

Subject Index

A

Abrasion, of reference scratches, 211
 Abrasion testing, 227
 Adhesion, of polymer films, 272
 Alumina, 37, 87
 abrasive, 234
 Aluminum, 76, 85
 Aluminum alloys
 Al-Si-Cu, 218
 powder, 245, 254
 Aluminum bronze (*see* Copper al-
 loys, Cu-Al)
 Anisotropy, 17, 123, 147, 168
 Artifacts
 from chemical polishing, 21
 from mechanical polishing, 20,
 155
 Aspect ratio, of Knoop impressions,
 223
 ASTM standards
 B 578-80: 188
 D 1474-68(1979): 286
 D 3363-74(1980): 286
 E 92-82: 245
 E 388-84: 188

B

Bergsman apparatus, 230
 Boron implantation, creep with,
 graph, 67
 Boussinesq field, 144
 Brass (*see* Copper alloys)
 Brittle materials, 26, 143
 Brittleness, quantification of, 40

C

Carbide fracture, during scratching,
 223, 235, 238
 Cast iron, 236
 Ceramics, 26, 143
 toughness of, 36
 Characteristic distance, and indenta-
 tion creep, 52
 Characteristic time, and indentation
 creep, 52, 68
 Chromium
 coating, 259
 graph, 262, 266
 Coating (*see* Thin film; Thin coat-
 ing)
 Compaction, 28
 Contamination, effects on indenta-
 tion, 162
 Copper, 58, 187, 211, 247
 Copper alloys
 aluminum bronze, 177, 222
 brass, 7
 Cu-Al, 177, 216, 218
 Crack patterns, 27, 30, 42
 dislocation arrangements, 110
 in MgO, 113
 Cracks
 delayed pop-in of, 31
 energy dissipation by 116
 initiation of, 31, 188
 lateral, 30, 34
 propagation of, 31
 radial, 27, 30, 34
 pop-in of, 35
 Creep, accelerated, 68

D

- Data scatter (*see* Error)
- Debonding (*see* Adhesion)
- Deformation
 - elastic, 9, 11, 21, 73, 80, 131, 136, 151
 - plastic, 9, 11, 21, 57, 80, 124, 135, 142, 151, 179
 - depth of, 61
 - graph, 75
 - plastic-polymer films, 275
 - plastic zone, 28
- Depth of penetration, measurement of, 20
- Depth to thickness ratio, in coatings, 258
- Diagonal length, measurement of, 19, 23
- Dislocation etch pits, 22
 - in MgO, 120
- Dislocations, 109
 - effect on plasticity, 162
 - pileups in MgO, diagram 113
- Doping effects, in semiconductors, 149

E

- Elastic-plastic behavior, 10, 33, 134, 136
- Elastic-plastic boundary, 11
- Elastic recovery, 36, 82, 105, 108, 150, 153, 156
 - load displacement, 36, 54
 - parallel to surface, 17, 21
 - parameter, 54, 56
- Elastic relaxation factor, 98
- Elastoplastic coefficient, 82
- Electrodeposit, for mounting powders, 247, 252
- Electroforming, 186
- Electronic packaging, polymer films in, 273

Error

- comparing operators, table, 193
- hardness testers, table, 192
- in diagonal measurement, 255
- sources of, 149, 188
- variation in standards, 189
- Error ellipsoid, 170
- Expanding cavity (compression)
 - model, 10, 15, 23, 28, 50, 106, 136, 138, 144

F

- Fracture mechanics, 27, 34
- Fracture toughness, by indentation, 36
- Friction
 - during scratching, 241
 - of indenter, 7, 11, 92, 143, 156

G

- Geometric similarity, principle of, 5, 15, 16, 131, 142
- Germanium, anisotropy in, graph, 169
- Glass, 26, 143
 - fused silica, 28
 - proton-irradiated, 43
 - soda lime, 28, 32, 36, 42
 - toughness, graph, 39
- Gold, 58, 94
 - film on glass, 49
 - hardness versus depth, graph, 100

H

- Hafnium nitride, 200
- Hardness
 - calculation for films, 260
 - definition of, 5, 129
 - depth criterion, 48
 - effect of grain size on, 167
 - in situ* tensile tests and, 175

load dependence of, 179
 meaning of, 15, 48
 models, 6, 130
 mounting materials, table, 249
 pencil, 286
 pencil to Knoop, table, 288
 rebound, 151
 semiconductors, 149
 shear modulus, graph, 148
 size effect on, 18, 95
 "standard diagonal," 170
 to modulus ratio, 33, 36, 56, 106
 variation below wear surface, 221
 Hardness scales, relationship between, 15, 197
 Heat treatments, 183

I

ISE (*see* Indentation size effect)
 Impact, of indenter, 189
 Indentation
 effects of microstructure on, 163
 imaging in SEM, TEM, 92
 Knoop, 37, 120
 measurement of, graph, 200
 of polymer films, 272
 rim, 262, 269
 Vickers, 8, 29, 111
 Indentation creep, 142
 accelerated, 64
 in platinum films, 62
 Indentation size effect (ISE), 160
 effect of layers on, 164
 index, defined, 162
 Indenters
 abrasive particles, shaped, 230
 Berkovitch, 151
 conical, 51, 72, 74, 106, 131
 effects of shape of, table, 280
 for scratch testing, 212
 Knoop, 151, 223
 diagonal ratio, 37
 needles for, 273

sharpness of, 105
 triangular, 96
 Vickers, 12, 30, 32, 50, 74, 151
 Indium antimonide, ISE in, graph, 169
 Ion implantation, 66, 69, 91

