

Index

40 CFR 79, 29, 82, 90, 92–93
 40 CFR 150–189, 29
 40 CFR 152, 82, 90, 92–93

A

Accuracy, 44–45
 Acid-base indicators, internal, 45
 Acidity, water, test methods, 40–47
 Adenosine triphosphate content, microorganisms in water, 74–77
 Aerobic microbial content, determination below 390°C, 98–104
 Air, effect on microbial activity, 5
 Alkalinity, water, test methods, 40–47
 Ammonia nitrogen, in water, test methods, 61–65
 Antimicrobials, 29–30
 evaluation in distillate fuels, 92–94 formulations, testing, 95–97
 evaluation in distillate fuels, 92–94 formulations, testing, 95–97
 Arrhenius rate law, 5
 ASTM D 78, 5
 ASTM D 130, 81, 85, 87
 ASTM D 396, 81, 87, 92
 ASTM D 445, 81, 87
 ASTM D 515, 81, 88
 ASTM D 596, 40, 42
 ASTM D 664, 81, 87
 ASTM D 888, 32–39, 81, 88, 89
 ASTM D 910, 81, 87, 92
 ASTM D 974, 81, 87
 ASTM D 975, 24, 81, 87, 92
 ASTM D 992, 66
 ASTM D 1066, 32, 37, 48, 52, 61
 ASTM D 1067, 40–47, 52, 81
 color-change titration, 42–45
 electrometric titration, 41–43
 terminology, 40
 ASTM D 1126, 48–51, 81, 88
 ASTM D 1129, 52, 32, 40, 48, 61, 66, 74, 78
 ASTM D 1141, 66
 ASTM D 1192, 40, 42, 52, 61, 66–67
 ASTM D 1193, 32, 40–42, 48–49, 52–53, 61, 66–67, 74–75, 78–79
 ASTM D 1254, 66
 ASTM D 1293, 40–42, 44, 52–60, 81, 88
 ASTM D 1298, 81, 87
 ASTM D 1331, 81, 87
 ASTM D 1426, 4, 61–65, 81, 88
 ASTM D 1655, 81, 87, 92
 ASTM D 1744, 81, 87
 ASTM D 1976, 81, 88
 ASTM D 2068, 81, 87
 ASTM D 2069, 81, 87, 92
 ASTM D 2274, 81, 87
 ASTM D 2276, 81, 87
 ASTM D 2777, 32, 35, 38, 40, 42–44, 46, 50, 52, 56, 61, 66, 70, 78
 ASTM D 2880, 81, 87, 92
 ASTM D 3012, 89
 ASTM D 3240, 81, 87
 ASTM D 3241, 81, 87
 ASTM D 3242, 81, 87
 ASTM D 3325, 81, 86
 ASTM D 3326, 81, 86
 ASTM D 3328, 81, 88
 ASTM D 3370, 32, 37, 40–42, 48, 52, 61, 66–67, 78
 ASTM D 3414, 81, 88
 ASTM D 3699, 81, 87, 92
 ASTM D 3867, 4, 66–73, 81, 88
 ASTM D 3870, 81, 88, 95
 ASTM D 4012, 19, 74–77, 81
 ASTM D 4054, 94
 ASTM D 4057, 16, 19–20, 82, 86
 ASTM D 4176, 82, 86
 ASTM D 4177, 18
 ASTM D 4276, 27
 ASTM D 4412, 19, 78–80, 82, 88
 ASTM D 4418, 82, 84
 ASTM D 4454, 82, 88
 ASTM D 4478, 82, 89
 ASTM D 4814, 82, 87, 92
 ASTM D 4840, 82, 86
 ASTM D 4860, 82, 86
 ASTM D 4870, 82, 87
 ASTM D 4952, 82, 88
 ASTM D 5128, 52
 ASTM D 5245, 95
 ASTM D 5254, 24
 ASTM D 5304, 82, 87
 ASTM D 5452, 82, 87
 ASTM D 5464, 52, 56
 ASTM D 5465, 9, 95
 ASTM D 5847, 40, 45, 48, 51
 ASTM D 6217, 82, 87
 ASTM D 6227, 82, 87, 92
 ASTM D 6426, 82, 87
 ASTM D 6469, 3, 9, 12, 16, 18, 22, 92
 data interpretation, 89
 examination, 86–87
 occurrence, 84–86
 origins, 84
 sampling, 84–86
 significance, 84
 strategies for controlling, 89–91
 terminology, 82–83
 testing, 87–89
 ASTM E 60, 61, 66
 ASTM E 70, 52

