

Quality Control of Soil Compaction Using ASTM Standards



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Prepared by Committee D18 on Soil and Rock

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Foreword

THIS PUBLICATION, *Quality Control of Soil Compaction Using ASTM Standards*, was sponsored by Committee D18 on Soil and Rock. This is Manual 70 of the ASTM International manual series.

Acknowledgments

This manual is supported by subcommittee D18.08. The following members of that subcommittee submitted material to start the process of reviewing and editing for content in the manual:

James R. Talbot, USDA, Soil Conservation Service
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Raphael A. Torres, California Dept. of Water Resources
Jeff Farrar, USDI, Bureau of Reclamation
James Talbot and Jeff Farrar collaborated on the initial editing.

In 1999 on July 1–2, committee D18 sponsored a symposium titled “Constructing and Controlling Compaction of Earth Fills”. The symposium was held in Seattle, Washington.

The symposium produced STP 1384 which was published in 2000.

Subcommittee D18.08 members Donald Shanklin, Keith Rademacher, and James Talbot were the editors of STP 1384. The final session of the symposium featured a review and discussion of the proposed manual, entitled, “Testing Compaction of Earth Fills Using ASTM Standards”.

The final editing of the manual was passed to the Chairman of D18, Terry Hawk and Christopher Hardin. With the sudden death of Terry Hawk in 2004, the uncompleted manual was sent to Donald Shanklin. The bulk of the work remaining was putting together the visual aspects of the manual. This was accomplished with the help of Wendy Pierce, a computer graphical artist for USDA, Natural Resources Conservation Service. Jeff Farrar was also helpful in supplying visual materials from the Bureau of Reclamation.

Beginning with Terry Hawk, then Jim Horton, and finally Ron Ebelhar, all these Committee D18 Chairmen, supported the effort to complete this work. In addition, Bob Morgan, ASTM Staff Manager for D18, has been a continual supporter. Kathy Dernoga, ASTM Managing Editor for Books and Journals has been with the project from the very beginning and finally gets to see a product.

Dedication



This publication, “Quality Control of Soil Compaction Using ASTM Standards,” is dedicated to the memory of former Committee D18 Chairman, Terry Hawk. Terry had risen to the leadership of Committee D18 through his 20 years of exemplary hard work and quality performance. He sometimes faltered in pronouncing the names of those receiving awards at Main Committee Meetings, but never faltered in his dedication and performance to the work of an ASTM volunteer. Terry rescued the “Compaction Manual,” as it was commonly referred to, and recruited a young engineer, Chris Hardin, from Geo-Environmental Engineering, to work with him and tackle the final editing to keep the project moving forward. They completed the editing and identified most of the visuals needed for the manual. Then, suddenly, on January 24, 2004, Terry Hawk died, unable to complete the project he believed in and had nurtured along. Rest easy, Terry.

