

Subject Index

A

- Adsorption, 101, 203
- Aeromicroflora, 66
- Air
 - indoor (*see* Contaminants; Sampling; Workplace atmospheres)
 - pollutants (*see* Contaminants)
 - quality assurance of pollutant measurements, 14, 87
 - sampling (*see* Sampling)
 - velocity, 203
- Air conditioning, 46
- Airborne allergens and infections, 66
- Airborne microorganisms, 24, 66
- Allergens, 66
- American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air Conditioning Engineers standards, 57
- Analytical methods, 21, 35, 176, 190, 203
- Asbestos, 24
- ASTM Standards
 - D 1357-82: 12
 - D 1605-60 (1979): 12
 - D 3609-79: 110, 135
 - D 3686-84: 12
 - D 4240-83: 24
 - D 4490-85: 177
 - E 122-72: 10
- Atmospheric sampling (*see* Sampling; Workplace atmospheres)

B

- Bacteria, 66
- Biological aerosols, 24, 66
- Building performance, 46
- Building sickness, 22
- Bulk sampling, 166

C

- Calibration
 - accuracy assessment, 81
 - detector tubes, 176
 - frequency considerations, 14
 - isocyanate sampling, 190
 - laser absorption spectrometry, 121
 - OSHA method for analysis of hexamethylene diisocyanate, 203
 - overview, 21, 35
 - permeation devices, 110
 - precision assessment, 81
 - principles and general approaches, 14, 132
 - reactive gases, 132
 - solid sorbent samplers, 149
 - standards, 16, 92, 132
 - systems, 110, 132
 - U.S. Army's Industrial Hygiene Sampling Guide, 166
- Carbon dioxide, 24, 47
- Carbon monoxide, 24, 47, 87
- Charcoal tube air sampling, 149
- Chemical industry, 141
- Chemical reaction systems, 110, 176

COGAS, 110
 Colorimetric detection devices (*see*
 Detector tubes)
 Column-switching valve, 203
 Comfort factors, 46
 Computer Operated Gas Analysis
 System (COGAS), 110
 Contaminants
 allergens, 66
 asbestos, 24
 bacteria, 66
 biological aerosols, 24, 66
 carbon dioxide, 24, 47
 carbon monoxide, 24, 47, 87
 diisocyanates, 190
 formaldehyde, 25
 gases, organic, 101
 gases, reactive, 110
 hexamethylene diisocyanate, 203
 hydrochloric acid, 121
 isocyanates, 190
 lead, 87
 microbiological, 24, 66
 nitrogen dioxide, 25, 87, 121
 ozone, 26, 87, 137
 particulate matter, 25, 87
 pesticides, 26
 polyaromatic hydrocarbons, 26
 polyurethane, 190, 203
 protozoa, 66
 quality assurance of ambient air
 measurements, 14, 87
 radon, 26
 sulfur dioxide, 26, 87, 110
 toxic materials, 166, 176
 viruses, 66
 volatile organic compounds, 26
 Cost-benefit analysis, 11

D

Data analysis, 81
 Detector tubes, 149, 176, 203

Diffusion systems, 110
 Diisocyanates, 190
 Dilution techniques, 110, 134
 DuPont accuracy estimation
 method, 176

E

Electron capture detectors, 102
 Environmental Protection Agency
 (EPA), 87

F

Filter cassettes, 203
 Filters, impregnated, 203
 Flame ionization detectors, 102
 Flow rate, 203
 Formaldehyde, 25
 Fungi, 66

G

Gas analysis, 103, 110
 Gas chromatography, 103
 Gas diffusion, 110
 Gas permeation, 110, 135
 Gaseous mixtures, 101
 Gases, reactive, 132
 Gaussian distributions, 8
 Glass-fiber filters, 203

H

Health factors, 46
 Heating, 28, 46
 Hexamethylene diisocyanate, 203
 High-performance liquid chroma-
 tography, 203
 Human factors, 46
 Humidity, 28
 Hydrochloric acid, 121
 Hygiene, industrial (*see* Industrial
 hygiene; Workplace atmo-
 spheres)

I

- Impregnated filters, 203
 Indoor air quality monitoring (*see also* Contaminants; Sampling; Workplace atmospheres), 21, 35, 46, 66
 Industrial hygiene (*see also* Workplace atmospheres)
 Isocyanates, 190
 monitoring in chemical industry, 141
 solid sorbent samplers, 149
 U.S. Army's Sampling Guide, 166
 Infections, 66
 Instruments (*see* Samplers)
 Intercalibration, 14
 Isocyanates, 190

K

- Kolmogorov test, 8

L

- Laser absorption spectrometry, 121
 Lead, 87
 Legionnaires' disease, 67
 Linear relationships, 14

