# **Subject Index**

## A

Acoustical testing, 510
Aging, 197
Aluminum foil, 283
American Iron and Steel
Institute, 153
Amplitude attenuation, 355
Anisotropy, 243
ASTM standards, 23, 510
C 236, 3, 46, 128
C 578, 224
C 692, 485
C 976, 3, 46, 73
C 1199, 3, 46, 73
C 1303, 197
E 96, 456
Attic insulation settling, 259

#### B

Blast conditions, 498 Blowing machine, 216 Bromide, 485 Bulk density, 91

## C

Calcium chloride, 180 Calibration tests, 46 Capillary active material, 426 Capillary suction, 416 Cell size distribution, 307 Cellulose, 216, 259 Chloride, 485 Coconut fiber, 283 Concrete block, 128 Concrete form systems, insulated, 224 Concrete roof, 426 Condensation resistance, 23 Condensation studies, 403, 416 Condensation, surface, 473 Conductivity, 355 Contact resistance, 355 Copper tubing, 473

Corrosion cracking, stress, 473, 485 Cushioning properties, polystyrene, 224

## D

Density, installed loose-fill, 216 Density, coconut fiber, 283 Design, calibrated hot box apparatus, 73 Dew point studies, 403 Diffusivity, 355, 381 Dry cup method, 456

#### E

Edge guards, 46
Effective U-value, glazing, 61
Energy conservation
requirements, 224
European Committee for
Standardization, 109
Evacuation techniques, 270
Explosion, 498
Extinction coefficient, 307

#### F

Fan coil units, 473 Fasteners, 128 Fenestration, 46, 73, 91 U-factor testing, 3, 61 Finite difference method, 109 Finite difference modeling, 128, 153 Fire conditions, 498 Fluoride, 485 Foam, 292 closed cell polyurethane, 307 polystyrene, 91, 197, 224 Frame flanking, 46 Frost insulation, 442 Furnaces, 498

 $\mathbf{G}$ 

Gate opening, loose-fill blowing machine, 216 Glass, cellular, 283 Glass panes, 270 Glass wool, 243 Glazing, double pane, 61 Guarded hot plate, 91, 337, 381 Gypsum plaster, 283

## Н

Halogens, 485 HCFC-142b, 197 Heat flow, 23 meter apparatus, 381 Heat fluxes, 381 Heat, specific, 140 Heat transfer, 153, 243, 381, 426 absorption effects on, 366 coefficients, 3, 61 models, 23 scattering effects on, 366 Hot box methods, 3, 153, 283 ASTM C 236, 3, 46, 128 ASTM C 976, 3, 46, 73 ASTM C 1199, 3, 46, 73 calibrated, 73 constant temperature, 283 guarded, 46, 109, 128, 381 laboratory, 23 Hot plate method, guarded, 91, 381 miniature, 337 Humidity, 403, 456 Hygro-Wick concept, 416

#### I

Immersion, water, 442
Infrared imaging radiometers,
23
Insulated concrete form systems,
224
International Organization for
Standardization
guarded hot box method, 109
Intumescent materials, 498
Iodide, 485

J

Jet fire, 498 Joints, steel stud/track, 128

K

Krypton, 61, 270

L

Loose-fill thermal insulation, 216, 259

### M

Magnesia, 292 Material layers, 140 Metal stud wall systems, 153 Mineral fiber loose-fill material, 216, 259 Mineral wool, 243, 426 Modeling, 243 attic insulation settling, 259 computer, 180 finite difference, 128, 153 heat transfer, 23 thermal, 153 Moisture content, 403, 416, 426, 442, 524 Moisture transfer, 403, 416, 426, 442, 456 Morphology, closed cell foam, 307

#### N

National Fenestration Rating Council, 3 National Institute of Standards and Technology, 91, 337 Noble gas, 61 Noise reduction, 510 Nonadiabatic methods, 524 Numerical simulation, 426

