

Subject Index

A

AFNOR Specification Z 6 CNDT
17-13, 234, 238
Alloy Development for Irradiation Performance (ADIP), 20
Alloy films, 430
Alloys (*see also* Stainless steels; Zircaloy)
A302B, 1165
A302B/A508/A533B, 872, 1085
A533B, 1094, 1111, 1132, 1165
AMAX-MZC copper, 364-380
AMZIRC, 304, 312-313, 364-380
Austenitic, 187
Binary systems, 33-34, 176
Copper (*see also* Copper), 160, 298, 299
Densities, 161, 163
Fusion energy applications, 378-380
Hardness, 159, 162-163
High strength, 363
Resistivity, 367, 368
Void formation, 304
Cr-Mo, 8, 11-17, 21-22, 580
Creep resistant, 17
Face-centered-cubic (fcc), 98
Ferritic
Chemical composition, 9
In-reactor creep, 7
Irradiation creep and swelling, 19

Fe-Cr, 344, 346
Fe-Cr-Mo, 19, 383
Fe-Ni-Cr, 139, 216-217, 277, 474-476, 502
Fe-Ni-Cr-Si, 468
Helium effects on, 318, 1211
HT-9, 7-8, 13-17
Fracture resistance, 580
Irradiated, phase stability in, 167
Iron-chromium, 33-34, 177-179
Mn-Mo-Ni, 1047, 1055-1056
Mn-Si, 181
Ni-Al, 432-441
Ni-Ge, 432-433, 444-447
Ni-Si, 432-444
Oxygen-free, high conductivity, 375
Precipitation-hardened, 128
Radiation-resistant design, 490, 491
Titanium, 318
Titanium-zirconium, 179-180
Vanadium, 1211
Zirconium, 667
Aluminum
Annealed
Evolution of dislocations in, 250-252
Void formation in, 254-256
High-purity
Cascade defect formation, 409, 413-414, 417
Dislocation walls, 249
Displacement damage, 394
Impurities, 258, 260

- Aluminum (*continued*)
 Oxidation of, 760
 Segregation
 Concentration, 434, 438, 441
 Depletion, 435
 Enrichment, 437, 440
 Anisotropy, irradiation-creep-induced, 98
 Annealing
 Copper-krypton deposits, 1225
 Dry, 982, 1006
 Effect parameter, 973-975
 Gas bubble structures, 1236-1237
 In-service, 979
 Feasibility, 980-983
 Recovery, high copper welds, 988-1000
 Stress-relief, 716-717, 719
 Wet, 981, 982, 983
- ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code
 Section III, 1010
 Appendix G, 980, 992, 1006, 1007, 1184
 Section XI, 1061
 Appendix A, 1178-1182, 1183, 1184
 Article A 3000, 1119
 Weld metals, 1047
- ASTM Committee E-10 task group, 1000
- ASTM Cooperative Test Program on Crack-Arrest Testing, 1064
- ASTM Practice for Conductivity Supplemental Surveillance Tests for Nuclear Power Reactor Vessels, 587
- ASTM Standards
 D 1688-77, 1051
 E 8-77, 917
 E 8-79, 708
 E 8-82, 1067
 E 21-79, 1067
 E 23-82, 582, 1064, 1067, 1096
- E 139-79, 705, 708
 E 185-70, 935
 E 185-73, 935
 E 185-79, 1164
 E 185-82, 1044
 E 399-74, 549, 561
 E 399-83, 938, 1115, 1134, 1167
 E 419-73, 942
 E 482-76, 942
 E 509-74, 980
 E 509-74 revision, 1000-1006, 1007
 E 813-81, 549, 551, 555, 557, 562, 567-568, 634, 890, 938, 1064, 1067, 1114-1117, 1119, 1135, 1136, 1153, 1156, 1176
- B**
- Blink tests, 229
- Bubbles (*see also* Helium bubbles)
 Annealing of, 1236-1237
 Diameters, 827, 828
 Equilibrium, 830
 Movement, 1230, 1232
 Size, 1230, 1232-1233
 Structure, 1232-1233
 Swelling, 1227, 1234
- Bulk chemical analysis, 1049-1050, 1052-1055
- Burgers vector
 Anisotropy, 102, 107
 Identification, 98, 99-101, 102
 Reaction, 76, 81, 94
- Burst tests, 657, 661, 662
 Multirod, 657
 During thermal transients, 692, 695-697
 Tube, 658-660, 662-665
- C**
- Carbon effects, 218, 219
- Cascade defect formation
 Clusters, 413-414
 Damage, 416-417

- Distribution, 414–415
 Energy dependence, 411–413
 Low-temperature ion-irradiated metals, 407
 Morphology, 414–415, 416–417
 Structures, 410–411, 413–414
 Surface effects, 415–416
- Cascade depleted zones, 407, 412, 414
 Cascade diffusion theory, 482–485
 Cavity distribution
 Along grain boundaries, 74
 Bimodal, 345, 348, 349, 353, 357, 362
 Ion bombardment and, 386, 388
 Cavity growth mechanisms
 Athermal, 456–457, 462
 Bias-driven, 292, 344–345, 361, 389–391, 456–457, 462, 465
 Loop punching, 454, 456, 457
 Self-interstitial emission, 454, 456–457
 Suppression, 333, 339, 341
 Thermal vacancy exchange, 454, 457–458, 462
- Cavity microstructure evolution, 277
 Cavity number density, 280–283
 Cavity size
 Critical, 292
 Distribution, 285–289, 290–291, 294
 Cavity swelling, 355, 356, 383
 Charpy properties (*see also* Impact energy changes, upper-shelf)
 Irradiation effects, 1069–1071, 1080–1081
 Pressure vessels, 988–1000
 Toughness, 951, 1094
 Charpy V-notch and *J-R* curves, 1145–1147, 1148
 Charpy V-notch impact tests, 988, 1009
 Fracture mechanics and, 887–890
 IAEA studies, 878–886
- Toughness, 1094
 Charpy V-notch tests
 Compact tension tests and, 1182–1183
 ORNL and MEA, 1119
 PSF irradiation capsules, 1168–1176
- Chromium (*see also* Alloys)
 Fracture resistance and, 581
 Void nucleation and, 473, 475, 476, 478–479
- Chromium content, 143
 Effects, 147, 148, 292–293
 Swelling and, 188, 190, 193
 Voids, 284, 285
- Clad/Duct Materials Development Program, U.S. National, 8, 21
- Cladding
 Stresses, 204
 Submerged-arc weld, 951
 Swelling, 234–237
- Class 1 plate
 Charpy V-notch impact toughness, 1094
 Neutron irradiation effects, 1111
 Cleavage embrittlement model, 857
 Cleavage microcracks, 845, 846, 847
 Cold working effects, 256–257, 260
 Compact tension tests, 1152–1153, 1155
 Charpy V-notch tests and, 1182–1183
 Toughness tests, 1113
- Composition effects
 Irradiation hardening of pressure vessel steels, 900
 Void nucleation, 468
- Computer modeling tests, 1192, 1201–1206
- Computer simulation, cascade morphology, 414–415
- Constant load tension (CLT) tests, 692, 693–695

