

INDEX

A

Abbé condenser 261
 Absorption 62
 band 271
 characteristics 265
 spectroscopy 271–273
 Accuracy of instrumental monitoring 231
 Acid anhydrides 284
 Acid mine drainage 91
 Acidity 55, 56, 210, 213
 chemistry of determination 213
 sources of natural water 213
 Actinomycetes 146
 control 147
 Activated carbon 153
 Activated sludge 65–67
 Activation 293
 Activity, induced 296
 Additive 281
 Adsorption 62
 Agglomeration 40
 Air contact, properties and constituents
 affected by 163
 properties and constituents not affected by 165
 Alarm systems 231, 238
 Aldehydic 271
 Algae 13, 89, 103, 145–147
 control 147
 Aliphatic 271
 Alkalinity 12, 210–214
 accuracy of reproduction 214
 chemistry of determination 211
 methods 214
 range of concentration 212
 relation to pH 212
 sources 210
 Alpha radioactivity 290–291
 rays 289
 Alumina 183
 Aluminum 12, 182, 284
 Amines 120, 121, 218
 Ammonia 12, 13, 40–41, 176
 nitrogen 218

Ammonium 183
 Analysis, checking results of 225
 of deposits 277, 279, 280–284
 of ground waters 7
 interpretation of results 222
 programs 158, 160–166
 of public waters 314–315
 reporting results of 224, 284
 scheme 279, 281
 selecting method of 159
 of surface waters 7, 314, 315
 systematic 279
 of water, scheme for 162–166
 units of expression 224, 312, 313
 Analytical programs, nature and scope of 158
 planning of 160
 primary considerations in planning 161
 methods, checking analysis 225
 factors in selection of 159
 reporting results 224
 sampling 168
 Anions 196
 Anthracite filter 39
 Apparatus, special 166–167
 Aquarium, balanced 86
 Aquatic life 86, 89
 Life Advisory Committee 105
 Aquifer 96, 100
 Aromatic 271
 Assimilation 104
 Atomic absorption spectroscopy 272, 277
 Atomic weights 309
 Autumn 100
 Autotrophs 88
 Automatic (air lift) sampler 124, 125
 monitoring 231–235, 239

B

Background, diffraction 265
 odor 139, 150
 radioactivity 301
 Bacteria 13, 58–60, 85, 88, 89, 101
 iron 222
 pathogenic 58, 59, 89
 sulfate-reducing 223

- Bacterial cells 223
 - Bacteriophage 89
 - Barium 184, 282
 - radioactive 296
 - Basic compounds 249
 - oxides 284
 - taste 147
 - Basicity 55, 210
 - Bass 98, 101
 - Beta radioactivity 289–291
 - rays 289
 - Beverage industry 24
 - Bicarbonate 48, 197
 - calculation of 198
 - Bicarbonate-carbonate-hydroxide 311
 - Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) 5, 41, 45, 49, 60, 66, 125, 222
 - Biological and other tests 222
 - corrosion 64
 - deposits 278
 - growths 58–60
 - methods 54
 - microscope 257
 - odor 145
 - pollution 30, 85, 89
 - systems 290, 291
 - tracing 297
 - treatment 65
 - Biota 85, 88, 89, 97, 101
 - Birefringence 262
 - Bisulfite 182, 209
 - Blanket materials 294, 295
 - Blowdown 41
 - BOD, see Biochemical oxygen demand
 - Boiler water 48
 - silica content 317
 - sampling 119
 - Boilers, process 18
 - Bromide 196
 - Bromine 174
 - for sterilization 60
 - Buffer capacity 12, 13
 - Bunsen spectroscope 269
- C**
- Calcium 47, 185, 282
 - Calibration 131, 168
 - Canal coolants 293
 - Carbon-14 293
 - Carbonate 48, 197, 250
 - Carbonate-bicarbonate-hydroxide 311
 - Carbon dioxide 12, 13, 40, 178, 281
 - removal 57
 - Carryover 43
 - Cascade 75–78
 - Cathodic protection 63
 - Cations 182–196
 - Centrifugation 40
 - Checking analyses, method of 225
 - Chemical conversion factors 310, 313
 - industry 18, 19, 23, 24
 - methods 231, 235, 236, 242
 - microscopy 261
 - oxygen demand 214
 - treatment 46
 - Chloramines 59
 - Chloride 12, 199
 - Chlorination 44, 60, 152
 - Chlorine 54, 178
 - combined 59, 178
 - concentration 59
 - demand 152, 179
 - dioxide 54, 59
 - free 59, 178
 - for removing gases 58
 - requirement 152, 215
 - residual 59, 179
 - total available 179
 - Chloroform-extractable matter 217, 218
 - Chromate 200, 283
 - Chromium 49, 52, 186, 283
 - Cleanliness 168
 - Climate 95
 - Coagulation 60–62
 - Cobalt, radioactive 296
 - COD, see Chemical oxygen demand
 - Color 13, 39, 172
 - Colorimeter 236, 241, 244
 - Colorimetric analyzer 236, 243–244
 - Composite 111
 - Combustion, wet 54–55
 - Comparison tests, odor 143
 - duo-trio 143
 - paired 143
 - series 143
 - triangular 143
 - Concentration, biological 297, 298
 - Condensate 19
 - Condenser 269
 - Abbé 261
 - Conductance, ionic equivalent 311
 - specific 172
 - Conductivity 172, 234, 236, 239, 245
 - electrical 172
 - Conservation 85
 - Constant differential meter 132

