

Subject Index

A

- Acaricides, 254
- Adjuvants, 92, 113, 271
- Aerial spraying, 211, 283
- Agglomeration, 128
- Agricultural chemicals (See Fungicides; Herbicides; Insecticides; Pesticides)
- Air-assist nozzle, 264
- Air atomization, 155
- Airblast sprayers, 254
- Alternaria cassiae, 264
- Aminocarb spray mixture, 211
- Antisapstain formulations, 193
- Application systems (See also Sprayer design) formulation, droplet size, and spatial distribution effects, 145 historical changes, 5 Simplex seeder, modified for aerial spraying, 285 ultra-low volume, 155, 193
- Aqueous formulations, 65
- ASTM standards
 - D 547-41: 99
 - D 4331-84: 99
 - D 4532-85: 99
 - F 25-68: 99
 - F 50-83: 99
- Atomization, 155
- Atomizers (See Also Sprayer design)
 - electrostatic, 155, 193
 - spray characterization by light probes, 172

B

- Bacillus thuringiensis, 46
- Bacteria, 46
- Bees, honey, 277
- 1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one, 65
- Biocontrol of weeds, 264
- Black flies, 46

C

- Carrier volumes, reduced, 42
- Cassia obtusifolia, 264
- Charged droplets, 155, 193
- Chemical volumes, reduced, 42
- Chlorpyrifos, 40
- Citrus rust mite control, 254
- Coacervation, 25
- Cockroaches, 277
- Colorimetry, 254
- Compacting systems, 128
- Contaminating organisms, 65
- Copper tracer, 254
- Corn borer, 46
- Crop canopy architecture, 155

D

- Deposit patterns, 145, 225
- Deposition, spray volume effects on, 42, 155, 193, 254
- Diatomites, 98
- Dipel, 46
- Distribution systems (See Spray distribution)
- Dose transfer, 145, 155
- Drift, 242
- Droplet charge, 155, 193
- Droplet deposit patterns, 145, 225
- Droplet size distribution characterization, 172 dose transfer, effect on, 145, 155 ground deposit from aerial spraying, effect on, 211 polymeric adjuvants, effect on, 225
- Dust measurement, 98

E

- Electrostatic spraying, 155, 193

Emulsions

emulsifiable concentrates, 13, 36, 77
 invert, 264
 macroemulsions, 36
 microemulsions, 36
 microencapsulation, 25
 stability, 77
Entomopathogens, 46
EPA regulatory considerations, 65

F

Flowables, 65, 114
Foliar concentration, 211
Forestry management, 211, 283
Formaldehyde, 65
Formulation (See also
 Herbicides;
 Insecticides;
 Pesticides)
 antisapstain, 193
 aqueous, 65
 dose transfer, effect on, 145
 droplet size, 145, 211
 historical changes, 5
 microbial, 46
 microemulsions, 36
 microencapsulation, 25
 polymeric adjuvants, 225
 principles, 13
 surfactant quality control, 89
 triangular coordinate plots, 36, 77
 types, table, 19
Forward-scattering spectrometer probes, 172
Fungicides, 193

G

Granulation and granulating systems, 128, 283
Ground deposit, 211

H

Hemlock looper, 46
Herbicides (See also
 Formulation)
Alternaria cassiae, 264

Herbicides (Continued)

antisapstain, 193
 aqueous, 65
 granular, 283
 microencapsulation, high concentration, 25
 mycoherbicides, 264
 sicklepod, 264
Hormites, 98
Hornet and wasp spray, 277

I

Insect tape, 277
Insecticides (See also
 Formulation)

adjuvants, 271
 black flies, 46
 cockroaches, 277
 hemlock looper, 46
 hornet and wasp, 277
 insect tape, 277
 microencapsulation, high concentration, 25
 mites, 145, 254
 mosquitoes, 46
 placement, 277
Simulium spp., 46
Interfacial polymerization, 25

L

Light probes, 172
Lumber protection, 193

M

Macroemulsions, 36
Manufacturing equipment, 128
Microbes, 46
Microbial challenge testing, 65
Microbial formulations (See
 Formulation;
 Pesticides)
Microemulsions, 36
Microencapsulation, 25
Mineral oils, 113, 271
Mites, 145, 254
Montmorillonites, 98
Mosquitoes, 46
Mycoherbicides, 264

N

Nozzles
 air assist, 264
 electrostatic, 155, 193
 orientation, 155

O

Oils, 113, 271
 Optical array spectrometer
 probes, 172

P

Parathion, 271
 Permethrin, 271
 Pesticides (See also
 Formulation;
 Insecticides)
 acaricides, 254
 aqueous, 65
Bacillus thuringiensis,
 46
 chemical analysis, 89
 chlorpyrifos, 40
 contaminating organisms,
 65
 efficacy, 113
 microbial, 46
 microencapsulation, high
 concentration, 25
 mites, 145, 254
 parathion, 271
 permethrin, 271
 preservatives, 65
 surfactant quality
 control, 89
 Petroleum oils, 113, 271
 Phase diagrams, 36
 Phytotoxicity, 113
 Plant oils, 271
 Plastics, 277
 Polymerization,
 interfacial, 25
 Preservatives, 65
 Pronone 10G granular
 herbicide, 283
 Pseudoplastic behavior, 225

Q

Quality control of
 surfactants, 89

R

Repellency, 277
 Residues, 271
 Robotics, laboratory, 77
 Roll compactors, 128

S

Shrouded sprayers, 242
 Sicklepod control, 264
Simulium spp., 46
 Solubility, 36
 Solvents, 36, 113
 Spatial distribution, 145
 (See also Spray
 distribution)
 Spectrometer probes, 172
 Spider mites, 145
 Spray distribution
 deposit patterns, 145,
 225
 dose transfer, 145, 155
 drift, 242
 droplet deposit patterns,
 145, 225
 droplet size effects,
 145, 155, 172, 211
 foliar concentration and
 ground deposit, 211
 formulation effects, 145
 nozzle orientation
 effects, 155
 nozzles, air assist, 264
 shrouding effects, 242
 spatial effects, 145
 volume effects, 42, 155,
 193, 254
 Spray mixtures (See also
 Emulsions)
 characterization by light
 probes, 172
 charged, 155, 193
 flowables, 65, 114
 fungicides, 193
 Newtonian, 225
 physical properties, 211
 pseudoplastic, 225
 Sprayer design
 airblast, 254
 electrostatic, 155, 193
 nozzle orientation, 155
 shrouding, 242
 Simplex seeder, modified
 for aerial spraying,
 285

- Spraying, aerial, 211, 283
Spraying, low volume, 254
Stick, of petroleum oils,
 113
Stress cracking, 277
Surface tension, 225
Surfactants, 36, 89
- T
- Telecommunications
 industry, 277
Ternary phase diagrams, 36
Testing
 dust measurement, 98
 microbial challenge, 65
 pest control in the
 telecommunications
 industry, 277
 quality control of
 surfactants, 89
- Toxicity, 271
Triangular coordinate
 plots, 36, 77
- V
- Vectobac, 46
Viscosity of spray
 mixtures, 225
Volatility of spray
 mixtures, 225
- W
- Wasp and hornet spray, 277
Weeds, biocontrol of, 264
 (See also Herbicides)
Wetting, 113
Wood-protecting fungicides,
 193