- Copper (*see also* Alloys; Precipitates)
 - Irradiation damage and, 1028, 1032, 1043
 - Neutron fluence and, 1086, 1088
 - Neutron irradiation and, 1033
 - Role of, 152
 - Segregation, 1057, 1089
 - Weld and filler wire, 1058
- Copper content
 - Crack arrest and, 1059
 - Hardness and, 920–926, 1020–1021, 1022
 - SANS response, 1159–1160, 1161
 - Transition temperature shift and, 1126, 1128
- Copper-krypton deposit
 - Annealing behavior, 1228–1232
 - Lattice parameter and density, 1228
 - Structure, 1225
- Copper welds, annealing recovery, 988–1000
- Cover gas monitoring system (CGMS), 798–799
- Crack-arrest behavior
 - Cleavage, 1069
 - Pressure vessel steel, 1059
 - Radiation and copper content effects, 1059
- Crack-arrest tests, 1067–1068
- Crack-arrest toughness, 1075–1080
- Crack growth resistance, 637, 640
- Crack-initiation toughness, 1072–1073
- Cracks (*see also* Failure; Fractures; Stress corrosion cracking effects)
 - Intergranular, 68, 70
 - Internal wedge, 67, 68, 71
 - Length
 - Calculation, 625–631
 - Initial and final, 624–625
- Creep (*see also* Thermal creep)
 - In-reactor, 7
 - Irradiation, 19
 - Evaluating, 223
 - Growth and, 679–680
 - Temperature dependence, 91, 96
 - Predictions, 675–679
 - Stages, 64
 - Creep damage, 66–68, 70–71, 740–743
 - Creep ductility
 - Heat affected zone, 713
 - Stress relief, 716, 719
 - Weld metal, 713, 719
 - Creep effects on fracture toughness, 548
 - Creep mechanisms, 65–66
 - Low-fluence irradiation assessment, 75, 77, 92
 - Creep models, 669
 - Calibration, 82–86
 - Climb-controlled glide (CCG) (*see also* Dislocation glide), 75–77, 79–81, 92–96, 109
 - Computation techniques, 81–82
 - Irradiation, 108
 - SIPA, 75–76, 81, 92–96
 - Creep rates
 - Calculating, 88, 89
 - Decreasing, 57–58
 - Equations, 77–79
 - Fluence and, 60
 - Increasing, 58
 - Irradiation temperature and, 32
 - Low-fluence irradiation, 75, 77, 92
 - Creep rupture
 - Helium bubble microstructure and, 748
 - In-reactor, 795
 - Stress dependence of, 749, 750, 756
 - Tests, 748–749
 - Creep strains, 56, 61, 81, 676, 679–680
 - Creep strengths, 712–713, 716
 - Critical cavity radius, 344
 - Growth, 353, 354, 356, 358
 - Critical flaw sizes, 537
 - Crystal River 3 reactor, 933, 947

- Crystals
 Dislocation motion in, 99
 Face-centered-cubic, 98
- D**
- Davis-Bessel reactor, 933, 947
 Defects (*see also* Cascade defect formation; Point defects)
 Cluster detection, 1017
 Frenkel, 333
 Partitioning, 87, 89
 Types, 1090–1091, 1092
- Deformation
 In-service, 49, 50, 222
 Mechanism, 71
- Design equation parameter evaluation, 33–36
- Diameter changes, swelling, 26–30, 36
 Inconel 706, 56
 PE-16, 54
 Temperature and, 42
- Dislocation barriers, irradiation-induced (*see also* Dislocation glide), 1009
- Dislocation bias, 83–85
- Dislocation-cavity bias, 482
- Dislocation climb rates, 90–91
- Dislocation density, 86–90, 158, 273–275
 Bias factor, 458
 Crystals, 101
 Evolution model, 458–461
 Fe-Ni-Cr alloys, 140–141
 Minimum critical radius and, 488, 489–491
 Swelling and, 482
- Dislocation evolution, 255–257, 460
 Aluminum, 250–252
 Polygonized dislocation walls and, 252–254
- Dislocation glide (*see also* Creep models), 76, 77, 79–81
 Barriers, 79, 80, 84–86
 Density, 89–90
 Loop, 92, 96
- Dislocation loops
 Annihilation, 80, 95
 Climbing, 81, 85
 Clusters, 151
 Density, 253, 254
 Formation of, 152, 267, 268, 420–421
 Frank, 78, 102, 105, 109
 Unfaulting, 98, 99, 827, 829
 Growth, 267, 268, 420–421
 Growth rate, 76, 269
 Irradiation-induced, 893
 Network, 78, 79, 84–85, 93, 760
 Number density, 275
 Radius, 83, 93–95
 Temperature changes and, 119
- Dislocation populations
 $a/2 \langle 110 \rangle$, 98
 Motion, 106, 108–109
 Perfect, 100, 102, 104, 108
- Dislocation slip mechanisms, 137
- Dislocation walls, polygonized, 252–254, 258
- Dislocations (*see also* Dislocation loops)
 Tangling, 267, 385
 Void formation, 248
 Yield strength and, 821–822, 826–827
- Displacement calculation at Los Alamos Meson Physics Facility, 1189
- Displacement damage
 Function of depth, 332
 Helium and, 277, 283, 770
 Increasing, 287, 289
 Proton beams, 394
- Displacement dose effect in fracture toughness, 572–573, 574
- Displacement rate variations, 212