- Constituents and properties of industrial waters 170
 Consumption 71, 79
 Consumptive use 5
 Contaminants 72-75, 78, 82
 Control, water treatment process 117
 Conversion factors 310, 311, 312, 313
 formulas, temperature 311, 324
 Conveying 17, 21, 22
 Coolants, canal 293
 Cooling 71, 72, 74-80
 water 30, 32, 71, 72, 74-80
 tower 19, 100
 Cooperation 107
 Copper 187, 280, 284
 Corrosion 76, 80, 82
 barriers 64
 biological 64, 65
 inhibition 63
 products 79, 80, 277
 Corrosiveness 12
 Corrosivity 245
 Cost, treatment 103
 Coulometric instruments 244, 245
 Courts 91
 Criteria, water quality 91
 Crustaceae 89
 Crystal growth deactivators 62
 Crystalline compounds, identification of 262, 263-267
 Crystallization freezing 46
 Culm 124
 Curie 289
 Cyanide 200
- D**
- Dall flow tube 128, 129
 Dams 105
 Deaeration, feedwater 40, 41
 vacuum 41
 Dechlorination 58, 153
 Decomposition, aerobic 65-67
 anaerobic 65
 zone 90
 Definitions 328-336
 Degasification 40, 57
 Degasser 120
 Degradation zone 90
 Deionizer, mixed-bed 51
 Delay time 231, 237-239
 Demineralized water 194
 Demineralizer 50, 194
 Density 97, 99, 100, 310
 Density of water 310
 Deposits 79, 80
 analysis by X-ray fluorescence 277
 examination of 277, 288
 formation by impurities in steam 30, 32, 121, 317
 identification 277, 279, 280-284
 sampling 277
 Desalination 4, 45, 46
 demonstration plants 4, 45, 46
 distillation 4, 45, 46
 electrodialysis 4, 45, 46
 freezing 4, 46
 Detectability 301
 Detectors, radiation 302
 Devices, flow measurement 127-129
 Dew point 96
 Dialysis 65
 Diatomaceous earth 39
 Dichromate 52, 200
 Die-away 99
 Differential head meter 129
 Diffractometer 266
 Diffractor 266
 Dilution 41
 Discharge, controlled 41
 ocean 45
 underground 44
 Disinfection 58, 59
 Dispersing instrument 269
 Displacement meter 132
 Disposal of nuclides 298
 at sea 300
 underground 300
 Dissolved gases 12, 13, 176
 Dissolved oxygen 5, 12, 13, 57, 58, 310, 313
 demand, immediate 222
 saturation values 310, 323
 solubility versus temperature 310, 323
 solids 7, 8, 12
 Distillation 43, 44, 45
 compression 44
 Drinking water standards, USPHS 144, 160, 200
 Drug industry 24
 Duo-trio comparison tests, odor 143
- E**
- Ebullition 40
 Effective size 39
 Effects, physiological 60, 89, 138, 304
 mineral acid 87

