

# Subject Index

## A

- ABCUP Program Series, 305
- ACTIS tribology information system, 340
- Aerospace applications, 197, 200
- Alloys (*See* Metals and alloys)
- American Ceramic Society, 60, 292, 304
- American Chemical Society, 59
- American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 60
- American Society of Metals, 60, 322
- American Welding Institute, 60, 329
- American Welding Society, 60
- Anisotropic materials, 265
- Artificial intelligence interfaces, 175, 329, 332
- ASM International, 60, 322
- ASTM committees
  - E-28: 11
  - E-49: 7, 231, 239, 318-319
  - G-01: 318-319
- ASTM standards
  - D 648: 232
  - D 1600: 231
- Audience profiles, 216
- Automated manufacturing, 109, 126
- Automated Manufacturing Research Facility (AMRF), 126

## B

- Basic Data Administration System (BDAS), 131-132
- Bibliographic data bases, 324-325, 342-343
- Bilingual data bases, 89

## C

- CAD/CAM, 109, 197, 200
- Ceramics data base, illus., 90
- Ceramics phase diagrams, 292, 304
- Characterization of materials
  - categories required, 10, 33
  - composites, 270
  - corrosion data, 317
  - definition, 25
  - measurement units, 137-139
  - metals and alloys, 23
  - tables (data), 135
- Chemical Abstracts Service, 59
- Chemical data bases, 292

Chinese activities, 75

Classification of materials, 268-269 (*See also* Characterization of materials)

Commission of the European Communities (CEC) activities, 43, 63, 70-72

Committee on Data of the International Council of Scientific Unions (CO-DATA)

activities, 99

China, activities in, 79

cooperation with Versailles Project for Advanced Materials and Standards (VAMAS), 68

history, 43, 99

survey, 92

Composite materials, 92, 253, 265, 280

Computer-aided design (CAD)/computer-aided manufacturing (CAM), 109, 197, 200

Computer-integrated manufacturing (CIM), 109, 126

Computer programs (*See also* Data bases)

ABCUP Program Series, 305

DATATRIEVE, 240-241

METSEL2, 280

SPIRES, 58

Corrosion data base, 239, 317

Cost-benefits studies, 99

Coupon corrosion testing, 239

Creep of materials, 80

Crystal structure, 322

## D

Data administration, 126

Data banks (*See* Data bases)

Data base software

ABCUP Program Series, 305

DATATRIEVE, 240-241

METSEL2, 280

SPIRES, 58

Data bases

ABCUP Program Series, 305

ACTIS tribology, 340

alloys (*See* Metals and alloys)

anisotropic materials, 265

architecture (structure), 140-143, 326-328, 342-343

bibliographic, 324-325, 342-343

Data bases (*cont.*)