- Dosimetry
 Methods, advanced, 1028, 1043
 Multiple-foil proton, 1200–1201,
 1203, 1207
 Reactor capacity, 1040, 1041
 Reactor capsules, 942–944
Dounreay Fast Reactor (DFR), 564
 Ductile fracture, steel, 541–545
 Ductility (*see also* Creep ductility;
 Notch ductility)
 Degradation, 777
 Irradiated Inconel 706, 720
 Nimonic PE-16, 720
 Postirradiation, 128, 762–766
 Strain rate and reduction, 791–792
 Stress-rupture, 137
 Variations, 778, 781
 Ducts, swelling in, 207–209
 Dynamic *J*-integral toughness, 563
 Dynamic softening effect, 790, 792
- E**
- Electric Power Research Institute
 (EPRI) programs, 1061, 1145,
 1147
 Irradiated Pressure Vessel Steel Data
 Base, 914
 Procedures, 582
 Electron microprobe analysis, 1050–
 1051, 1055–1056
 Electron microscope studies, high-
 voltage (HVEM), 430
 Embrittlement (*see also* Helium embrit-
 tlement; Radiation embrit-
 tlement; Reembrittlement)
 Cleavage, 857
 Controlling, 1010
 Irradiation hardening, 840, 868
 Mechanisms, 901, 1010
 Model of, 905–909
 Calibrations, 911–915
 Property-property correlations,
 902–905
- Neutron irradiation, 1009
 Parameters, 901
 Phosphorus and, 1022
 Precipitation induced, 1017
 Radiation predictions, 909–911,
 924–927, 1108
 Rate, 1183
 Research on, 870, 871
 Sensitivity, 1014
 Strain-rate-dependent, 814
 Type 316 steel, 71
**Energy dispersive X-ray (EDX) anal-
 ysis**, 116, 128
Engineering Aspects of Irradiation
 Embrittlement of Reactor
 Pressure Vessel Steels, Inter-
 national Working Group,
 864–865
**Experimental Breeder Reactor (EBR-
 II)**, 549
 Fuel pin tests, 206–211
 In-reactor creep, 8–11
 Irradiation experiments, 24
 Nickel alloy irradiation, 53
 Temperature change experiments,
 39
 Type 304L swelling experiments,
 213
- F**
- Failure (*see also* Cracks; Failure
 modes; Fractures)
 Cavitation, 645
 Creep stages and, 64
 Intergranular, 66, 68
 Failure modes
 Brittle, 607, 610, 611
 Cleavage, 600, 601
 Ductile, 600, 601
 Intergranular, 606–607, 608–609,
 610, 614–616
 Mixed mode, 576, 611, 613, 615,
 617

- Transgranular, 607–608, 609–610, 615
- Fast breeder/fusion reactor materials, 419
- Fast breeder reactor safety programs, 690
- Fast flux, improving determination, 1030–1031
- Fast flux test facility (FFTF), 203, 795, 796
- Fast neutron flux reduction, 1029–1030, 1040, 1043
- Fast neutron radiation, long-term, 1027
- Fatigue behavior, Type 316 steel, 732
- Fatigue crack growth, 803
- Fatigue tests, 806
 - Postirradiation constant-load-amplitude, 805
 - Type 316 steel, 735–736
- Federal Code 10CFR50, U.S., 885, 1132
 - Appendix G, 976, 980
 - Appendix H, 1048
- Ferrofluid magnetic etching technique, 955
- Field ion microprobe (FIM), 1033–1035, 1043, 1044
- Filler wire analysis, 1051–1052, 1056–1057
- Fluctuation
 - Macroscopic theory, 513–514
 - Phase space, 514–517
- Fractography
 - Ferritic steels, 599–601
 - Type 321 steel, 575–577
- Fracture deformation map, 643–646
 - Predictions of, 647, 648, 654
- Fractures (*see also* Cracks; Failure)
 - Brittle, 543–546
 - Brittle intergranular, 130, 137
 - Cleavage, 845–847, 856
 - Stress controlled, 903
 - Diffusional growth model, 645–647
 - Ductile, 847, 856
 - Microvoid coalescence, 903
 - Intergranular, 644, 645
 - Fatigue, 811–812, 814
 - Postirradiation, 766
 - Transgranular, 130, 644, 654
 - Transgranular creep, 644
 - Transgranular fatigue, 812
- Fracture mechanics
 - Charpy V-notch tests and, 887–890
 - Elasto-plastic, 619
 - General yield (GYFM), 566, 574
 - Linear elastic (LEFM), 541, 544, 545, 566
 - Predicting critical flaw sizes, 537
- Fracture models, 845–847
 - Testing, 847–852
- Fracture modes, 130
 - Cleavage, 960–961
 - Ductile, 964
 - Fibrous, 962, 965, 967
 - Mixed-mode, 966
- Fracture toughness
 - Accelerated irradiated submerged-arc weld metal, 1150
 - ASME Code and, 1178–1182
 - Degradation, 1140, 1148, 1163
 - Irradiated low upper-shelf welds, 1131
 - Neutron irradiation and, 840–841, 1111
 - Parameter, derivation of, 566–568
 - Pressure vessels, 992, 995
 - Resistance, 580, 1154
 - Tests, 553, 1152–1154, 1176–1178
 - IAEA studies, 886–891
 - Methodology, 870, 1113–1119
 - Postirradiation, 556
 - Type 321 steel, 572–575
 - Type 347/348 steel, 548
- Fuel cladding, Zircaloy, fracture predictions, 642
- Fuel pin cladding, 127, 202
- Fuel-rod cladding, Zircaloy, 656

Fusion reactor, first wall materials
 Austenitic steels, 563
 Effects of neutron fluxes on, 317
 Helium embrittlement of, 605
 Predicting critical flaw sizes for,
 537

G

Gas atoms, critical number for swelling, 481
 Gas stabilization of voids, 312, 313
 Geometry effects, 700–701
 Germanium segregation, 444, 447
 Glide (*see* Creep models; Dislocation glide)
 Gold, pure, defect formation, 409,
 410–413, 417
 Grain boundaries
 Effects, 254–255, 257, 260
 Migration, 427, 428–429
 Peak zones, 257, 258–259
 Solute segregation and void formation, 419
 Void formation role, 248

H

Halides, alkaline earth void lattices in, 525
 Hanford Engineering Development Laboratory (HEDL)
 Advanced Oxide Program, 204,
 207
 Equation, 1078–1080, 1081
 Hardening mechanisms (*see also* Irradiation hardening), 822–826,
 828, 833, 838, 905–906
 Hardness (*see also* Microhardness)
 Changes, 152, 1020
 Copper alloys, 159, 162–165
 Phosphorus oxidation and, 1026
 Tests, IAEA, 873–878
 Heat-affected zones

Irradiation effects of creep, 703,
 712–713, 714, 718
 Material, 620, 634–636
 Heating rate effects, 697, 700
 Heavy ion irradiation
 Damage, 298
 Face-centered-cubic metals, 300
 Steady-state void nucleation theory, 300
 Techniques, 265
 Versus neutron irradiation, 297
 Heavy Section Steel Technology (HSST) weld testing program, 934, 947, 1111–1112
 Fracture toughness testing, 1132
 Helium
 Atomistic, 613, 616
 Crack enhancement, 814, 816, 818
 Deposition rate, 283, 289
 Displacement damage and, 277,
 770
 Dual-ion irradiation, 493
 Doping vanadium alloys with, 1211
 Effects on mechanical properties,
 1219–1220
 Equation of state, 454–456
 Gas-stabilization, 498, 502–504
 High-purity aluminum, 394
 Influence on swelling of steels, 317
 Injection, 278, 286, 290, 293–294
 Levels in aluminum, 403–404
 Levels in vanadium alloys, 1216–
 1217
 Preinjection, 280
 Pressurization effect, 507
 Production rates, 465–466, 770
 Recombination suppression, 506
 Saturation, 294
 Trapping, 392, 490, 504
 Helium bubble model, 605, 616, 617
 Helium bubbles (*see also* Bubbles),
 1217, 1219, 1221–1222
 Bias-driven growth, 326, 328
 Clusters, 746