Electrical conductivity 172
 Electrode, glass 219, 242
 specific ion 242
 Electrodialysis 46, 65
 Electron volt 289
 Electrostatic interaction 290
 Emission spectroscopy 268, 277
 Emscher River (Ruhr Valley) 73, 74, 81
 Emulsion breaking 49
 Energy 96, 98
 transfer 290
 Entrainment 43
 Epilimnion 100
 Equilibrium, dynamic 85, 86, 90, 91
 Equivalent conductance 311
 Esthetics (aesthetics) 102
 Evaporation 44, 71, 72, 78-80
 of radioactive wastes 299
 Evapotranspiration 5
 Exchange capacity 50
 Extracts 281
 Extraction, organic 217, 218, 281
 Extractable matter 217, 218
 hexane 217, 218
 chloroform 217, 218
 oily 217, 218

F

Fallout 295
 Fatigue, physical (sensory testing) 138
 physiological (sensory testing) 138
 Fauna 95, 100
 Feedwater heaters 40, 41
 Ferric sulfate 61
 Ferrobacillus ferrooxidans 91
 Filter, calcite 55
 cloth 38
 contact 55, 58
 metal gauze 38
 precoated 39
 pressure 39
 rotary drum 37
 slow sand 65
 trickling 65-66
 Filtration 38
 Fish 98, 100, 101, 105
 Fish toxicity 223
 Fishing 100, 101
 Fishway 106
 Fission 293
 products 295
 Flame photometry 277, 282
 Floats 128

Floc 61
 Flood storage 97, 99
 Flora 95, 100
 Flow 126
 Flowing samples 118
 Flow measurement 126, 127
 basic requirements 127
 Dall flow tube 128, 129
 devices 127, 129
 differential pressure flowmeter 129
 flumes and weirs 127, 128
 open channel by Parshall flume 128
 by weirs 128
 points 128
 primary units 132
 selection of 132
 types 132
 transmission types 132
 systems 127
 by Venturi meter tube 128
 Flow rate, conversion factors 327
 Flowmeter, inertial 132
 Fluoride 201
 Flumes 127, 128
 Fog 107
 Food industry 22
 supply 101
 Fungi 13
 Future outlook on industrial reuse of water 81

G

Galvanic cell 244
 Gamma photon 290
 radioactivity 289, 290, 295
 rays 289
 Gases, dissolved 12, 13, 170, 176-182
 Gauze, metal 38
 Generation of power 17, 18
 Geometry, radioactive 301
 Geothermal gradient 97
 Glass electrode 219, 242
 Gradient, geothermal 97
 Ground water 3, 4, 7, 8, 12, 13, 71, 73, 74

H

Habitat 100
 Halogens 196, 199, 201, 271
 Hardness 7, 8, 9-12, 46, 215
 carbonate 11
 noncarbonate 11
 soap 215
 Head area meter 129