- bilingual, 89
- builders, 304
- building blocks, 272
- ceramics, 90, 292, 304
- chemical, 82, 292
- Chinese, 75
- composite materials, 92, 253, 265, 280
- computer-aided design (CAD)/computer-aided manufacturing (CAM), 109, 197, 200
- corrosion, 239, 317
- cost-benefits studies, 99
- creep of materials, 80
- data description, 135
- data structure complexity, 136-137
- DATATRIEVE, 240-241
- directories, 63, 101, 135
- distributed, 126, 135, 175, 289 (*See also* Networks)
- Engineering Materials Property Data Bases, 200
- fatigue of materials, 80
- file systems, 272, 306-312
- fourth-generation language (4GL), 329
- incompatibilities, 63, 224, 272
- indexing, 314
- input format, 12-15, 317 (*See also* Interface design)
- Integrated Chemical Database System, 82
- integration, 63, 272
- interest in, survey, 92
- interfaces (*See* Interface design)
- Japanese Information Center for Science and Technology, 83-86
- management, 216
- Materials Engineering Center (MEC) of the Dow Chemical Company, 229
- Materials Information for Science and Technology (MIST) program, 23, 135
- MATUS, 211
- METADEX, 324-325
- metals (*See* Metals and alloys)
- METSEL2, 280
- MIL-HDBK-17B, 280
- modular construction, 272
- National Materials Property Data Network, Inc. (MPD), 7, 32, 55, 281
- National Research Institute for Metals, 82-86
- nomenclature, 15, 43, 109, 135
- nonmetals, 92, 229, 239, 317
- object-oriented data representation, 147-149
- Open System Interconnection (OSI) model, 80
- personal computer based, 280, 292, 340
- Phase Diagrams for Ceramists, 292, 304
- PhaseLit, 325
- problems in development, 216
- publication, 200, 304, 342
- RUST, 239
- Science and Technology Agency, 82
- Semantic Association Model (SAM\*), 109
- Society of Materials Science, Japan, 81
- software, 58, 240-241, 280, 305
- SPIRES system, 58
- STN International, 59
- structural design, 253, 272, 289, 306-312
- terminology, 15, 43, 109, 135
- unified life-cycle engineering, 197
- welding, 329
- WIN system, 332-339
- Data capture, 151
- Data description (*See* Characterization of materials)
- Data dictionaries, 109, 135, 178
- Data exchange formats, 293
- Data evaluation, 320
- Data files, 272
- Data representation, 151, 317
- DATATRIEVE, 240-241
- Demonstrator program, materials data banks, 63
- Descriptors (*See* Characterization of materials)
- Designations (*See also* Characterization of materials)
  - composite materials, 266-267
  - definition, 24
  - metals and alloys, 23
  - VAMAS Task Group findings and recommendations, 43
- DIANE information service network, 64
- Dictionaries, 109, 135, 178
- Digitizing software, 293
- Directories, 63, 101, 135
- Directories of Data Sources for Science and Technology, 101
- Distributed Data Administration System (DDAS), 132-133
- Distributed data bases, 126, 135, 175, 289 (*See also* Networks)
- Dow MEC data base, 229

## E

- Electronic mail systems, 200, 342
- Engineering Materials Property Data Bases, 200
- EURONET-DIANE, 63
- European Communities activities

Code of Practice, 70-72  
 Materials Data Banks Demonstrator Program, 63  
 VAMAS Task Group findings and recommendations, 43, 44  
 European Host Network (EHN), 66  
 Expert systems, 175, 332

## F

Fairfield Glade workshop, 100  
 Fatigue of materials, 80  
 File systems, 272, 306-312  
 Formats, data, 12-15, 317  
 Fourth-generation language (4GL) data bases, 329  
 Frame-based information organization, 332  
 French activities, 92  
 Friction, 340

## G

Graph metadata, 151  
 Graphics, 287, 289, 292, 325-328, 331

## H

Handbooks, 135, 198-199, 280  
 Hierarchical agglomerative clustering, 185

## I

Identification of materials, 23, 24 (*See also* Characterization of materials)  
 Incompatibilities of data bases, 63, 224  
 Indexing, 314  
 Information market, 63  
 Information systems (*See* Data bases)  
 Input format (*See* Interface design)  
 Institute of Metals, 60  
 Integrated Chemical Database System, 82  
 Integrated Manufacturing Data Administration System (IMDAS), 130-134  
 Interface design  
   artificial intelligence, 175, 329, 332  
   expert systems, 175, 332  
   fourth-generation language (4GL), 329  
   input formats, 12-15, 317  
   issues and standards, 15-16  
   types, illus., 184  
   WIN system, 332-335  
 International cooperation (*See* Commission of the European Communities (CEC) activities; Committee on Data of the International Council of Scientific Unions [CODATA])

International Numbering System for Metals (INSM), 31

## J-K

Japanese Information Center for Science and Technology, 83-86  
 Knowledge base, 175

## L

Laboratory information management systems, 200  
 Lamina, 265  
 Lay-up, 265  
 Liability, 99  
 Life-cycle engineering, 197  
 Local area networks, 200  
 Lubrication, 340