- Distribution, 397, 398, 401
 Formation, 466
 Gas-driven growth, 747, 750, 752,
 755
 Grain boundaries, 389, 390, 392
 High-density, 323
 Implantation, 346, 353, 356
 Microstructure, 400, 745
 Migration, 611–612, 752–753, 754
 Population, 345
 Size, 360, 754, 755
 Structure (*see also* Helium bubble
 microstructure), 399, 402,
 404–405
 Void nucleation and, 327
- Helium concentration and neutron
 irradiation, 832, 833–834
- Helium embrittlement, 1222–1223
 Creep strength reduction, 716
 Effects, 755
 High-temperature, 746–755
 Stages, 746–748
 Ion implantation, 765, 766
 Irradiation temperatures and, 775–
 778
 Resistance, 383
 Type 316 steel, 605
- Helium production calculation at Los
 Alamos Meson Physics Fa-
 cility, 1189
- High-Energy Transport Code (HETC),
 1200
- Hydrogen generation rate, 1240, 1243
- I
- Impact energy changes, upper-shelf,
 1084
 Impact properties, strain aging and,
 1014–1017
 Impurity effect, void nucleation, 507
 Inconel 52, 706
 Fuel pin cladding, 127, 135
 Microstructure, 58, 60
- Ring ductility of, 720
 In-pile experiment, 62
 Analysis of, 68–71
- In-reactor creep equation, 32–33
 Equation, 32–33
 Nonisothermal, 52
 Temperature change effects, 38
 Temperature independent, 45
- Instrumented impact tests, 865
- International Annealed Copper Stan-
 dard (IACS), 364
- International Atomic Energy Agency
 (IAEA), Irradiation effects
 on pressure vessel steels re-
 search programs, 863
- Future, 896
 Participants, 866–867, 871–872
 Phase 1, 864–868
 Phase 2, 868–869, 895, 972–973
 Phase 3, 869–871
 Reports, 896–898
 Results, 873–895
- Interstitial concentrations, 469–470
- Interstitials, injected
 Helium-generated effects, 497–501,
 503, 505
 Voids and, 297, 495, 499
- INTOR reactor design, 537, 538, 547
- Ion bombardment, fission and fusion
 reactors, 493–494
 Damage, 383
- Ion-irradiated metals, cascade defects,
 407
- Ion irradiation
 Copper alloys, 368–374, 375–380
 Critical cavity radius in, 344
- Iron concentrations, 143
- Irradiated behaviors, copper alloys,
 363
- Irradiated Charpy V-notch parame-
 ters, 852–856
- Irradiation (*see also* Newtron irradia-
 tion; Radiation effects)
 Dual-ion, 493

Irradiation (continued)

- Low-fluence, 75, 92–94
- Irradiation conditions research, 872–873
- Irradiation effects (*see also* Temperature, irradiation)
 - Charpy V-notch impact properties, 1069–1071
 - Charpy V-notch tests and compact tension tests of, 1182–1183
 - Crack-arrest toughness, 1075–1080
 - Cracking, 648–649
 - Creep properties, 703
 - J_{lc} -values, 1071–1075
 - J - R curves, 1140–1142
 - Research on pressure vessel steels, 863
 - Submerged-arc weld cladding overlay, 956–964
 - Tensile yield strength, 1068–1069
- Irradiation embrittlement (*see also* Radiation embrittlement)
 - Irradiation facilities (*see also* specific facilities), 620–624
 - Triple-channeled sodium-filled (TRIO), 620–622
- Irradiation fluence effects, 548
- Irradiation growth
 - Creep and, 679–680
 - Nimonic PE-16, 109–111
- Irradiation hardening, 571, 574
 - Deformation resistance and, 816
 - Dislocations and, 774
 - Embrittlement of pressure vessel steels and, 840, 900
 - Mechanisms of, 822–826, 828, 833, 838, 905–906
- Irradiation test matrix, 761
- Isothermal changes, 42–44
- Isotope reactor, high-flux (HFIR), 498
 - Environment, 821
 - Fatigue behavior in, 732
 - Tensile properties and swelling with, 768

J

- J -integral computations, 1135
- J -resistance curves, 631–634
- J_{lc} -values, irradiation effects, 1071–1075
- J - R curve trend tests, 1119–1121
- J - R curves, 1136–1140
 - Fracture toughness assessments, 1176
- Irradiation and temperature effects, 1140–1142, 1148
 - Parameters, 1145–1147, 1148
 - Predictions, 1147

K

- Kikuchi map, 101
- Krypton (*see also* Copper-krypton deposits)
 - Deposited material, 1234–1236

L

- Laths, 384, 385, 392
- Laves phases, 119, 124, 126
- Life fraction rule, 649–650, 651
- Light-ion irradiation, 86–92
- Light Water Reactor-Pressure Vessel Surveillance Dosimetry Improvement Program, 1164
- Linde 80 flux, 1048, 1132
- Liquid metal fast breeder reactor (LMFBR), 619, 640, 803
 - Program, 21
- Liquid waste processing, 1238
- Los Alamos Meson Physics Facility Displacement and helium production calculation, 1189
- Radiation environment measurement, 1199

