

Subject Index

A

- Actinides, determination of, in radioactive materials, 6, 81, 121
- ALARP (as low as reasonably practical) principle, 7
- Alpha active samples, facilities for analysis of, 10–11
- Alpha-emitting radionuclei, emission spectroscopic study of, at the Ames Laboratory facility, 83–93
- Americium, extraction of, from trace elements, 6, 63–65
- Ames Laboratory facility, emission spectroscopic study of alpha-emitting radionuclei at, 83–93
- Aqueous solution analysis, 120
- Arc/spark emission, for radioactive sample analysis, 41
- Atomic absorption spectroscopy
 - for plutonium metal analysis, 60
 - for radioactive sample analysis, 41

B

- Basalt Waste Isolation Program (BWIP), 36, 39
- Beckman Spectraspan VI spectrometer, adaptation of, to a plutonium glove box, 95–105
- Beta-gamma samples, facilities for analysis of, 10–11
- Brine leachate solution analysis, 119, 120
- Bruyeres le Chatel Center (France), plasma emission spectroscopy analyses of toxic and radioactive materials at, 73–82

C

- Containment controls, and operator exposure to radioactive materials, 7–8, 12–13, 15, 61–63, 126, 132

D

- DCP electrode system, configuration and operating parameters of, 28–29
- DCP source enclosure, analysis of requirements for, 30–31
- DHDECMP (dihexyl-*n,n*-diethylcarbamoylmethylenephosphonate), use of, as extractant, 6, 61, 63–65
- Direct-current plasma (DCP) source glove box
 - analysis of requirements for, 30–31
 - characteristics of materials introduced and removed by exhaust from, 28
 - configuration and operating parameters of, 28
 - external exhaust temperature measurements for, table, 27
 - external surface radiation measurements for, table, 27
 - maintenance operations, 29
 - plasma operation and computer interaction processes, 28–29
 - for plutonium sample analysis, 16–26
 - table, 27
 - quantities of standards and samples utilized in operations, 29
 - replacement and alignment of electrodes, 29
 - utilities specifications, 28
 - waste disposal, 29
- Dissolver solutions, dose rates of, 59
- Dounreay facility, analysis of alpha and beta-gamma active samples at, 10–11

E

- Emission spectroscopic study of alpha-emitting radionuclei at the Ames Laboratory facility, 83–93

Enclosed sources

adaptation of Beckman Spectraspan VI spectrometer to a plutonium glove box, 95–105

Ames Laboratory facility for the emission spectroscopic study of alpha-emitting radionuclei, 83–94

plasma emission spectroscopy analyses of toxic and radioactive materials, 73–82

Ergonomics, and glove box design, 25

F

Facility design, and radioactive analysis, 5, 11–13

Fume hoods, as means of controlling operator exposure, 7–8, 13, 36

G

Glove box containment

adaptation of Beckman Spectraspan VI spectrometer to, 95–105

and analysis of alpha-emitting radionuclei, 83–93

design of, 16, 25, 84–87, 88, 111–112 and determination of metals in plutonium solutions, 16–27

impact of, on performance quality, 22, 79, 81–82

as a method of controlling operator exposure, 7–8, 12–13

H

Hanford Engineering Development Laboratory

ICP-AES analysis at the PUREX plant process support laboratory, 41–59

ICP analysis of radioactive samples at, 35–39

Harwell ICP-OES facility, design of, 5, 11–13

Hazardous samples, application of plasma emission spectroscopy to (*see* Radioactive materials)

HEPA (high-efficiency particulate air) filters, 13

disposal of, 13

efficiency of, 6, 13

to ensure operator protection, 6–7, 12–13, 15, 18, 35, 159–160

in ICP-AES analysis, 35

as a radiation source in an ICP-OES analysis system, 8, 13

Hot cell installations

development and layout of an ICP excitation unit in, 146–155

remote inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometry at the Idaho Chemical Processing Plant, 131–145

Hot cells, as a means of operator protection, 36

I

ICP excitation unit, development and layout of, in a hot cell, 146–155

Idaho Chemical Processing Plant, remote ICP-AES at, 131–145

Inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometer (ICP-AES) analysis

advantages of, 131

of alpha-emitting radionuclei, 83–93

disadvantages of, 131–132

at the Idaho Chemical Processing Plant, 131–145

modification of, for analysis of plutonium impurities, 60–65

at Pacific Northwest Laboratory, 109–120

of radioactive solutions at the Los Alamos facility, 121–128

in a separations process plant laboratory, 41–59

simplified system for, on radioactive samples, 35–39

of toxic and radioactive materials at Bruyeres le Chatel Center (France), 73–82

for trace impurity analysis of metals, 60

Inductively coupled plasma/direct-current arc atomic emission (ICP/D-C AAE) spectrometer, design for, 66–70

Inductively coupled plasma source optical emission spectrometer (ICP-OES), analysis of radioactive materials by, 5-13

L

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, determination of trace metals in plutonium solutions at, 16-31

Liquid-liquid extraction, for analysis of plutonium impurities, 63-65

Los Alamos facility, inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometric analysis of radioactive solutions at, 121-128

M

Matrix match, 120

Metals, determination of, in plutonium solutions, 16-27

Methodology controls, and operator exposure to radioactive materials, 9

Monochromator, 9

Multielement analysis, use of ICP-OES for, 5

N

Nebulizers, use of recirculating, for radioactive disposal, 15

Nevada Waste Storage Investigation Project (NNWSI), 39

Nuclear fuel reprocessing, analysis of, at the Idaho Chemical Processing Plant, 131-145

Nuclear waste materials, testing of, 100, 115, 119

O

Open insulations

design for a contained inductively coupled plasma/D-C arc atomic emission spectrometer, 66-70

inductively coupled plasma emission spectrometer system in a separations process plant laboratory, 41-59

modification of an inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometer for plutonium analysis, 60-65

simplified system for ICP analysis of radioactive samples, 35-40

Operator exposure, controlling in ICP-OES analysis of radioactive materials, 7-9, 12-13, 15, 61-63, 111-112, 126, 132

Oxalate precipitation, 64

P

Pacific Northwest Laboratory, ICP-AES radioactive sample analyses at, 109-120

Plasma emission spectrometry

design for an inductively coupled plasma/D-C arc atomic emission spectrometer, 66-70

modifications of an inductively coupled plasma spectrometer for analysis of plutonium impurities, 60-65

for radioactive sample analysis, 41

for toxic and radioactive materials at Bruyeres le Chatel Center (France), 73-82

Plasma source

enclosure of, in a glove box, and determination of metals in plutonium solutions, 16-27

and production of radioactive aerosols, 5, 6

Plutonium

extraction of, prior to analysis by ICP/AES, 59

extraction of, from trace elements, 6

modification of an inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometer for analysis of impurities, 60-65

use of a glove box enclosed direct-current plasma source for analysis of, 16-26

Plutonium uranium reduction extraction (PUREX) plant process support lab-