## M

Manufacturing systems, 109, 126  
 Master Data Administration System (MDAS), 133  
 Material selection, 317  
 Materials Engineering Center (MEC) of the Dow Chemical Company, 229  
 Materials Information for Science and Technology (MIST), 23, 135  
 Materials Property Data Network, Inc. (MPD), 7, 32, 55, 281  
 MATUS materials data bank, 211  
 Measurement units, 137-139  
 MEC data base, 229  
 Metadata  
   data capture, 163-167  
   definition, 152  
   graphs, 151  
   schema, 151  
   system, 56-57  
   tables, 151  
   uniform treatment, 109  
 METADEX data base, 324-325  
 Metals and alloys  
   alloy phase diagrams, 322  
   characterization, 23  
   corrosion, 239, 317  
   France, interest in data base, 92  
   Japanese data base, 82-86  
   numbering systems, 23  
 METSEL2 program, 280  
 MIL-HDBK-17B data base, 280  
 Military specification handbooks, 135, 198-199, 280  
 MIST program, 23, 135

## N

- National Association of Corrosion Engineers (NACE), 60, 317
- National Bureau of Standards (NBS) ASM/NBS Data Program for Alloy Phase Diagrams, 322
  - Automated Manufacturing Research Facility (AMRF), 126
  - corrosion data base, 317
  - Integrated Manufacturing Data Administration System (IMDAS), 126
  - Phase Diagrams for Ceramists data base, 292, 304
- National Materials Property Data Network, Inc. (MPD), 7, 32, 55, 281
- National Research Institute for Metals, 82-86
- Natural clustering, 185
- Networks
  - aerospace applications, 200
  - EURONET-DIANE, 63
  - European Host Network (EHN), 66
  - local area, 200
  - neural, 337-338
  - Open System Interconnection (OSI) model, 80
- Neural networks, 337-338
- Nomenclature, 15, 43, 135
- Nonmetals, corrosion of, 239, 317

## O

- Object-oriented data representation, 147-149
- Open System Interconnection (OSI) network model, 80

## P

- Personal computer data bases, 280, 292, 340
- Phase diagrams, 292, 304, 322
- PhaseLit data base, 325
- Plastics, 92, 229
- Polymers, 92, 229
- Programs (*See also* Data bases)
  - ABCUP Program Series, 305
  - DATATRIEVE, 240-241
  - METSEL2, 280
  - SPIRES, 58
- Published materials capture, 151

## R

- RUST data base, 239

## S

- Schluchsee workshop, 100
- Science and Technology Agency, 82
- Semantic Association Model (SAM\*), 109
- Semantic capacity, 177-180
- Simulators, 181-182
- Society of Materials Science, Japan, data base, 81
- Socioeconomic problems, 216
- Software (*See also* Data bases)
  - ABCUP Program Series, 305
  - DATATRIEVE, 240-241
  - METSEL2, 280
  - SPIRES, 58
- Specification (*See* Characterization of materials)
- SPIRES data base system, 58
- Standards for data bases
  - ASTM Committee E-49, 7
  - ASTM D 648: 232
  - ASTM D 1600: 231
  - recommended, table, 9
  - VAMAS Task Group findings and recommendations, 43
- Steels (*See* Metals and alloys)
- STN International, 59
- Strength of materials, 80

## T

- Table metadata, 151
- Table structures, 151
- Technology transfer, 340
- Terminology, 15, 43, 135
- Test data reporting, 11
- Thesauri, 143-146
- Tribology, 340
- Typesetting, 304

## U

- Unified life-cycle engineering, 197
- Unified Numbering System (UNS), 23, 243
- Usage patterns, 216
- User friendliness, 104-105 (*See also* Interface design)
- User interfaces (*See* Interface design)
- User profiles, 92, 216

## V

- Validation file, 23
- Variables files, 272

Versailles Project for Advanced Materials and Standards (VAMAS), 43, 44, 68

**W**

Wear, 340

Welding information systems, 329  
WELDSELECTOR expert system, 332-335  
WELDSYMPLE expert system, 337  
WIN system, 332-339