M

- Magnetic Fusion Energy (MFE), 803
 - Environment, 277–278

- Manganese, strengthening effects, 1042, 1043
- Materials Handbook for Fusion Energy Systems (MHFES), 22, 31
- Materials open test assembly (MOTA), 1212
- In-reactor creep rupture in, 795
 - Matrix hardening effects, 1009
 - MEA power law, 1135–1136
 - Mechanical behavior model predictions, 674
 - Closed-end tube, 680–683
 - Creep, 675–680
 - Mechanical burst properties, Zircaloy fuel-rod cladding, 656
 - Mechanical properties, steels, 690, 757, 783
 - Testing, 761–762
 - Metallography in fatigue crack growth, 806–812
 - Metals, face-centered-cubic, 529, 533
 - Metals Property Council/Pressure Vessel Research Committee Working Group, 992
 - Microcleavage fracture stress, 848, 849, 857–858
 - Microcracks, 845–847, 903
 - Microhardness
 - Copper alloys, 367–369, 374–375
 - Diamond Pyramid (DPH), 903
 - Radiation-induced increases, 902, 903
 - Tests, 151, 919 - Micro-macrostructural mechanical behavior, zirconium, 667
 - Microsegregation, 139
 - Microstructural evolution and swelling, 237–239
 - Microstructure effects
 - Irradiation hardening of pressure vessel steels, 900
 - Minimum critical radius and critical gas atom number, 481 - Microstructures, 330, 820
 - Swelling and, 233
 - Microvoid coalescence, 903
 - Ductile, 576, 577, 578
 - Microvoids, 910–911, 912
 - Nucleation and growth, 847, 909
 - Miniature disk bend test, 720–721, 758
 - Molybdenum, 581
 - Atom (SIA) in, 526–527, 528
 - Concentration, 291
 - Swelling and, 296
 - Void lattices in, 525
 - Void shrinkage, 533
 - Monte Carlo Code for the Transport of Neutrons and Photons (MCNP), 1200
- N**
- Neutron damage, improving knowledge of, 1031–1033
- Network dislocations and hardening, 774
- Neutron dosimetry, 872–873
- Neutron fluence, 56, 60
- Neutron flux calculation, 1190, 1193–1194
- Neutron flux monitoring, 1206
- Neutron irradiation, 7, 19, 127, 757, 795
- Neutron irradiation, fast, 187, 248
- Neutron irradiation effects
- Analysis, 1094–1095
 - Fracture toughness, 1111
 - Hardening, 900
 - Strain aging and, 1010–1017
- Neutron scattering, small-angle (SANS) technique, 1017–1023, 1159, 1161
- Neutron scattering studies, irradiated PWR pressure vessel steels, 1009
- Nickel (*see also* Alloys)
- Damage and, 914, 1034
 - Deutron-irradiated, 76

- Nickel (*continued*)
 In embrittlement, 1028, 1032
 Hardening and, 920, 922, 923–924,
 928
 In-reactor creep, 52
 Neutron irradiation and, 1033
 Purity, 298, 299
 Void formation, 304–307
- Nickel concentration, 143, 279
 Depletion, 242, 283
 Effects, 119, 124–126, 148
 Hardness and, 1020–1021
 Removal, 149
 Segregation, 293, 294
 Swelling and, 188, 190, 191–192,
 194–195
 Transition temperature shifts and,
 1126, 1128
 Variations, 142
 Voids, 284, 285, 472–474, 478–
 479
- Nimonic PE-16 pressurized tubes,
 103
 Dislocation densities, 107, 108–111
 Ring ductility of, 720
- Niobium, void shrinkage, 533
- Notch ductility
 Ferritic steels, 587–589, 590, 602,
 603
 Pressure vessel steel reference plates,
 1163
- Nuclear Materials of the Metal Properties Council, Subcommittee 6 on, 882
- Nuclear Meson Transport Code, 403
- Nuclear reactor vessel welds, chemical composition, 1046
- Nuclear Regulatory Commissions, Division of Reactor Safety Research/Fuel Behavior Branch program, 656
- Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) licensing requirements, 935
- Nuclear Regulatory Commission Regulatory Guide 1.99 Rev. 1,
 880–885, 895–896
 Charpy V-notch properties, 1108
 Crack-arrest behavior, 1061, 1069–
 1070, 1078–1081
 Curves, 1016
- O**
- Oscillation, irradiation-induced, 145–
 148, 150
- Out-of-pile experiment, 62, 64–68
- Oxygen effects
 Analyses, 1217–1219
 Vanadium ductility, 1212
 Voids, 308, 312, 339, 340
- Oxygen embrittlement tests, 657
- P**
- Phase instability in alloy films, 430
- Phase stability, 167, 177–179
- PHENIX fuel pin cladding, 62
- PHENIX reactor, 624
- Phosphorus
 Alloy property changes and, 1086,
 1088
 Embrittlement and, 1022
 Oxidation, 1025–1026
 Segregation, 1089
- PIREX 1 Station experiment, 395–396
- Plastic deformation model for compressed ring, 728–731
 Pressure vessels, 986–987
- PLUTO reactor, 1159
- PNL tests, 1242
- Point defect rate theory, 673–674
- Point defects, 92, 167
 Concentrations, 168
 Effects, 169, 176
 Excess, 178
 Flux of, 510
 Formation energies, 177, 180
 Fractions, 182

- Polycrystals**
 Creep enhancement, 669
 Deformation, 670–672
 Stress-strain, 683
- Pool Side Facility (PSF) irradiation capsules**, 1163
- Positron annihilation investigation**, 1226
- Postirradiation tests**, 596, 919
- Precipitates**
 Carbide, 158, 162–163, 242
 Copper, 155, 156, 157, 162, 163
 Densities, 165
 Growth of, 1043
 Irradiation-enhanced, 927
 Mechanisms of, 906–908
 Predictions, 909–910, 911–914
- Copper-zirconium**, 372
- Detection**, 1017
- Hardening mechanism**, 822–826
- Needle-shaped**, 337, 338, 340, 341
- Nickel**, 119, 121–122, 124
- Nickel/silicon contents**, 242
- Phases**, 131–138
- Titanium carbide (TiG)**, 119, 123, 124, 239, 244, 245, 324, 326
- Dispersion strengthening effect, 760
 Effects, 758
 Type 321 steel, 577
- Zirconium**, 312
- Precipitation**
 Segregation-induced, 436–441, 443–444
 Titanium-stabilized steel, 115
- Precracked Charpy specimen fracture toughness**, 1153–1154, 1155–1157
- Pressure vessel steels**, 1084
 Aging matrix, 918
 Annealing recovery, post-irradiation, 972
 Embrittlement, 840
 IAEA research program, 863
- Irradiation hardening**, 840, 900
- Irradiation matrix**, 917–918
- Metallurgical matrix**, 915–917
- Notch ductility and fracture toughness degradation**, 1163
- Strain aging and neutron scattering studies**, 1009
- Pressure vessels**
 Charpy properties, 996–1000
 Crack-arrest behavior, 1059
 Fracture toughness, 992–995
 In-service thermal annealing, 979
 Thermal/structural analyses, 983–987
- Pressurized tube failure**, 61
- Proton beam**, 1189–1190, 1197
- Displacement damage**, 394
- Gaussian spatial distribution**, 404, 405
- Primary**, 1194–1195
- Proton energy**, 1190, 1191
- PWR vessels life extension methods**, 1027
- R**
- Radiation effects** (*see also* Irradiation effects)
 Crack arrest, 1059
 Damage from hardening, 908–909, 927–928
 Resins and zeolites, 1238
 Spallation damage, 1190–1192
- Radiation embrittlement**
 Sensitivity of ferritic steels, 594, 601–603
 Toughness and, 884
 Type 316 steel, 538, 547
- Radiation environment in Los Alamos Meson Physics Facility**, 1199
- Radius, minimum critical, for swelling**, 481
- Rapid solidification process**, 757

