

Index

A

- Absolute thermoelectric power (ATP)
 - Application to real thermoelements, 122
 - Calculation, 119
 - Of gold, 258
 - And heat capacity, Mott and Jones theory, 139
 - Of lead, table, 120
 - Of selected elements, table, 121
 - Of ternary elements in concentrated solid solutions of copper-nickel alloys, 209
 - Of transition elements, 179
- Accelerating voltage, 12
- Alloys, thermoelectric behavior, 169
- Alumel, application of spin-cluster model, appendix, 279
- Angular momentum (of electrons) (*see* First quantum number)
- Anti-parallel spin, 64
- Atomic structure from Schrödinger model, 60

B

- Band theory of solids, 91, 163, 256
- Black body radiation, 9
- Bohr correspondence principle, 51
- Boltzman tail, 80
- Born postulate, 33
- Bose-Einstein statistics, 78
- Bragg's law, 21, 102
- Brillouin zone theory, 100

C

- Central field approximation, 65
- Chromel, application of spin-cluster model, appendix, 287
- Classical mechanics, 3, 30
 - Comparison of properties with quantum mechanics, table, 78
 - Schrödinger wave equation, 35
- Copper-nickel-base alloy thermoelements, 202
- Covalent bonds, 68
- Compton effect, 23, 27
- Corollaries of Seebeck thermometry, 129
- Crystal lattice, periodic potentials, 91
- Crystalline anisotropy, 106

D

- Davisson-Germer experiment, 21
- deBroglie equation, 16, 21, 29
- Debye "T³ law," 85
- Degenerate states (of electrons), 60
- Density
 - Of electrons in solids, 71
 - Fermi-Dirac function, 76
 - Imperfection density, 252
 - Sommerfeld theory of metals, 70
 - Fermi level, 73
- Diffraction phenomenon, 24, 30
- Dirac, 64
 - Fermi-Dirac function, 77
- Drude-Lorentz theory, 7, 85
- Duality (in waves/particles), 13, 39

E

- Eigenfunctions, 50
- Eigenvalues, 42, 49
- Einstein
 - Bose-Einstein statistics, 78
 - Kinetic energy of incident radiation, 11
 - Waves and particles, 13
- Electrical conductivity of normal metals, 88
- Electromotive force (emf)
 - Peltier effect, 2
 - Seebeck effect, 1
 - Thomson effect, 2
- Electron energy states, 62, 66
 - Average energy of valence electrons (Fermi level), 75
 - Electron optics, 14
 - Electron theory, 2-34
 - Heat constant of metals, table, 88
 - In high-alloy thermoelements, 202
 - In low-alloy thermocouples, 177
 - Quantum mechanic restrictions, 77
 - In semiconductors, 218
 - Shell occupation, 71
 - Thermoelectric power and electron heat capacity, 157
- Exclusion in behavior of particles, 78
- Extended zone model, 103
- Extension wires (for thermocouples), 199
- Extrinsic semiconductors (*see* Semiconductors)

F

- Fermi
 - Effect of alloying elements in solid solution in transition metals on Fermi levels, 161
 - Effect of stress/mechanical working, 164
 - Effect of temperature, 159
 - Energy of electrons, 73

- Fermi-Dirac function, 76, 141
- Fermi energies, table, 76
- Fermi-Sommerfeld theory of metals, 81
- Level in semiconductor elements, 218
- Finite potential well (*see* One-dimensional well)
- Fourth quantum number, 64
- Frequency of radiation, 12

G

- Gibbs free energy, 133
- Gold, thermoelectric data, 258-259
- Group velocity, 19

H

- Hamiltonian function, 36
- Heat capacity of metals, 82, 133
- Heat capacity of transition elements, 86
- Heat/current flow effect on Fermi-Dirac function, 141
- Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, 27, 39, 77
- Helium atom wave functions, 64
- Hertz, 10
- High-alloy thermoelements, 202

I

- Incident radiant energy, 11
- Intrinsic semiconductors (*see* Semiconductors)

J

- Jones theory (*see also* Mott and Jones theory)
 - Application in solid-state reactions, 251
- Joule effect, 2, 148

K

K_n , 149

L

Landau, 91
 Law of homogeneous conductors, 114
 Law of intermediate conductors, 121
 Law of successive temperatures, 122
 Lithium atom probability density, 63
 Lord Kelvin (*see* Thomson)
 Low-alloy thermocouples, 176

M

Magnetic field (of electrons) (*see* Third quantum number)
 Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics, 78
 Measuring junction, 1
 Mechanical working, effect on Fermi levels, 164
 Metals
 Electron models, 99
 Inner electron shells, 68
 Purity determination, 260
 Thermoelectric instability in thermocouples, 166
 Thermoelectricity and heat capacity, 133
 Mott and Jones theory, 139
 Multivalent normal metals, 172

