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Journal of Testing and Evaluation is published bimonthly by the American Society for Testing and Materials. Publication office at York Road, Luther-ville-Timonium, Md. 21093. Editorial office at the Headquarters of the Society, 1916 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19103. Subscriptions: For 6 consecutive issues \$18.00 (\$14.40 to ASTM members), for 12 consecutive issues \$35.00 (\$28.00 to ASTM members). Single copies, \$5.00. Second-class postage paid at Philadelphia, Pa. and additional mailing offices. Copyright 1974 by the American Society for Testing and Materials.

Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to Subscription Dept., ASTM Headquarters, 1916 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19103.

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Testing and Evaluation are the essential means for determining relative merit of materials, products, systems and services. The techniques by which such data are gathered are fundamental to practical engineering and are the vital elements that provide the basis for ASTM's engineering standards.

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The importance of engineering standards used in industry, national and international trade, and for the protection of the public, is now universally recognized. Thus, the Journal is designed to provide a unique forum for presenting the advances in testing and measurement technology. These advances will enhance the technical validity of engineering standards—the international vocabulary of practical engineering communication.

Contributions are judged on the basis of: (1) the paper contributes to the permanent literature; (2) the paper includes experimental data or mathematical derivations, or both, either as original work or as needed to confirm the theoretical conclusions or proposals; (3) the substance of the paper has not been published in the open literature. Discussions of published papers may be submitted at any time and are also subject to review.

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GENERAL

This publication is one of many issued by the American Society for Testing and Materials in connection with its work in promoting knowledge of the properties and performance of materials, products, systems, and services, as well as in developing standard specifications and test measurement techniques to establish their value. Much of the information results from the voluntary contributions of many of the country's leading technical authorities from industry, scientific agencies, and government.

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