

Subject Index

A

- Alkali dissociation, 613
- Alloy processing, 304, 368
- Alloy chemistry changes, 461
- Amorphization, 683, 718
- Anisotropy parameters, 62, 119, 198
- Annealing parameters
 - cumulative measurements, 319, 758
 - fabrication schedules, 279
 - heat treatments, 304, 461, 566
 - mechanical properties, 35, 156
 - recrystallization, 566
 - stress relief, 566
 - temperature measurements, 346, 683, 718
- Aqueous corrosion analysis, 566, 740
- ASTM standards
 - B-350, Specification for Zirconium and Zirconium Alloy Ingots for Nuclear Application, 99
 - general, 99
- Atomic absorption spectroscopy, 613
- Atom probe technique, 461
- Automatic frequency control operations, 230

B

- Black oxide transformation, 740, 758
- Boiling water reactors
 - autoclave testing, 566, 683
 - annealing temperatures, 35
 - cladding tube liners, 35, 198
 - corrosion resistance parameters, 319, 476, 683
 - oxidation mechanisms, 3, 368, 437

C

- CANDU power reactors, 156, 246, 613, 665
- Charpy, 246
- Cladding tubing, 62, 80, 198 (*see also* Cold pilicing, Cold-worked parameters and Deformation)
- Cold pilicing
 - cladding tubing, 62, 80
 - Q*-values, 35, 80, 304

Cold-worked parameters
 cladding tubing, 62, 177, 198
 fuel tubing, 304, 683, 718
 pressure tubing, 48, 156, 218
 production schedule, 461
 spacer strips, 279

Compression tests
 constitutive flow behavior, 48
 deformation testing, 80, 368
 hot extrusion, 48

Computer modelling, 539

Conductivity, 437

Constant energy dissipation, 198

Corrosion parameters (*see also* Nodular corrosion)
 alloy composition, 140, 156, 368
 chemical effects, 3, 80, 437
 development, 346
 electrochemical properties, 499, 758
 in-reactor, 346, 595, 665
 intermetallic morphology, 499
 irradiation, 665
 lithium adsorption, 613
 mechanisms, 3, 279, 461
 modelling, 539, 758
 out-of-reactor, 3, 346, 476
 resistivity, 476
 weight gains, 279

Crack initiation, 35

Crack propagation, 35

Creep

- in-reactor, 198, 218
- resistance 156

Crystallographic orientation, 198, 437

Crystallographic texture analysis, 80, 119, 718

Curved compact toughness, 246

D

- Deformation
 - ductility, 230, 246
 - cladding tubing, 35, 177, 198
 - mechanisms, 62
 - plasticity, 198
 - pressure tubing, 156, 218
 - texture analysis, 80
- Department of Energy (DOE), 3
- Diffusion profiles, 416

Dislocation density, 246
 Dissolution, 476, 643, 718 (*see also*
 Oxidation)
 Ductile fracture surfaces, 230
 Ductile material testing, 99
 Dynamic recrystallization, 48

E

Elastic strain, 230
 Electrical resistivity, 476
 Electrochemical characteristics, 437, 499
 Electrochemical-mechanical passivity
 model, 499
 Electron conductivity, 643
 Electron microscopy, 156, 319, 346
 Extended fuel residence, 628, 683
 Extrusion experiments, 48

F

f-factor, 119
 Fabrication parameters, 35, 319
 Fatigue behavior, 230
 Fourier-transform infrared interferometry,
 643
 Fracture toughness, 99, 230, 246
 Fuel costs analysis, 3
 Fuel cladding
 borated water environments, 628
 fabrication parameters, 35
 lithiated water environments, 628
 mechanical properties, 718
 nodular corrosion characteristics, 683,
 395
 rod dimensional changes, 177
 rod equilibrium vapor pressure, 230
 thermomechanical processing
 parameters, 758
 uniform corrosion characteristics, 461