ASTM E 177, 82, 89
 ASTM E 200, 32, 40–44
 ASTM E 275, 61, 66, 71
 ASTM E 691, 95
 ASTM E 1259, 82, 90, 92–94
 ASTM E 1326, 9, 82, 87, 89, 95–97
 ASTM E 1329, 82
 ATP firefly method, 74–77
 Automated cadmium reduction, 67

B

Bacteria, 2–3
 nonconventional microbiological tests for enumerating,
 95–97
 Bacteria control
 ASTM E 1326, 95–97
 ASTM D 4412, 78–80
 Bactericides, 29
 β ratings, 25
 Biodegradation, petroleum products, 81–91
 Biodeteriogens, 1
 Biodeterioration, 1
 Biofilms
 common growth zones, 11–12
 disruption, 10–11
 dynamic equilibria, 9–11
 formation, 9–10
 maturation, 9
 Biomass, 9
 ATP content, 74–77
 sludge and sediment mass, 10–11
 Biosurfactants, 12
 Bottoms-water, pH, 6
 Buffer solutions, 52–60

C

Cadmium reduction method, 66–73
 Calcium content, water, 48–51
 Carbon, in metabolism, 3–4
 Chain of custody, 20
 Clean Air Act - CAA, 29
 Colony counting, 98–100
 Color-change titration, 42–45
 Colorimetric analysis, water, 32–39, 61–65
 Compatibility, waste materials, 92–94
 Contamination
 petroleum products, 81–91
 in water phase, 17
 Continuous monitoring, 52–60
 Corrective maintenance, 30

D

Direct nesslerization, 62–63
 Dissolved oxygen, water, test methods, 32–39
 Distillate fuels, antimicrobial evaluation, 92–94

E

EDTA method, 48
 Electrodes, 61–65
 Electrometric titration, 41–43
 Eukaryotes, 2
 Extracellular polymeric substances, 9

F

Ferrous-ferric reference solutions, 61–65
 Field testing, water, 52–60
 Filter housings, 26
 Filter media, selection, 25
 Filter plugging, 12
 Filters, water testing, 74–77
 Filtration, strategies, 25–26
 Fuel delivery chain, sampling, 18
 Fuel phase, 15
 sampling, 18–19
 Fuel polishing, 24–26
 Fuel quality, investigation, 18–19
 Fuel systems, microbiological investigation, 16–18
 Fuel tanks
 cleaning, 26–29
 large, cleaning, 27–28
 microbe distribution, 14–16
 microbiological investigation, 16–18
 microbiological sampling and testing regime, 17
 small, cleaning, 29
 Fuel/water partitioning, 92–94
 Fuel water separator, 14
 Fungal fragment, determination below 390°C, 105–107
 Fungi, 3
 Fungicides, 29

G

Galvanic cell, 1
 Glass electrode, 53
 faulty response, 59–60
 Glossary, 108–109

H

Hardness, 7
 in water, test method, 48–51
 Heterotrophic plate count procedure, 95–97
 Housekeeping, 8
 Hydrogenase, 4
 Hydrogen ion contents, 52–60
 Hydrogen peroxide test method, 46

I

Inorganic compounds, water
 ASTM D 888, 32–39
 ASTM D 1126, 48–51
 ASTM D 1426, 61–65
 ASTM D 3867, 66–73