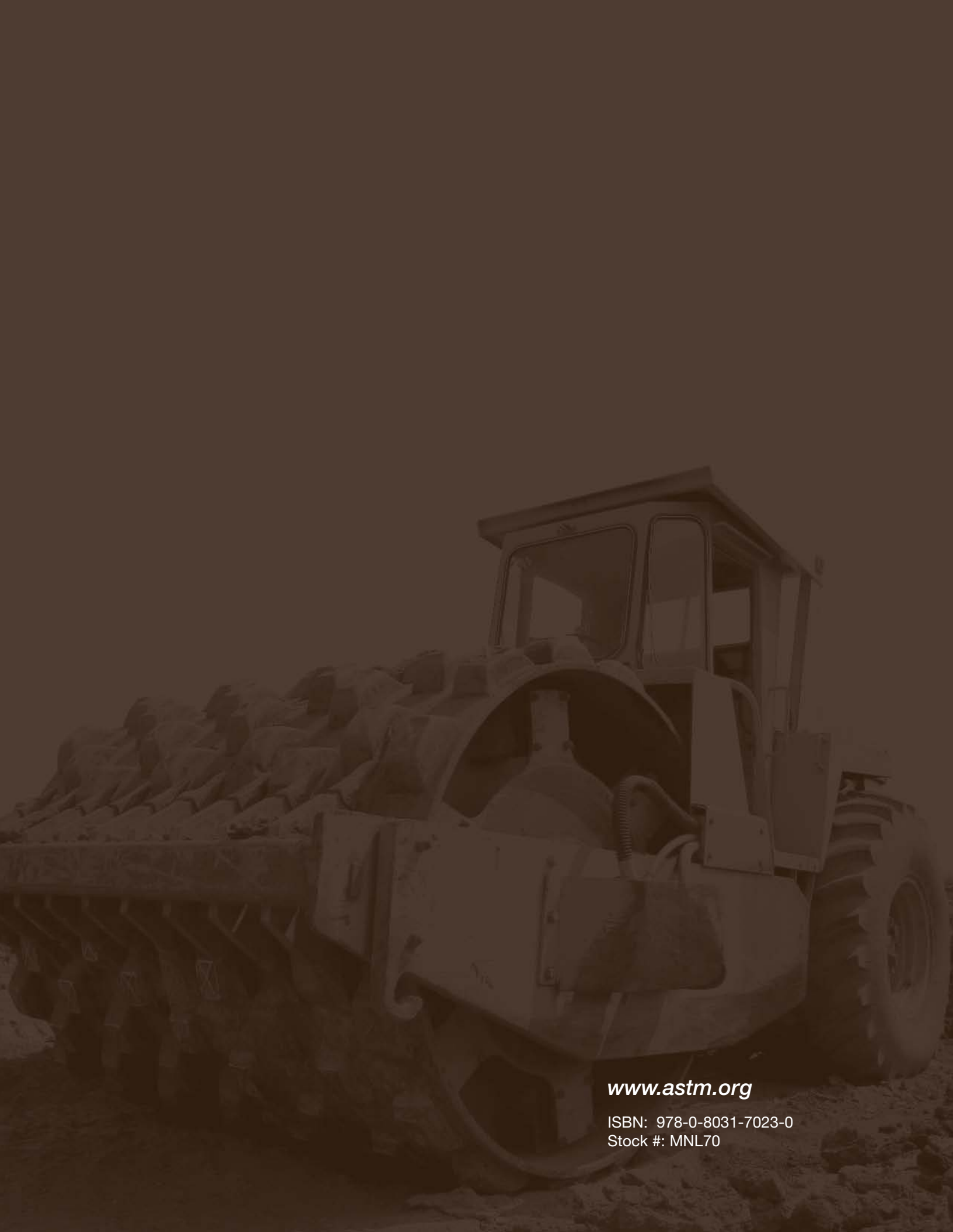
Contents

List of Referenced ASTM Standards	ix
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
A. Purpose and Scope of this Manual.	1
B. General History of Soil Compaction and Methods of Control	1
C. General Use of Compaction Tests, Density Tests, and Project Specifications.	3
D. Updated Schedule for ASTM Standard Test Methods.	8
References	8
Chapter 2: Means, Methods, and Mechanics of Compaction.	9
A. Description of the Types and Terms for Fill Compaction	9
B. Theoretical Background—Mechanics of Compaction.	13
C. Influence of Compaction on Engineering Properties.	16
D. Mechanics of Compaction for Soils in Adverse Weather Conditions.	18
E. Compaction Equipment	19
References	21
Chapter 3: Laboratory Compaction Tests	22
A. Purpose and Use of Laboratory Compaction Tests	22
B. Description of Standard and Modified Compaction Tests.	23
C. Description of the Index Density and Unit Weight Test Methods.	26
References	29
Chapter 4: Standard Test Procedures for Determining Density or Unit Weight of Soil in Place	30
A. Purpose and Use of In-Place Density or Unit Weight Tests.	30
B. Standard Tests for Determining In-Place Density or Unit Weight	30
C. Standard Tests for Density Testing and Quality Control of Very-Coarse-Grained Soils (Rock Fill)	42
References	43
Chapter 5: Standard Test Procedures for Determining the Water Content of Soils.	44
A. Purpose and Use of Water Content Tests.	44
B. Standard Tests for Determining Water Content of Soil	44
References	50
Chapter 6: Quality Control and the Coordinated Use of Laboratory and In-Place Tests for Compaction Testing.	51
A. Silts and Clays or Sandy Fine Grained Soil with Little or No Gravel.	51
B. Silty or Clayey Soil with Gravel (5 % or More Retained on the No. 4 Sieve and up to 30 % Retained on the 3/4-in. Sieve).	52
C. Silty or Clayey Sand or Gravel Mixtures, or Both with More than 12 % Fines and More than 30 % Retained on the 3/4-in. Sieve	54
D. Relatively Clean Sand or Gravel Mixtures, or Both with Less than 12 % Fines (Material Passing the No. 200 Sieve) and up to 30 % Retained on the 3/4-in. Sieve	54
E. Quality-Control Checks	55
F. Selection of the Standard Reference Density	55
G. Summary	58
References	59