G

Galvanic coupling, 499

H

Heat flux analysis, 628
 Heat transport fluid, 246
 Heat-treated pressure tubing, 99, 156, 279
 Heat treatments, 368, 437, 461
 Hexagonal crystal structure, 80
 Hideout, 628
 Hot extrusion, 48, 99

Hydride precipitation, 99, 566, 683
 Hydrogen parameters
 absorption, 368, 395, 437
 concentration, 99, 279, 368
 diffusion, 740
 embrittlement, 566
 ingress, 740
 isotopes, 246
 solubility, 566, 595

I

Impedance measurements, 476, 643
 Impurity contents, 156, 368
 Infrared reflection absorption
 spectroscopy, 613
 Inner microfissures, 35
 Intergranular corrosion, 499
 Intermetallic precipitates
 amorphization, 683, 718
 annealing parameters, 758
 corrosion behavior, 346, 395
 mechanical properties, 346
 particle size distribution, 319
 International Atomic Energy Agency, 3
 Irradiated fuel cladding tubes, 230
 Irradiated pressure tubing, 246
 Irradiation
 creep, 177
 cycles, 539
 electron, 718
 ion, 718
 neutron, 198, 230, 665
 oxide growth mechanisms, 3, 218, 683
 synergistic effects, 566
 temperatures, 246
 Isothermal investigations, 628

J

J-integral resistance curve method, 246

K

Kinetics transition point, 416

L

Lattice registry, 140
 Light water reactors, 683
 Liner grain size, 35
 LiOH concentrations, 595, 613
 Lithium isotropic ratio, 613
 Loop performance, 539

M

- Macroscopic stress analysis, 119
 Manufacturing
 cladding tubes, 62
 cold-worked pressure tubes, 48, 80, 461
 spacer strip material, 279
 statistical models, 62
 Materials processing techniques, 48, 437
 Matrix microanalysis, 461, 539
 Mechanical properties
 anisotropy, 119
 creep, 62
 microstructural stability, 140, 156, 718
 tensile strength, 62, 346
 Metal-oxide interface
 corrosion resistance, 461, 665
 cracking, 683
 hydride formation, 566, 683, 740
 porosity, 613, 740
 Microstructural properties
 fracture toughness evolution, 246
 general, 3, 35, 304
 heat flux analysis, 628
 heat treated specimens, 156, 461
 precipitate analysis, 319, 683
 strain rate instability, 48, 218
 texture analysis, 319
 Monoclinic transition, 368, 416

N

- Nuclear fuel cladding, 461
 Nuclear microanalysis, 416
 Neutron absorption, 156
 Neutron cross sections, 3
 Neutron fluence, 218
 Neutron irradiation
 anisotropy, 198
 fatigue behavior, 230
 fracture toughness, 246
 precipitate amorphization, 683, 718
 synergistic effect, 566
 Nodular corrosion resistance (*see also*
 Uniform corrosion)
 alloy processing, 279, 304
 chemical composition, 279, 437
 intermetallic morphology, 499, 683
 matrix concentrations, 319, 476
 oxide growth mechanisms, 395, 437, 476
 Nondestructive testing, 758

O

- Open circuit potential, 499
 Open porosity measurements, 395
 Optical microscopy, 643
 Oxidation
 alloying elements, 368, 499
 enhanced, 643
 fuel cladding tubes, 177
 in-reaction, 3
 rate kinetics, 177, 665
 Oxide films, 416, 437, 476, 499
 Oxide growth mechanisms
 conductivity, 437, 499, 643
 crystallization, 395, 613
 diffusion profile, 416
 dissolution, 643
 ductility, 499
 porosity, 395, 613, 740
 rate kinetics, 177, 416
 stress, 177
 structural transformation, 499, 740
 Oxide-metal interface, 461 (*see also*
 Metal-oxide interface)
 Oxygen diffusion, 416

