Foreword

The symposium on Slips, Stumbles, and Falls: Pedestrian Footwear and Surfaces was held in Denver, Colorado, on 23 October 1989. The symposium was sponsored by ASTM Committee F13 on Safety and Traction for Footwear. B. Everett Gray, St. Louis, Missouri, presided as symposium chairman and is editor of this publication.
## Contents

### Overview

1

### Characteristics of the Problem

- **Video Recording of Spontaneous Falls of the Elderly**—PAMELA J. HOLLIDAY, GEOFF R. FERNIE, CYRIL I. GRYFE, AND GERRY T. GRIGGS
  - 7

- **The Biomedical and Environmental Characteristics of Slips, Stumbles, and Falls in the Elderly**—REIN TIDEIKSAAR
  - 17

- **Gait Dynamics with Step Height Alterations**—D. A. SCHEIB
  - 28

- **Slip Resistance Needs of the Mobility Disabled During Level and Grade Walking**—FRANK L. BUCZEK, PETER R. CAVANAGH, BOHDAN T. KULAKOWSKI, AND PRADEEP PRADHAN
  - 39

- **Experimental Determination of Limiting and Sliding Friction Forces for Purposes of Modeling Slips, Stumbles, and Falls**—PETER R. FRANCIS AND CARLOS A. ZOZULA
  - 55

- **Improved Tribometry on Walking Surfaces**—WILLIAM ENGLISH
  - 73

- **Forensic Engineers Look at Slip and Fall Accident Investigations**—JOSEPH G. MCNEILL
  - 82

### Technique of Evaluation and Assessment

- **Defense: Slip, Stumble, and Fall Accidents**—ARTHUR D. RUTLEDGE
  - 89

- **Frictional and Ground Reaction Force Measurement with the Multicomponent Quartz Force Plate**—D. A. SCHEIB, R. F. LOCHOCKI, AND G. H. GAUTSCHI
  - 102

- **Development of SATRA Slip Test and Tread Pattern Design Guidelines**—MIKE P. WILSON
  - 113

- **Biomechanical Measurements: Pedestrian Coefficient of Friction**—B. EVERETT GRAY, ROY D. JABLONSKY, AND HIROSHI YOSHIDA
  - 124

- **Assessing the Slip Resistance of Flooring Materials**—D. IVAN JAMES
  - 133
DEMONSTRATION OF MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUE

Data Acquisition and Software for the Multicomponent Piezoelectric Force Plate—D. A. SCHIEB 147

INDEXES

Author Index 159
Subject Index 161