

# Subject Index

## A

- Accelerated strength testing, thermoplastic composites, 318
- Aging
  - composite/steel bonded joints, 353
  - elevated temperature stress relaxation, 141
  - thermo-oxidative, 3
- AS4/PEEK, nonlinear multiaxial behavior, 176

## B

- Bonded joints, failure mechanisms, 353

## C

- Carbon fiber-reinforced composites, nonlinear viscoelastic behavior, 238
- Coefficient of thermal expansion, 3
- Cole-Cole process, 47
- Composite/steel bonded joints, failure mechanisms, 353
- Compression
  - effects on composite time-dependent behavior, 160
  - with shear, 176
  - testing, composites with fiber waviness, 223
- Constitutive equations, 118, 238
- Cox model, 98
- Creep
  - effects on composite time-dependent behavior, 160
  - elevated temperature stress relaxation, 141
  - loadings, 285
  - overstress model, 118
  - PEN, 47
  - prediction, 83
  - short- and long-term, 70
- Cyclic loading, polyphenylene sulfide, 310

## D

- Damage tolerance, polyimide chapped fiber composite, 285
- Degradation, PMR-15 resin, 3
- Differential scanning calorimetry, temperature modulated, 18

- Diffusion, history-dependent, 338
- Diglycidyl ether of biphenol-A/meta phenylenediamine epoxy resin matrix, 98
- Discretization schemes, 83
- Durability, polyimide chapped fiber composite, 285
- Dynamic response, composites with fiber waviness, 223

## E

- E-glass fiber, interfacial shear strength, 98
- Enthalpy recovery, time dependent, 18
- Epoxy adhesive, 353
- Epoxy resin, interfacial shear strength, 98
- Equilibrium stress, 266

## F

- Failure mechanisms, hygrothermal effects, 353
- Fiber distribution, 285
- Fiber-reinforced composites
  - laminates, time-dependent behavior, 160
  - nonlinear multiaxial behavior, 176
- Fiber waviness, 223
- Finite-element analysis, 338
  - constitutive model implementation, 83
- Four-point-bend tests, 3

## G

- Gibbs free energy, 338
- Glass fiber-reinforced composites, nonlinear viscoelastic behavior, 238
- Glass polyester composites, failure mechanisms, 353
- Glass transition, 18
- Graphite fiber, durability and damage tolerance, 285

## H

- Henriksen scheme, discretization of hereditary integral, 83
- Hygrothermal effects, failure mechanisms, 353
- Hygrothermal modeling, polymers, 338

**I****IM7/K3B**

elevated temperature stress relaxation,  
141

time-dependent behavior, 160

Incremental analysis, 223

Interfacial shear strength, nonlinear  
viscoelasticity effect, 98

Isothermal stress relaxation tests, 141

**K**

Kelly-Tyson model, 98

**L**

Life prediction, polyphenylene sulfide, 310

Loading behavior, polymeric composites,  
266

**M**

Material properties, degraded PMR-15  
resin, 3

Matrix, nonlinear behavior, 98

Micromechanics, 310

Micro-structural damage, 285

**N**

Nitrogen aged specimens, 3

Non-Fickian, 338

Nonlinear behavior

composites with fiber waviness, 223  
multiaxial, 176

Nylon 66, overstress model, deformation  
behavior, 118

**O**

Off-axis angle-tabs, 238

Overstress model

deformation behavior, 118  
viscoplasticity, 266

**P**

PEN, creep behavior, 47

Physical aging

effects on composite time-dependent  
behavior, 160

elevated temperature stress relaxation,  
141

polymers, 70

Plastics, nonlinear behavior, constitutive  
model, 83

PMR-15

degraded, mechanical properties, 3

durability and damage tolerance, 285

Poly (ethylene-2,6-naphthalate), 47

Polyimide chopped fiber composite,  
durability and damage tolerance,  
285

Polyimide matrix, time-dependent behavior,  
160

Polymeric composites

elevated temperature stress relaxation,  
141

loading and unloading behavior, 266

nonlinear and dynamic compressive  
behavior, 223

Polymer matrix composites

accelerated strength testing, 318

degradation, 3

durability and damage tolerance, 285

hygrothermal modeling, 338

life prediction, 310

nonlinear viscoelastic behavior, 238

Polymers

creep, 47

hygrothermal modeling, 338

long-term behavior, constitutive model,  
70

solid, overstress model, 118

time dependent volume and enthalpy  
responses, 18

Polyphenylene sulfide composites, life  
prediction, 310

**R**

Recovery, 70

prediction, 83

Relaxation

multi-step, 266

overstress model, 118

Residual properties, 285

Rubber-toughened composites, 238

**S**

Semicrystalline PEN, 47

Shear, plus compression, 176

Sheet molding compound, 285

Single-fiber fragmentation test, 98  
 Strain energy, complementary density,  
   composites with fiber waviness, 223  
 Strain rate  
   composites with fiber waviness, 223  
   viscoplastic, 266  
 Strain-rate dependence, 98  
 Strength, accelerated testing, 318  
 Stress gradient, 353  
 Stress relaxation  
   elevated temperature, 141  
   PEN, 47  
 Stretched exponential process, 47  
 Structural recovery, 18  
 Struik theory of physical aging, 70  
 Superposition, 318

### T

T650-35, durability and damage tolerance,  
   285  
 Temperature Modulated Differential  
   Scanning Calorimetry, 18  
 Tensile rupture, 310  
 Thermomechanical fatigue, 285  
 Thermo-oxidative aging, 3

Thermoplastic composites  
   accelerated strength testing, 318  
   nonlinear multiaxial behavior, 176  
 Time-aging time superposition, 47

### U

Unloading behavior, polymeric composites,  
   266

### V

Viscoelastic fracture model, 318  
 Viscoelasticity, 118, 160  
   nonlinear, 18, 70, 83  
     effect on interfacial shear strength  
       measurements, 98  
     rubber-toughened carbon and glass/  
       epoxy composites, 238  
   PEN, 47  
 Viscoplasticity model, polymeric  
   composites, loading and unloading  
   behavior, 266  
 Viscoplasticity theory based on overstress  
   for polymers, 118  
 Volume recovery, time dependent, 18