P

- Plastic deformation, 80, 140
 Pole orientation, 80, 119
 Precipitate amorphization, 683, 718
 Precipitate behavior, 476, 718
 Precipitate particle analysis, 140, 156, 319
 Pressure tubing
 deuterium absorption, 665
 lithium adsorption, 613
 microstructural analysis, 48, 156
 processing parameters, 80
 Pressurization testing, 198
 Pressurized water reactors
 calandria tubes, 198
 corrosion resistance parameters, 319,
 346, 683
 electrochemical properties, 499
 fuel cladding parameters, 177, 346, 461
 irradiation cycles, 539
 Pressurized heavy water reactors
 cladding tubes, 198, 595
 calandria tubes, 198
 pressure tubes, 48, 99
 Pretransition, 643
 Primary coolant containment, 246
 Processing parameters, 48, 319, 758
 Power dissipation characteristics, 48

Q

Q-ratio, 35, 80, 304

R

Raman spectroscopy, 416
 Radial hydrided materials, 99
 Reactor operating parameters, 177, 198,
 539
 Recrystallization, 119, 198, 304
 Reduction parameters, 304

S

Scanning electron microscopy, 499, 566,
 665, 683
 Secondary ion mass spectrometry, 613, 740
 Second phase particle analysis, 499
 Semiconducting characteristics, 437
 Solute concentration, 319, 346
 Steam autoclave testing
 computer model, 539
 intergranular corrosion, 499
 nodular corrosion resistance, 304, 319,
 566
 uniform corrosion resistance, 279
 Static autoclave testing, 279
 Statistical models, 62
 Strain rate parameters, 48, 62
 Strain ratios
 axial, 177
 biaxial, 198, 218
 contractile, 80
 general, 140
 relaxation, 218
 statistical models, 62
 tensile deformation, 119
 Static autoclaves, 628, 683
 Stress analysis, 304, 416
 Substrate strength, 319
 Supercritical water analysis, 595

T

Tensile deformation, 119, 140
 Tensile strength testing
 uniaxial, 230
 solute concentrations, 346
 statistical models, 62
 texture parameter, 80
 Tetragonal structure, 156, 368, 416
 Texture analysis, 279, 304
 Texture coefficients, 80, 119
 Thermal cycle efficiencies, 3

Thermomechanical processing, 279, 304,
 319

Tooling parameters, 62

Transmission electron microscopy, 461,
 476, 683, 740

Tubing processing parameters, 80, 319

U

Uniform corrosion resistance, 279, 395, 461

V

Valence theory, 437

W

Water-cooled reactors, 3, 99
 Water-modulated reactors, 3, 99

X

X-ray diffraction, 156, 198, 416
 X-ray spectroscopy, 156

Z

Zr-2.5Nb
 deuterium absorption, 665, 740
 fracture toughness, 99, 246
 hydrogen adsorption, 740
 irradiation growth, 218
 LiOH corrosion, 613
 microstructural analysis, 156
 oxide characteristics, 416, 665, 740

Zircaloy-2
 creep anisotropy, 198
 deuterium absorption, 665
 fabrication procedures, 35
 fatigue behavior, 230
 hot working characteristics, 48
 intermetallic composition, 461, 499, 304
 irradiation, 718
 LiOH corrosion, 643
 oxidation rates, 665
 oxides, 395, 643
 nodular corrosion, 304, 319, 683
 precipitate behavior, 476
 tensile deformation, 119
 texture processing controls, 80
 uniform corrosion, 279

Zircaloy-4

borated water, 628
 corrosion models, 539

creep anisotropy, 198
hydride precipitation, 566
intermetallic composition, 346, 461, 499
irradiation, 718
fuel cladding corrosion, 758
LiOH concentrations, 595, 628
manufacturing models, 62
nodular corrosion, 319
oxidation rates, 177
oxides, 395, 416, 437
tensile deformation, 119, 346
texture processing controls, 80

Zirconium alloys
chromium, 346, 368, 461, 476
iron, 346, 368, 461, 476
liner grain size, 35
lithium, 613
molybdenum, 346
nickel, 368, 461, 476
niobium, 346
oxides, 395, 416, 437
tantalum, 368
tin, 140, 346, 368, 476
vanadium, 368