## 0

Oil platforms, offshore, 498 Oscillation techniques, 355

evacuated thermal insulation, 270 structural insulated, 224 Particle size distribution, 292 Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Prosested distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270 Powder filling, 270 Padiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation action, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation action, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation action, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation action,	Panels evacuated thermal insulation, 270 structural insulated, 224 Particle size distribution, 292 Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Surface S	e emittance, 23 e heat transfer coefficients, 3, 91 e resistance, 456 e temperature methods, 3, 23
evacuated thermal insulation, 270 structural insulated, 224 Particle size distribution, 292 Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Prosested distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270 Powder filling, 270 Padiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation action, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation action, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation action, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation action,	evacuated thermal insulation, 270 structural insulated, 224 Particle size distribution, 292 Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Surface	e heat transfer coefficients, 3, 91 e resistance, 456 e temperature methods, 3, 23
structural insulated, 224 Particle size distribution, 292 Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation active methods, 3,  Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 Loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 496 Surface temperature methods, 3,  Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 Loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 496 Surface temperature methods, 3,  Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 Loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time aver	structural insulated, 224 Particle size distribution, 292 Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Surface Su	e resistance, 456 e temperature methods, 3, 23
Particle size distribution, 292 Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381 Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Surface temperature methods, 3, 23  Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Tommal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal enderic, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal radiation, background, 23 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 Thermal desi	Particle size distribution, 292 Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Surface Surface Surface Surface Surface Surface Surface Surface R Surface Surface Surface Responded Surface	e temperature methods, 3, 23
Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation sexemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 299 Silicia powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 42 loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal design, 337 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal presistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loos	Peak load management, 180 Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  Plane flow method, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  R  pure	23
Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Pliping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation because in the metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 325 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Sensors, temperature, 140 Sensors, temperature, 140 Sensors, temperature	Perlite, 180 Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  Parent A Standard Coccurate Coc	
Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation wodel, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  S Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal feiter on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 422 loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal design, 337 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance	Permeance, 416, 456 Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  Pure stan	
Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal iffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal amso, 180 Thermal poidces, 128 Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 429 loose-fill insulation, 259 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 91 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal leant transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 91 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation	Phase change material, 180 Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  Therma	T
Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Silicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal bridges, 128 Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 442 loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Phase shift, 355 Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  Therma	_
Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal conductivity, 337, 366, 524 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 442 loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Phenolics, 473 Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  Therms  Cocc depth 180, 197, 224, 422  depth 190 prosity, 292 mag porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  pure stan	al bridges, 128
Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Silician, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  S24 coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal stud systems on, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Piping, cold, 416 Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  cocc dep fros fros fros fros prosity, 292 mag met R  pure stan	
Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  coconut fiber, 283 closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 442 loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Piping, copper, 473 Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  cocc dep. dep. fros fros prosity, 292 mag met R  pure stan	
Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381 Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  closed cell foam effects on, 307 dependence, 292 frost insulation, 442 loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Plane flow method, 292 Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  pure  R  clos  dep.  fros fros fros pure mag mag met  R  pure stan	
Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442  Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Soron dependence, 292 frost insulation, 442 loose-fill insulation, 429 loose-fill insulation, 429 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Polystyrene, 91, 180, 197, 224, 442 dep- Polyurethane foam, 307 fros Pore size distributions, 292 loos Porosity, 292 mag Powder filling, 270 mat  R pure	ed cell foam effects on.
Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  dependence, 292 frost insulation, 442 loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Polyurethane foam, 307 fros Pore size distributions, 292 loos Porosity, 292 mag Powder filling, 270 mat  R pure	
Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Revalue, 128, 153, 337, 381 Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sound velocity, 61  frost insulation, 442 loose-fill insulation, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Polyurethane foam, 307 Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  pure  R  pure  stan	
Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Pore size distributions, 292 Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R  pure  R  pure  stan	t insulation, 442
Porosity, 292 Powder filling, 270  R Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  magnesia foam, 292 material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Porosity, 292 mag Powder filling, 270 mat met  R pure stan	e-fill insulation, 259
Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Revolue, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  material layers, 140 metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal perior design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal perior design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 Thermal resistanc	Powder filling, 270 mat met R pure stan	
Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  metal stud systems, 153 pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	R met R pure stan	erial lavers, 140
Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Slicia powder, 270 Slicia powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  pure, 381 standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	<b>R</b> pure stan	
Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Reoof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  standard reference material, 91 temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal design, 337 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	stan	2. 381
Radiation absorption, 366 Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  stemperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal control, 180 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Radiation absorption 366	dard reference material.
Radiation scattering, 366 Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  temperature oscillation techniques, 355 time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23		
Radiative model, 243 Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Radiation scattering, 366 tem	
Refrigerants, 473 Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  time average, 197 vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Radiative model. 243	
Retrofitted assemblies, thermal performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Vacuum insulation, 270 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23		e average, 197
performance, 403 Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal control, 180 Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Retrofitted assemblies, thermal vacu	
Rim seal, 270 Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal design, 337 Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 Sinite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	performance, 403 Therm	al control, 180
Rock wool, 243 Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal diffusivity, 355, 366, 381, 524 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23		
Roof, dew point studies, 403 R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  381, 524 Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23		al diffusivity, 355, 366.
R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381  S Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal heat transfer coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Roof, dew point studies, 403	
coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Coefficient, 270 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	R-value, 128, 153, 337, 381 Therm	
S Thermal mass, 180 Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61 Thermal mass, 180 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23		
Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal modeling, 153 Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	~	
Scaling, 197 Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal radiation, background, 23 Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23		al modeling, 153
Scattering, radiation, 292, 366 Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Scaling, 197 Therm	al radiation, background.
Seal, glazing unit, 61 Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  Thermal resistance, 109, 140, 403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23		
Self-drying concept, 416 Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  403 finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Seal, glazing unit, 61 Therm	
Sensors, temperature, 140 Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  finite, 381 loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Self-drying concept. 416	. = =
Settling, insulation, 259 Silica powder, 270 Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61  loose-fill material, 259 measurement systems, 91 small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Sensors, temperature, 140 finit	
Silica powder, 270 measurement systems, 91 Slicing, 197 small specimens, 337 Slug diameter, 243 Thermal transmittance Sodium silicate, 485 measurements, 3, 46, 73 Sound velocity, 61 Thermography procedures, 23	Settling, insulation, 259 loos	
Slicing, 197 Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61 Small specimens, 337 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23	Silica powder, 270 mea	
Slug diameter, 243 Sodium silicate, 485 Sound velocity, 61 Thermal transmittance measurements, 3, 46, 73 Thermography procedures, 23		Il specimens, 337
Sodium silicate, 485 measurements, 3, 46, 73 Sound velocity, 61 Thermography procedures, 23	Slug diameter, 243 Therm	
Sound velocity, 61 Thermography procedures, 23		
Stainless steel, 485 Thermohygric behavior, 426	Stainless steel, 485 Therm	ohygric behavior, 426
Standard reference material, 91 Transient heat transfer, 366		,

 $\mathbf{U}$ 

Ultrasonic transducers, 61 Uncertainty, 109 Urine, 473 U-value testing, 3, 61, 109

## V

Validation, computer model, 23 Vapor barrier, 426 Vapor diffusion, 442, 524 Vapor pressure, 403, 426 Vapor resistance, 403, 442, 456 Vapor retarder, 416 Vapor transmission, 456 Vermiculite, 283 Vibration effects, 259 Viscoelasticity, 259 W

Wall configurations, 140
Wall guards, 46
Wall heat flow meter, 46
Wall plate heater system, 46
Water resistance, polystyrene,
224
Wall systems, 128
acoustic testing, 510
metal stud, 153
Wetting, 442
Wicking, 416
Window and door systems, 3,
46, 73, 91
Window test methods, 91
acoustic, 510

X

Xenon, 61