L

Layer effects (*see* Thin coatings)
 Lithium fluoride, 94, 103
 hardness versus depth, graph, 101
 Load
 effects on hardness, 275
 low load effects, 58, 62, 90, 101, 152, 162, 254, 259
 time behavior, 189
 time dependence of, 274
 Load displacement, 33, 77, 83, 91, 155, 157
 curve for nickel, graph, 99
 elastic recovery and, 54
 function, 36
 instrumentation for, 59, 75
 test procedure, 69, 74, 94
 with indentation creep, 49, 63
 Loading, incremental, 149, 155

M

Magnesium fluoride, 37
 Magnesium oxide, 110, 166
 dislocations in, diagram, 113
 etch pits in, 120
 X-ray topographs, 117
 Meyer hardness, definition of, 150
 Meyer's law, modified, 93, 102
 Microhardness standards, 186
 comparison of, table, 194
 Microindentation, definition of, 5
 Mounting materials, for powder
 hardness tests, 248, 255

N

- Nickel, 65, 94, 103, 187
 - electropolished, 96
 - hardness versus depth of, graph, 100
 - load displacement in, graph, 99
- Nickel film
 - creep in, graph, 63
 - load displacement of, 55
 - thickness effects, graph, 66
- Nickel powder, 245
 - hardness of, 250
- Niobium, indentation size effect, 167

P

- Paint films, 286
 - Knoop and pencil hardness, 289
- Peierls stress, 169
- Pencil hardness, 286
- Phase transformations, pressure-induced, 28, 149
- Pileup (*see* Surface uplift)
- Plasticity indexes, 61, 69
- Platinum films, indentation creep effects on, 62
- Polymer films
 - adhesion of, 272
 - load displacement in, graph, 281
- Polymers, viscoelasticity of, 132
- Powder metal particles
 - hardness of, 243
 - inhomogeneities in, 255
- Projected area hardness, 91, 129, 224

Q

- Quartz, scratching with, 233

R

- Rake angle, 229
- RDX (Cyclotrimethylenetrinitramine), 109

- Residual stress, 180, 183
 - about indentation, 31
 - calculation of, 41
- Rigid plastic behavior, 6, 132
- Rocks, 143
- Run-in, friction behavior during, 96, 218

S

- Scanning electron microscope (SEM)
 - 29, 59, 91, 96, 112, 196
- Scratch hardness
 - friction force and, 59
 - indentation creep and, 50
- Scratch tests
 - and abrasive wear, 227
 - fixed depth, 239
 - fixed load versus fixed depth, 228
 - in the SEM, 236
 - lubrication of tester, 212
 - wear measurement in, 211
- Semiconductors, hardness of, 149
- Shape
 - irregular indenters, 230
 - of indentation, 16, 25, 37
 - of indenter, 156
- Shear faults, 28
- Silicon, 94, 104
 - brittleness, 40
 - hardness versus depth, 101
 - load displacement, graph, 99
- Silicon nitride, 37
- Silver, 58
- Size effects (*see also* Indentation size effect), 56
- Slip line field, 6, 7, 132
- Sodium chloride, 168
- Sodium fluoride, 168
- Spacing
 - between indentations, 17
 - from edge of specimen, 18
- Steel
 - dual-phase, 217
 - elastic recovery in, 37

spring, 177
 stainless, powder, 245
 table, 253
 Type 304 stainless, 177
 Type 1075, 236
 Type 52100, 73, 76, 85
 work-hardened, 8
 Strain distribution, below indenter,
 13
 Strain hardening, 180
 Strain rate, 50
 indentation creep and, 52
 nickel films, graph, 63
 Stress intensity factor, 34
 residual contact, 34, 43
 Surface uplift, 14, 16, 83, 95, 152

T

Temperature, effects on ISE, graph,
 169
 Thin coating, 91, 164, 196
 soft film effects, 49
 Thin film, 257
 compression of, 274, 282
 contribution from substrate, 259
 model for hardness, 260, 275
 Tilt, of specimen surface, 17
 Titanium nitride, 200
 coating, 259
 graph, 265
 Transmission electron microscope,
 91, 104, 155
 Tresca criterion, 132
 Tribology, applications to, 209, 227,
 270

V

Vibration, in hardness measure-
 ment, 94, 156
 Volume, of indentation, 14, 144
 Von Mises criterion, 132

W

Wear
 abrasive, 227
 measurement of, 210
 related to hardness, 213
 transferred layers, 224
 use of reference scratch width, 212
 Work, during indentation, 85
 Work hardening, 8, 50, 74, 102, 124,
 134, 141, 145, 154, 156
 maximum amount of, table 223
 Mott model of, 167
 of Cu-Al due to wear, 221

X

X-ray topography, of MgO, graph,
 177

Y

Yield stress, 136
 derived, 58
 estimation of, 146
 variation with depth, 48
 Young's modulus, 32, 62, 84

Z

Zinc oxide, 37
 Zinc sulfide, 36
 Zirconia, 37