N

Newtonian relationships, 35
 Nickel-chromium thermocouple alloys, short-range ordering, appendix, 275
 Nickel/nickel-base alloys
 In thermocouples, 184
 Thermoelectric properties, appendix, 269
 Nicrosil, application of spin-cluster model, appendix, 282

Noble metals (alloys) thermoelectric behavior, 169
 Nonintegral valences, 68
 Normalization, 33

O

One-dimensional wells, 44
 Orbit (of electrons) (*see* Second quantum number)

P

Parallel spin, 64
 Particles (*see* Waves and particles)
 Pauli exclusion principle, 59, 77, 95
 Peltier effect, 2, 112, 117
 Phase velocity, 19, 25
 Photoelectric effect, 10
 Planck-Einstein equation, 15
 Planck's law, 9
 Platinum/platinum alloy thermocouples, 177
 Effect of rhodium, 181
 Principal quantum number, 62
 Probability density, 33
 Purity of metals, 260

Q

Quantized radiation, 13
 Quantum mechanics, 9, 30, 37
 Comparison of properties with classical mechanics, table, 78
 Mott and Jones theory of thermoelectricity, 139
 Restrictions on behavior of particles, 77
 And Schrödinger wave equation, 35
 Sommerfeld theory, 70
 Thermoelectricity and heat capacity of normal/transition metals, 133
 Quantum numbers, 62

R

Rayleigh-Jeans law, 9
 Reed "functional model," 125
 Reference junction, 1, 112
 Repulsion energy, 95
 Retarding voltage, 12
 Reversible heat effect, 4
 Rhodium, effect on platinum, 181

S

Schrödinger wave equation, 35, 92
 Second quantum number, 62
 Seebeck effect, 1, 111, 125
 Functional corollaries, 129
 Seebeck potential cell, 125
 Seitz calculation, 85
 Semiconductors
 Conduction, 100
 Thermoelements, 218
 Extrinsic semiconductors, 233
 Intrinsic semiconductors, 218
 Properties at 300°K, table, 234
 Semiconductor materials, review, 242
 Shell occupation, Fermi level, 73
 Silver-base alloys, 170
 Snell's law, 15
 Solids
 Band theory, 91, 256
 Brillouin zone theory, 100
 Sommerfeld theory, 70
 Solid state reactions, 248
 Solution of Schrödinger equation, 43
 Space and time limitations, 24
 Specific heat of electricity, 114
 Spectra
 Pauli exclusion principle, 59
 Zeeman effect, 63
 Spin-cluster model
 Application to Aludel, appendix, 279
 Application to Chromel, appendix, 286

Application to Nicrosil, appendix, 282

Spin (of electrons) (*see* Fourth quantum number)

Statistical approach, 30

 Fermi-Dirac function, 76

 Summary of statistical treatments, table, 79

Stress, effect on Fermi level, 164

Surface behavior of electrons, 7, 68

T

Taylor experiment, 26

Temperature

 Effect on Fermi level, 150

 Effect on Fermi level, table, 76

 Effect on high-alloy thermoelements, 206

 Effect on solid-state reactions, 248

Ternary alloying elements

 Effect on high-alloy thermoelements, 205

Thermionic emission, 11

Thermocouples

 Described, 1

 Effect of thermoelectric instability, 166, 176

 Extension wires, 199

 Heat capacity, 133

 High-alloy thermocouples

 Copper-nickel-base alloys, 202

 Low-alloy thermocouples

 Nickel/nickel-base alloys, 184

 Nicrosil-Nisil thermocouples, 193

 19 alloy-20 thermocouples, 195

 Platinum/platinum alloys, 177, 197

 Tungsten-rhenium alloy, 195

 Type JP thermoelements, 191

Short-range ordering in nickel-chromium alloys, appendix, 275

Thermoelectricity
 Behavior of alloys, 169
 Behavior of concentrated binary solid solutions, 206
 Binary alloys, table, 171
 Corollaries of Seebeck thermometry, 129
 Factors affecting Fermi levels, 150
 Heat capacity of normal metals, 133
 Heat capacity of transition metals, 137
 Mott and Jones theory, 139
 Properties of nickel and its alloys, appendix, 269
 Purity of metals, 260
 Research applications in the solid state, 248
 Semiconductor thermoelements, 218
 Thermodynamics, 114
 Third quantum number, 63
 Thomson effect, 2-7, 113, 119
 Three-dimensional well, 56, 71, 104
 Time independence in Schrödinger equation, 42
 Transition metals
 ATPs, 179
 Composition of transition thermoelements, table, 178

 Concentration of solutions of noble metals in transition elements-effect on Fermi levels, 163, 173
 Thermoelectricity and heat capacity, 137
 Tungsten-rhenium alloy thermocouples, 195

U

Uncertainty principle (*see* Heisenberg's uncertainty principle)

V

Volta effect, 112

W

Waves and particles, 13, 95
 Wave theory, 25
 And Schrödinger wave equation, 35
 Wein equation, 9
 Well separation, 94

Z

Zeeman effect, 63
 Zone theory of solids, 100