- Heat 72, 74, 78, 79, 95-97
Heat exchangers, corrosion of 32
 deposits on 32
Heat of fusion 18
 process boilers 18
 transfer 18
 of vaporization 18
Hedonic index 142
Heterotrophs 38
Hexane-extractable matter 217-218
Hydrated oxides 250
Hydraulic clutch 24
 power 21, 98
 tracing 297
 turbines 21
Hydrazine 57, 216
Hydroelectric power 98
Hydrogen 179
 cycle 50
 dissolved 179
 ion 13, 190
 sulfide 12, 13, 40, 180, 281
Hydroponics 59
Hydroxides 48, 201, 250
Hydroxide-bicarbonate-carbonate 311
Hypolimnion 87, 100
- I**
- Ignition loss 281
Immediate dissolved oxygen demand 222
Impurities 7-13, 29
 affecting power industry 32, 317, 321
 in steam 30, 32, 121, 317
Incineration 60
Index, refractive 240
Inductor 269
Industrial pollution 29, 30, 85, 90
Industrial reuse of water, future outlook 81
Industry 98
 beverage 24
 chemical 18, 19, 23, 24
 drug 24
 food 22
 lumber 21
 mining 21, 22, 24
 paper 18, 20, 23
 petroleum 18, 19, 22, 23
 steel 18, 21
 sugar 18, 22, 24
Inertial flowmeter 132
Infrared 96
Injection wells 73, 74
Inorganic chemicals-odor 145
 Insolation 97
 Instrumental methods 231
 Instrumental-sensory correlation 154
 Interaction, electrostatic 290
 Interconversion factors (mg/liter to epm)
 313
 International Commission on Radiological
 Protection 292
 Interpretation of analytical results 226
 Inversion 99, 100
 Iodide 196
 Iodine number 281
 radioactive 296, 297
 Ion exchange 49-52
 exclusion 52, 53
 retardation 53
 Ionic equivalent conductance 311
 Ionization detector 302
 Iron 12, 49, 55, 190, 284
 bacteria 222
 ferrous 87, 91
 Iron-59 296
 Irrigation 74
 Isotherm 105
- J**
- Jackson turbidimeter 236, 241
- K**
- Keeping water reusable 33, 34
Kjeldahl nitrogen 218
- L**
- Laboratory practices 167
Lagoons 99
Lakes 97, 105
Land subsidence 73, 74
Lattice dimensions 266
Lead 192, 284
Lime-soda softener 47
Lumber industry 21
- M**
- Magnesium 47, 185, 282
Maintenance, monitoring instruments 245-
 246
Makeup 19
Manganese 12, 49, 55, 87, 193, 283
 radioactive 296
 zeolite 55
Mathematical evaluation, odor tests 140
Matter, chloroform extractable 217-218
 flotant 166

- oily 217-218
 - extractable 217-218
 - oxidizable organic 214, 215
 - solvent extractable (chloroform) 217, 218
 - (hexane) 217, 218
 - suspended and dissolved 175
 - Metabolic byproducts 259
 - Metals 251
 - Metal oxides 251
 - Meters, classes of 130-131
 - constant differential 131
 - differential head 130
 - displacement 131
 - functional 130-131
 - Gentile flow tube 130
 - head-area 130
 - inertial 131
 - orifice plates 130
 - pitot tube 131
 - pumps as 131
 - rotameter 131
 - velocity 130
 - Methods of reporting results 224
 - of checking analyses 225
 - Microbiologic flora 85
 - Microorganisms 13, 223
 - Microscope, biological 257
 - chemical 261
 - electron 270, 277
 - eyepieces 261
 - mechanical stage 261
 - objectives 261
 - petrographic 277, 278
 - Mine drainage 106, 107
 - Mining industry 21, 22, 24
 - Misapplication of instruments 238
 - Miscellaneous chemical tests 210
 - Mixed-bed deionizer 51
 - Moderator 24, 25, 293
 - neutron, water as a 24, 25
 - Molds 85
 - Molecular absorption spectroscopy 271
 - Monitors, radiation 303
 - Multiple recycle reuse system 76
 - Municipal pollution 29, 99, 102
- N**
- National Committee on Radiation Protection 292, 303
 - Natural pollution 12, 13, 29, 85, 88, 95
 - Natural purification 102
 - Nephelometry 176, 236, 241
 - Nesslerization 177
 - Neutralization 55-57
 - Neutron 293
 - emitting fission products 295
 - moderator 24, 25, 293
 - New techniques for analysis of organic constituents in water 169
 - Nickel 194, 284
 - Nitrate 203
 - Nitrite 204
 - Nitrobacter 89
 - Nitrogen 177, 181
 - ammonia 177, 218
 - Kjeldahl 218
 - organic 218
 - total 218
 - Nitrosomonas 89
 - Non-carbonate hardness 11
 - Nozzle 130
 - Nuclear disintegration 289
 - power reactors 181
 - Nuclides 289
 - table of 294
- O**
- Objectives, waste water sampling 123
 - Odor 54, 59, 60, 62, 103, 173
 - additivity 150
 - antagonism 150
 - background 139, 150
 - biological 145
 - characterization 148
 - intensity 148
 - index 149
 - mixtures 150
 - organic substances 143
 - paired comparison tests 143
 - panelists 137
 - parameters 149
 - profile evaluation 138, 142
 - quality 142
 - series tests 143
 - supra threshold 138, 148
 - synergism 150
 - terminology 148
 - testing laboratory 139
 - threshold 142, 152
 - triangular comparison tests 143
 - Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission (ORSANCO) 105
 - Oil production by recovery 22
 - Oils 123, 124, 217, 218
 - Oily matter, extractable 217, 218