- Reactor materials, stainless steels (*see also* Pressure vessel steels), 19–20
- Reactor vessel material surveillance program
Integrated (Babcock & Wilcox), 931
BR-3, 981, 982, 1006
U.S. Army SM-1A, 980, 981, 1000, 1006
- Reactors (*see also* Fusion reactor)
Advanced test (ATR), 549, 561
Design, 933
Engineering test (ETR), 549, 561
Experimental Breeder II (EBR-II)
(*see* Experimental Breeder Reactor)
High-flux isotope (HFIR), 498, 732, 768, 821
Recovery, 460, 972
Recrystallization, copper alloys, 368, 371–372, 373–380
- Reembrittlement
Postannealing, 998, 999, 1007
Rates, 1090, 1092
- Reliability of Reactor Pressure Components, International Working Group, 863
- Research capsule, 938–947 Program, 936–938
- Resins
EPICOR II system ion exchange, 1239–1240
Makeup and purification system, 1241–1243
Radiation effects on, 1238
- Ring compression test, 721, 728
- Ring ductility test, 722–723
- Rotating Target Neutron Source-II (RTNS-II) facility, 408
- S**
- Saturation of swelling, 290, 291
- Saturation void number density, 271, 272–273, 275
- Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), 1233–1234
- Segregation (*see also* Aluminum; Copper; Nickel; Silicon segregation; Solute segregation), 427
- Nonequilibrium, in alloy films, 430
- Radiation-induced (RIS), 292–293, 419, 427–428
- Temperature-dependent, 148
- Two-dimensional irradiation-induced, 431–433
- Self-interstitial diffusion, 525, 530–531
Consequences of, 527–529
Jacques-Robrock model, 526–527
- Self-interstitial properties, 260–261
- Silicon, alloy property changes and, 1086, 1088
- Silicon concentration, 291
- Silicon effects, 218, 219
Depletion, 242
Void nucleation, 472, 473, 476–479
- Silicon segregation, 441–444
- Single-specimen compliance (SSC) technique, 1135
- Single-specimen unloading compliance
Computer program, 553
Test technique, 555, 557, 560
- Sink strength, 355, 459, 484, 485
- Sinks
Effects, 433, 436
Radiation-induced, 146
- Sodium content in aluminum, 403–404
- Solute segregation
Effect, 507–508
- Equilibrium, 519, 521–522
- Grain boundaries, 419
- Nonequilibrium, 517, 520, 521, 523
- Parameters of, 511
- Solvent composition effects, 199
- Spallation impurities, 396–397, 405
- Spallation neutron flux, 1199

- Spallation radiation damage, 1190–1192
- Spectral analysis, 1201–1206
- Stainless steels
- A533-B/A508, 1011
 - Austenitic, 14–15
 - Mechanical properties and helium bubble microstructures, 745
 - Chromium-molybdenum, 8, 11–17, 21–22, 580
 - Fe-9Cr-1Mo, ion bombardment damage of, 383
 - Ferritic (*see also* Alloys), 151
 - Fracture resistance of, 580
 - Impurities, 152, 153
 - Mechanical properties, 587–599
 - VHN, 159, 162
 - Void swelling in, 453
 - HT-9, 7, 8, 11
 - Martensitic, 7
 - P7, void formation in, 307–310
 - PCA, mechanical properties, 757
 - Submerged-arc weld cladding, 951
 - Type 304
 - Effects on creep, 703
 - Fatigue crack growth, 803
 - Irradiation growth, 111
 - Stress and swelling behavior, 212, 265
 - Type 308
 - Irradiation, 956–957
 - Microstructure, 954–955
 - Tensile properties, 959
 - Type 309, tensile properties, 959
 - Type 316
 - Cascade defect formation, 409, 413–414, 417
 - Cavity microstructure evolution, 277
 - Commercial reactors, 19–20
 - Cyclic stress-strain, 737, 738
 - Depth-dependent microstructure, 330
- Elasto-plastic fracture mechanics, 619
- Fatigue behavior, 732
- Fatigue crack growth, 803
- Helium effect on swelling, 317
- Helium-irradiated, 605
- Light-ion creep rates, 5
- In-reactor creep, 13–17
- Irradiation growth, 109
- Mechanical properties, 690, 757, 783
- Solute segregation and void formation, 419
- Solution-annealed, cold-worked, 319–321
- Strain differences, 219
- Stress effects on swelling, 221
- Swelling behavior, 139, 202
- Microstructure and, 233
 - Swelling saturation, 199
 - Temperature change effects on creep, 38–50
 - Tensile properties and swelling, 768
 - Titanium-stabilized, 61, 321–324
 - Microstructure, 116, 119, 126, 233
 - Phases of, 239, 242, 245
 - Precipitation in, 115
 - Stress rupture, 801
 - Swelling in, 233
 - Void density enhancement, 501
 - Yield strength, 820
- Type 321, 563
- Type 347/348, 548
- Steady-state rate theory, 687–688
- Stepwise regression analysis, 1086–1089, 1091
- Strain
- Creep, 56, 61, 81, 676, 679, 680
 - Diametral, 801–802
 - Measurements, 63–65, 68
 - Plane, 672
 - Strain aging, 1009, 1014–1017
 - Strain hardening effects, 726