Appendix A: Flow Charts and Tables 60
Appendix B: Forms and Typical Lab Results 69
Appendix C: Photos 90
Index 93

List of Referenced ASTM Standards

ASTM C127	Standard Test Method for Density, Relative Density (Specific Gravity), and Absorption of Coarse Aggregate	ASTM D3017	Standard Test Method for Water Content of Soil and Rock in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth) (Withdrawn 2007)
ASTM D558	Standard Test Methods for Moisture-Density (Unit Weight) Relations of Soil-Cement Mixtures	ASTM D3665	Standard Practice for Random Sampling of Construction Materials
ASTM D559	Standard Test Methods for Wetting and Drying Compacted Soil-Cement Mixtures	ASTM D4253	Standard Test Methods for Maximum Index Density and Unit Weight of Soils Using a Vibratory Table
ASTM D560	Standard Test Methods for Freezing and Thawing Compacted Soil-Cement Mixtures	ASTM D4254	Standard Test Methods for Minimum Index Density and Unit Weight of Soils and Calculation of Relative Density
ASTM D698	Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12 400 ft-lbf/ft ³ (600 kN-m/m ³))	ASTM D4564	Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Sleeve Method
ASTM D1556	Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Sand Cone Method	ASTM D4643	Standard Test Method for Determination of Water (Moisture) Content of Soil by Microwave Oven Heating
ASTM D1557	Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Modified Effort (56,000 ft-lbf/ft ³ (2,700 kN-m/m ³))	ASTM D4718	Standard Practice for Correction of Unit Weight and Water Content for Soils Containing Oversize Particles
ASTM D1558	Standard Test Method for Moisture Content Penetration Resistance Relationships of Fine-Grained Soils	ASTM D4914	Standard Test Methods for Density and Unit Weight of Soil and Rock in Place by the Sand Replacement Method in a Test Pit
ASTM D2166	Standard Test Method for Unconfined Compressive Strength of Cohesive Soil	ASTM D4944	Standard Test Method for Field Determination of Water (Moisture) Content of Soil by the Calcium Carbide Gas Pressure Tester
ASTM D2167	Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Rubber Balloon Method	ASTM D4959	Standard Test Method for Determination of Water (Moisture) Content of Soil By Direct Heating
ASTM D2216	Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Determination of Water (Moisture) Content of Soil and Rock by Mass	ASTM D5030	Standard Test Method for Density of Soil and Rock in Place by the Water Replacement Method in a Test Pit
ASTM D2435	Standard Test Methods for One-Dimensional Consolidation Properties of Soils Using Incremental Loading	ASTM D5080	Standard Test Method for Rapid Determination of Percent Compaction
ASTM D2487	Standard Practice for Classification of Soils for Engineering Purposes (Unified Soil Classification System)	ASTM D5084	Standard Test Methods for Measurement of Hydraulic Conductivity of Saturated Porous Materials Using a Flexible Wall Permeameter
ASTM D2488	Standard Practice for Description and Identification of Soils (Visual-Manual Procedure)	ASTM D6938	Standard Test Method for In-Place Density and Water Content of Soil and Soil-Aggregate by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth)
ASTM D2850	Standard Test Method for Unconsolidated-Undrained Triaxial Compression Test on Cohesive Soils		
ASTM D2937	Standard Test Method for Density of Soil in Place by the Drive-Cylinder Method		



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