Instrumental measurement, water, 32–39
 Instrumental probe procedure, 35–38
 Ion selective electrode method, 63–65
 IP 385, 19, 82, 89, 98–104
 Annex A, 104
 apparatus, 100–101
 calculation, 103
 materials and reagents, 98–100
 procedure, 101–103
 sample preparation, 101
 IP 472, 19, 105–107
 ISO 3170, 16, 19–20
 ISO 3171, 18

M

Macronutrients, 4
 Magnesium content, 48–51
 Malt extract agar, 99
 Metabolites, 1, 4
 Microbes, distribution within fuel tanks and systems, 14–16
 Microbial activity
 bottom sludge and sediment, 11
 community impact, 12
 factors affecting, 4–8
 Microbial communities, consortia, 8–9
 Microbial contamination, fuels and fuel systems, guide, 81–91
 Microbial environments, 81–91
 Microbially influenced corrosion, 1
 Microbicides, 29–30
 Microbiological examination
 ASTM E 1259, 92–94
 ASTM E 1326, 95–97
 ASTM D 6469, 81–91
 Microbiology, definition, 1–2
 Microcosm, 9
 Microorganisms, 92–94
 ATP content, 74–77
 Most-probable-number technique, 78–80

N

NACE TMO–194, 19
 Nitrite/nitrate content, 66–73
 Nitrogen, in metabolism, 4
 Nitrogen content, water, 61–65
 Nominal pore size, 25
 Nonconventional testing procedures, 95–97
 Nutrient availability, effect on nutrient activity, 6–7
 Nutrient metabolism, 3–4

O

Operational factors, effect on microbial activity, 7–8
 Optical materials, water, 74–77
 Organic compounds, water, 74–75
 Osmolarity, 7
 Osmotic pressure, effect on microbial activity, 7

Oxygen content, 32–39
 Oxygen saturation values, 38–39

P

Pathogens, water
 ATP content, 74–77
 sulfate-reducing bacteria, 78–80
 Pellicles, 10
 Petroleum, 81–91
 pH
 effect on microbial activity, 6
 glass electrode, 53
 water, test methods, 52–60
 Photoluminescence, 74–77
 Pipelines, transfer samples, 18
 Planar filter, 26
 Polyvalent cations, 48–51
 Predictive maintenance, 31
 Preliminary screening/site investigation, 92–94
 Preventive maintenance, 31
 Process pH measurements, 52–60

Q

Quality control, 44–45

R

Rag layer, 10
 Rainwater, pH, 6
 Reference Electrodes, 59
 Remediation, 24–31
 antimicrobial pesticides, 29–30
 contamination control, 30–31
 corrective maintenance, 30
 fuel polishing, 24–26
 predictive maintenance, 31
 preventive maintenance, 31
 tank cleaning, 26–29
 Root cause analysis, 1
 Routine measurement, pH, 52–60

S

Salinity, effect on microbial activity, 7
 Sampling, 14–22
 biological materials, 95–97
 bottles and containers, 20
 devices, 20–21
 existing guidance, 16
 frequency, 18
 fuel phase, 18–19
 labeling and chain of custody, 20
 plan development, 16–19
 preparations for sample transport, 19–20
 procedures, 19–22
 sample cocks and drains, 20, 22
 sample filtration, 98–104
 taking samples, 22
 Sediment, waterborne, 74–77
 Selectivity, 95–97

114 INDEX

Site preparation, 27
Sludge, 74–77
Sludge and sediment, 10–11
Sulfate-reducing bacteria, 8–9, 14–15
 in water and water-formed deposits, test methods, 78–80
Sulfur, in metabolism, 4

T

Temperature, effect on microbial activity, 5–6
Test Method 2540 D, 82, 87
Thermophilic sulfate-reducing bacteria, 78–80
Titrimetric procedure, 33–35
Toxicity, water environments, 74–77

Tryptone soya agar, 99–100
Turnover rate, effect on microbial activity, 8

W

Waste phase
 contamination in, 17
 sample, 16
Wastewater testing, 74–77
Water, effect on microbial activity, 5
Water activity, 5
Water-formed deposits, 78–80
Water phase, 14
Water quality monitoring, 52–60