- Strain rate effects, 611, 614, 698, 783
 Strain rate tests, 611, 612, 691
 Strength parameter derivation, 566–568
 Strengthening, irradiation-induced, 1159
 Stress (*see also* Yield stresses)
 Creep mechanism and, 65–66
 Swelling and, 49–50, 265
 Stress analysis, 538–541, 546
 Stress change, 42, 212
 Stress corrosion cracking effects, 648–649
 Stress effects, 215, 221
 Stress-induced preferential absorption (SIPA), 71
 Creep mechanism, 75–76
 Defect by dislocations, 669–670, 673
 Anisotropic diffusion (SIPA-AD), 670, 673
 Models, 108–109
 Stress rupture, 800–801
 Stress-strain, 672, 685–687
 Submerged-arc weld
 Charpy toughness and tensile properties, 951, 1094
 Fracture toughness of, 1131, 1150
 Neutron irradiation effects, 1111
 Submerged-arc process, automatic (ASA), 1046, 1047, 1048
 Submerged Demineralizer System Zeolites (SDS), 1240–1241
 Surveillance Dosimetry Improvement Program (SDIP), 882, 884
 Swelling (*see also* Cavity swelling; Void swelling)
 Bias-driven, 482, 486, 489, 490
 Dose dependence, 288
 Effects, 837
 Equation, 31–32
 Fe-2½Cr-1Mo, 19
 Fe-Ni-Cr alloys, 139, 187
 Fluence dependence, 468
 Hardening and, 838
 Microstructure effects, 481
 Peak, 31, 34
 Rate, 454, 465
 Theory, 468
 Resistance to, 7
 Saturation, 199–200, 290, 291
 Steels, 317
 Type 304, 212, 265
 Type 316, 202, 221, 233, 768
 Stress-enhanced, 49–50, 212, 221, 265
 Temperature and, 44–47, 49, 116, 118
- T**
- Tearing, ductile, 811
 Tearing instability, 1142–1144
 Temperature (*see also* Transition temperature; Transition temperature shifts)
 In-reactor creep, 16–17
 Irradiation, 278
 Effects, 115, 891–893
 Elevated, 430
 Function, 830, 831
 Helium embrittlement and, 775–778
 Maximum initial dry storage, 650–654
 Monitoring of reactor capsule, 944–945
 Swelling and, 190, 191–195, 197
 Temperature damage, 383
 Temperature effects (*see also* Heating rate effects; Thermal)
 Bias-driven cavity swelling, 489
 Change effects
 In-reactor creep, 38
 Irradiation, 58
 Linear, 41, 47–49
 Step, 40–41, 44–46, 50, 52–58
 Stress-dependent, 47

- Tests, 54–60
- Ductility, 724–727
- Fracture, 606, 615
- Fracture toughness, 572, 577–578, 745, 775
- Hardening and, 922–923
- Inversion, 56
- Irradiation hardening of pressure vessel steels, 900
- J-R* curves, 1140–1142, 1148
- Memory, 49
- Segregation-induced precipitation, 440
- Void nucleation, 471, 477
- Temperature history, decaying, 651–654
- Temperature irradiation, 580
- Temperature shifts
 - Effects, 879–881, 883
 - Nil-ductility transition (NDTT), 1085
 - Phase stability, 181
 - Yield stress and, 841, 842
- Tensile properties
 - Submerged-arc weld cladding overlay, 951
 - Type 316 steel, 768
- Tensile stress and void swelling, 222–223
- Tensile yield strength, irradiation effects, 1068–1069
- Tension tests
 - Dual-temperature, 610–611
 - During thermal transients, 691–692
 - Helium-irradiated steels, 608, 609
 - IAEA studies, 873
 - Irradiation effects, 708–709
 - ORNL, 1119
 - Postirradiation, helium preimplanted materials, 1211–1212
 - Room-temperature, 613
- Thermal aging, 906–907
 - Tests, 918
- Thermal annealing effects, 420–427
- Copper alloys, 374–375, 377
- Thermal behavior, copper alloys, 363
- Thermal creep, 35
 - Deformation, 90–91
 - Resistance, nickel alloy, 60
- Thermal expansion difference devices (TEDs), 10, 24–25
- Thermal shock, pressurized (PTS), 1027
- Thermal stress rupture tests, 802
- Thermal transients, 690
- Thermodynamics, constrained equilibrium, 167
 - Theory, 169–176
- Thermomechanical treatments (TMT) of alloys, 720
- Three Mile Island reactor 2, 933
 - Capsule status, 947–950
 - Radiation effects on resins and zeolites, 1238
- Titanium (*see also* Alloys), 61
 - Depletion, 245
- Titanium carbides (*see also* Precipitates)
 - Voids and, 321
- Titanium stabilization
 - Effect, 235, 236
 - Void swelling resistance and, 233, 246
- Transition temperature
 - Ductile/brittle, 1158
 - Elevation effects, 1172–1174, 1178, 1180–1181, 1184–1185
- Transition temperature shifts
 - Fracture toughness and, 1126, 1128–1129
 - Irradiation-induced, 1095, 1100, 1106, 1107
- Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) studies
 - Copper-krypton deposits, 1225
 - Irradiated ferritic steels, 151
 - Stress-strain conditions, 223, 225
- Tritium, 1215–1216

Tritium trick technique, modified, 1211

V

Vacancy energies, 302

Vacancy loop formation, 407–408

Vacancy rates, 359

Vacancies

Diffusivity, 476, 478

Mobile, 313, 315, 327, 328

Void nucleation rate and, 469–470

Vanadium additions, 581

Viscoelasticity, 675–679

Void alignment effects, computer simulation, 529–530

Void density, 199, 226–228, 304

Void denuded zone, 254, 255, 257, 259

Void embryos, 312, 507

Nonequilibrium, 508

Rate equation, 511–513

Void formation, 152

Alloy composition and, 187

Fast neutron irradiation, 248

Fully annealed, polygonized aluminum, 254–256

Grain boundaries in steels, 419

Injected interstitials, effect on, 297

Ion-irradiated copper alloys, 368, 371, 375

Void growth process, 271

Void lattice formation, 260–261, 525

Void nucleation, 150, 198–199

Barrier, 519–520, 522

Dual-ion irradiation, 493

Impurity effect, 507

Path, 518, 519

Process, 269–271

Rate, 517

Depth and, 307, 308, 310

Reduction, 308

Suppression, 311, 315

Surface energy and, 312

Temperature and, 304, 305

Spontaneous, 521, 522, 523

Stress effects on, 218–219

Steady-state, 468–471, 496–497

Supersaturation of vacancies and, 249

Titanium depletion and, 245

Void number density, 269, 271

Applied stress dependence, 272–273

Void swelling, 115

Breached section, 131, 132

Control of, 213

Dose dependence, 267

Flow diagram, 462

Modeling in irradiated steel, 453

Neutron-induced, 212

Polygonized specimens, 258, 259–260

Reduction, 296

Resistance, 233

Stress dependence, 267

Temperature and, 118

Tensile stress and, 222–223

Voids (*see also* Cavities; Microvoids; Vacancies)

Crystals, 102

Description of, 508–510

Diameter, 831

Distribution, 335, 339

Hardening, 827–828, 837

Helium effects on, 319, 322, 325–328

Histogram data, 227

Images, 226–227

Microstructure, 833

Nickel depletion, 149

Size, 231, 255, 837

W

Weld Codes 61W–67W, 1132–1133, 1140, 1141, 1147

Weld metal consumables, 1048–1049

Weld metal creep, irradiation effects on, 703, 707–712

- Weld metal tests on Type 308-16 steel, 598-599
- Welded joints
 - Fracture, 717-718
 - Irradiation effects on creep, 703, 713-714
- Weldments, reactor vessel, 1049
- Welds
 - Chemical composition, 1046
 - Copper, 988-1000
 - Fracture toughness of, 1131
- X**
- X-ray energy dispersive analysis (EDS), 154-155
- Y**
- Yield strength
 - Analysis, 1035-1040, 1042-1044
 - Irradiation-induced Type 316 steel and, 820
- Postirradiation Type 316 steel, 763-764, 765, 766
- Type 321 steel, 568-570
- Upper-shelf impact energy changes and, 1084
- Yield stresses
 - Annealed, cold-worked Type 316 steel, 72
 - Irradiated Type 316L steel, 790, 791
 - Radiation hardening and, 902
 - Static and dynamic, 850
 - Temperature shifts and, 841, 842
- Z**
- Zeolites, radiation effects on, 1238
- Zircaloy
 - Annealing, 658
 - Fuel cladding, fracture predictions, 642
 - Fuel-rod cladding, 656
- Zirconium, irradiation growth, 99