M

- Marcali solution, 203
 Mass balance equation, 39
 Methods evaluation, 66, 190
 Microbiological contaminants, 24, 66
 Mobile laboratories, 41
 Monitoring (*see* Sampling)

N

- National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), 21, 176, 194

- National Performance Audit Program, 98
 Nitrogen dioxide, 25, 87, 121

O

- Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), 190, 203
 Office buildings (*see* Workplace atmospheres)
 Outliers, 7
 Ozone, 26, 87, 137

P

- Particulate matter, 25, 87
 Parts-per-billion mixtures, 101
 Passive monitors, 21
 Permeation devices, 110, 135
 Pesticides, 26
 1-(2-pyridyl) piperazine, 203
 Poisson distributions, 9
 Pollutant measurements (*see* Quality measurements; Sampling; Workplace atmospheres)
 Pollutants (*see* Contaminants)
 Polyaromatic hydrocarbons, 26
 Polyurethane, 190, 203
 Pontiac fever, 67
 Precolumns, 203
 Protozoa, 66

Q

- Quality assurance of measurements, 14, 87
 Quality measurements, indoor air (*see* Sampling; Workplace atmospheres)

R

- Radon, 26
 Reverse phase, 203

S

- Samplers**
 adsorbent tubes, 203
 Andersen, 71
 calibration, 5, 14, 81
 centrifugal separation, 70
 charcoal tubes, 149
 collection media, 72
 column-switching valve, 203
 detector tubes, 149, 176, 203
 diffusion systems, 110
 electron capture detectors, 102
 electrostatic precipitation, 70
 filters, 69, 203
 flame ionization detectors, 102
 gravitational methods, 68
 impaction, 71
 impingers, 71, 190, 203
 intercalibration, 14
 outliers, 7
 overview of instruments, 21
 passive monitors, 21
 permeation devices, 110, 135
 selection, 35
 solid sorbent, 149
 standards, 66
 trace gas calibration systems, 101, 110, 121
 volumetric methods, 69
- Sampling**
 accuracy, 81, 176
 biological aerosols, 66
 bulk, 166
 cost-benefit analysis, 115
 data analysis, 81
 designs, 5
 DuPont accuracy estimation method, 176
 errors, 5, 146
 filtration, 69, 203
 gas analysis, 103, 110
 gas diffusion, 110
 gas permeation, 110, 135
 gaseous mixtures, 101
 gases, reactive, 132
 Gaussian distributions, 8
 general principles, 5
 high-performance liquid chromatography, 203
 impingement, 71, 190, 203
 indoor air (*see* Contaminants; Sampling; Workplace atmospheres)
 industrial hygiene monitoring, 141, 149, 166, 190
 Kolmogorov test, 8
 laser absorption spectrometry, 121
 linear relationships, 14
 Marcali solution, 203
 mass balance equation, 39
 media, 190
 methods evaluation and validation, 66, 149, 190
 plans, 5
 Poisson distributions, 9
 precision, 81
 quality assurance of measurements, 14, 87
 random, 9
 segregated materials, 9
 specificity, 176
 statistical considerations, 5, 146
 stratified materials, 9
 systematic, 9
 toxic materials, 166, 176
 trace measurements, 101, 121
 tunable diode laser absorption spectrometry, 121
 ultra-trace measurements, 101, 121
 uncertainty estimate, 81
 U.S. Army's Industrial Hygiene Sampling Guide, 166
 workplace atmospheres (*see* Workplace atmospheres)
 Sick buildings, 46
 Solubility, 110
 Solvent desorption, 149

Specificity, 176
 Spray painting, 203
 Stability of gaseous mixtures, 101
 Standard Reference Materials
 (National Bureau of Standards), 92
 Standardization, 14
 Statistical error, 146
 Sulfur dioxide, 26, 87, 110
 Survey questionnaire, 47

T

Thermal environment, 28, 46
 Tight building syndrome, 46
 Toxic materials, 166, 176
 Trace gas calibration systems, 101,
 110, 121
 Trace measurements, 101, 121
 Tunable diode laser absorption spec-
 trometry, 121

U

Ultra-trace measurements, 101, 121
 Uncertainty estimate, 81

V

Ventilation, 23, 28, 46
 Viruses, 66
 Volatile organic compounds, 26

W

Workplace atmospheres
 air conditioning, 203
 air movement, 28, 203
 building performance, 46
 building sickness, 22
 comfort factors, 46
 health factors, 46
 humidity, 28
 industrial hygiene monitoring,
 141, 149, 166
 overview, 21
 quality measurements, 35, 46
 sick buildings, 46
 solid sorbent samplers, 149
 thermal environment, 28, 46
 tight building syndrome, 46
 ventilation, 23, 28, 46