, 403

T

Titanium, fatigue crack propagation, 201
Transition range, fracture toughness evaluation, 21

U

Unloading compliance, 357
Unstable fracture, 102

W

Weighardt, Karl, 347
Welded beam-column connections, finite element analysis, 439
Weldments, constraints, quantifying, 102
Woven composites, plate element-based model, 456