Author Index

A

- Aadland, J. D., 931
Albertini, C., 783
Allegraud, G., 690
Ayrault, G., 277, 296

B

- Badger, B., Jr., 297
Batsfalsky, P., 745
Beeston, J. M., 548
Bell, W. L., 221
Berggren, R. G., 951, 1094, 1111
Bernard, J., 619
Boutard, J.-L., 61, 74, 690
Boyer, J.-M., 61, 74
Brager, H. R., 139, 187
Braski, D. N., 1211
Brumovsk, M., 863
Byrne, S. T., 1084

C

- Carteret, Y., 61, 74, 233
Cauvin, R., 690
Charnock, W., 1150
Chen, I.-W., 74, 507
Chin, B. A., 38, 52, 642
Coghlan, W. A., 481
Corwin, W. R., 951

D

- Davidson, D. R., 1189, 1199
Davies, L. M., 863

- Del Grande, A., 783
de Vries, M. I., 803
Dodd, R. A., 297, 330, 363

E

- Earp, S. L., 1027
Esmailzadeh, B., 468
Evans, J. H., 260, 296, 505, 525, 1225

F

- Farrell, K., 383
Fish, R. L., 720
Fujihara, T., 265

G

- Garner, F. A., 1, 139, 187, 212, 493, 506
Gavillet, D., 394
Gelles, D. S., 19, 98
Gerke, R. D., 605
Gilbert, E. R., 38, 52
Gilbon, D., 115, 317
Glasgow, B. B., 453
Gotthardt, R., 394
Gottschall, W. C., 1025
Grant, N. J., 757
Grant, P. J., 1238
Grant, S. P., 1027
Green, S. L., 394
Green, W. V., 394
Greenwood, L. R., 1189, 1199
Grossbeck, M. L., 732, 768
Grosjean, P., 233

H

- Haggag, F. M., 548
 Harling, O. K., 757
 Harriague, S., 667
 Hawthorne, J. R., 580, 1094, 1163
 Heller, A. S., 1046
 Henager, C. H., Jr., 75
 Hirooka, K., 407
 Hiser, A. L., 1131, 1163
 Hofstetter, K. J., 1238
 Holloway, J. P., 167
 Horsewell, A., 248, 261
 Horton, L. L., 344
 Huang, F.-H., 720
 Hugon, M. P., 233
 Hulbert, L. A., 820
 Hulett, D. K., 151

I

- Igata, N., 265, 277, 296
 Ingham, T., 863
 Ishino, S., 407

J

- Jesser, W. A., 151, 605

K

- Khan, M. A., 642
 Klueh, R. L., 768
 Kohno, Y., 265
 Kohse, G., 757
 Kohyama, A., 277, 296
 Kulcinski, G. L., 297, 330, 363
 Kumar, A. S., 468, 493, 506

L

- Lam, N. Q., 430
 Landow, M. P., 656, 1059
 Lauritzen, T., 221
 Lee, E. H., 383

M

- Lee, M., 757
 Le Naour, L., 115, 233
 Levy, V., 61, 74, 317
 Little, E. A., 563, 1009, 1025
 Liu, K. C., 732
 Lombrozo, P. M., 840, 900
 Loomis, B. A., 277, 296
 Lorant, H., 115
 Loss, F. J., 1131
 Lott, R. G., 1059
 Lowe, A. L., Jr., 931, 1046
 Lowry, L. M., 656
 Lucas, G. E., 900

M

- Macdonald, B., 972
 Madsen, N. H., 642
 Mager, T. R., 1059
 Maillard, A., 61, 74, 233
 Makenas, B. J., 127, 202
 Mansur, L. K., 344, 481
 Marschall, C. W., 1059
 Martin, J.-L., 394
 McGowan, J. J., 1111
 Menke, B. H., 1111, 1131, 1163
 Merrill, B. J., 537
 Michel, D. J., 803
 Miller, K. C., 1111
 Montagnani, M., 783
 Moore, K. E., 931, 1046
 Muroga, T., 407, 506

N

- Nanstad, R. K., 951, 1094, 1111
 Neale, B. K., 1150

O

- Odette, G. R., 840, 900
 Ohnuki, S., 419
 Okamoto, P. R., 430

P

- Perrin, J. S., 1, 656
 Pirek, R. C., 1084
 Plumton, D. L., 297
 Porter, D. L., 212
 Priest, R. H., 1150
 Puigh, R. J., 7, 19, 795

Q

- Quinn, G. J., 1238

R

- Rahl, T. E., 537
 Ramey, D. W., 1211
 Reed, J. R., 580
 Reedy, R. C., 1199
 Reilly, J. K., 1238
 Reuter, W. G., 537, 548
 Rivera, C., 115, 317
 Rosa, J. M., 221
 Rosenfield, A. R., 1059
 Runion, T. C., 1238

S

- Savino, E. J., 667
 Schenter, R. E., 795
 Schroeder, H., 745
 Seran, J. L., 233
 Server, W. L., 548, 979
 Scheckherd, J. W., 900
 Simonen, E. P., 75
 Simons, R. L., 820
 Sindelar, R. L., 297, 330
 Singh, B. N., 248, 261

Sohn, D.-S., 757

- Sommer, W. F., 1189, 1199
 Sprague, J. A., 580
 Steele, L. E., 863
 Stubbins, J. F., 167

T

- Tagart, S. W., Jr., 1059
 Taiwo, A., 507
 Takahashi, H., 419
 Takeyama, T., 419
 Tsunakawa, H., 265

V

- Vaidyanathan, S., 221
 van der Schaaf, B., 703
 Verzeletti, G., 619
 Victoria, M., 394

W

- Wechsler, M. S., 1189
 Whitmell, D. S., 1225
 Williamson, R., 1225
 Wire, G. L., 109
 Wolfer, W. G., 297, 453
 Wullaert, R. A., 840

Y

- Yang, W. J. S., 127

Z

- Zinkle, S. J., 297, 363