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The purpose of the Geotechnical Testing Journal is (1) to provide a publication of quality that informs the profession of new developments in soil and rock testing and related fields: (2) to provide a forum for the exchange of information, particularly that which leads to the development of new test procedures or improves existing procedures; and (3) to stimulate active participation of the profession in the work of ASTM Committee D-18 on Soil and Rock

The editorial scope of this journal includes papers, technical notes, letters to the editor, discussions of previously published papers, and book reviews that deal with test methods for soil and rock for engineering purposes. Similar material covering sampling, nomenclature, and practices relating to the determination of properties and behavior of soil and rock for engineering purposes will be included. Topics of interest include new testing equipment, apparatus, and procedures for both field and laboratory applications. evaluation of existing ASTM standards and recommendations for new standards for apparatus or test procedures, and test results that give insights into test procedures and techniques. Topics must be related to soil and rock, but can include highway materials testing, such as aggregate properties or pavement performance measurement, and geophysical exploration

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## General

This publication is one of many issued by ASTM in connection with its work in promoting knowledge of the properties and performance of materials, products, systems, and services, as well as in developing standard specifications and test measurement techniques to establish their value. Much of the information results from the voluntary contributions of many of the country's leading technical authorities from industry, scientific agencies, and government. A list of publications and information on the work of ASTM will be furnished on request.

## In Appreciation

The high quality of the papers that appear in this publication is a tribute not only to the obvious efforts of the authors represented but to the unheralded, though essential, efforts of their reviewers. It is to the reviewers' dedication to upholding the high standards of their profession that this note pays tribute. On behalf of ASTM and the authors as well, we acknowledge with appreciation their important contribution to the success of this journal.