- On-site reuse 72, 75, 76, 78
Open channel flow measurement, weirs 127, 128
Optical properties 261
 spectroscopy 268
Organic matter 13
 in deposits, extracted 281
 nitrogen 218
 salts 251
 substances, odor 143
Organoleptic testing 141
 mathematical evaluation 140
O-R P, see Oxidation-reduction (REDOX) potential
ORSANCO (See Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission) 105
Orthophosphate 205, 206
Outline, principal sample groups 162
 typical scheme of deposit analyses 279
Outputs, monitoring systems 231, 235, 238, 241-242
Oxidation, aerobic 98, 99
 catalytic 54-55
 pond 67
Oxidation-reduction (REDOX) potential 173, 236, 242
Oxygen 5, 7, 13, 40, 181
 demand 5, 66, 67, 214, 222
 biochemical 5, 41, 45, 60, 66, 67, 125, 222
 chemical 214
 immediate 222
 dissolved 5, 12, 13, 57, 58, 86, 87, 90, 97, 98, 101, 102, 181
 saturation values 310, 323
 scavengers for 57
 removal 40, 41, 57, 58
Ozone 54, 59
- P**
- Paired comparison tests, odor 143
Panelists, odor 137
Paper industry 18, 20-23
Parshall flume 128
Particulate matter 175
Pennsylvania Electric Association 104
 Health Department 104, 106
Petroleum industry, See Refinery, oil
pH 13, 48, 49, 56, 100, 218, 234, 236, 241-242
Phenol 144, 219
Phenolic compounds 219, 271
Phosphates 48, 53, 204-206, 251, 282
 complex 206
 in deposits 251
 meta 53, 206
 ortho 206
 pyro 206
 tripoly 206
Phosphorus 284
Photographic detectors 302
Photometry, flame 277, 282
Photon, gamma 290
Photosynthesis 101
Physical fatigue, taste and odor testing 138
 methods of measurement 231, 235, 239
 tests 171
 treatment 37
Physiological fatigue (sensory testing) 138
Phytoplankton 103
Pitot tubes 131
Planning a reuse system 81
Pollution 29-32, 85, 86, 87
 biological 30
 chemical 30
 defined 30
 effects on industry 31
 heat 86
 industrial 29
 municipal 29
 natural 29
 organic 29
 physical 30
 radioactive 30, 31, 295, 296, 299
 thermal 30
 types 30
Pond, spray 107
Potassium 12, 194, 281, 293
Potential, oxidation-reduction 173
Power, generation of 17-19
 hydroelectric 98
 industry 19, 98, 104, 107, 233
 steam-electric 98, 104, 107
Practices, laboratory 167
Precipitation 3, 46
Precision 205, 207, 217, 221, 224
Preservation of samples 125
Priming 43
Principal sample groups, outline of 162
Probable compounds 284
Process control, instrumental 231, 232, 239
 integration, reuse systems 78
 uses 17, 18, 21, 33
Processing, water for 5, 21-24, 33
Product, water in 33
Profile evaluation, odor 138, 142
Profitable aspects of water reuse 80

Program of analysis 158, 160-166
 Properties, physical 17, 37-39, 96, 172-176,
 235-236, 256, 310
 thermodynamic 17, 18
 Protozoa 89, 101, 146
 Public Health Service 144, 160, 200
 Purification, natural 102

Q

Quality criteria 91
 monitoring, stream and river 233
 problems in reuse 79
 corrosion and mineral deposits 80
 heat dissipation 79
 organic deposits 79
 Quantal response 141

R

Rad 290
 Radiation 96, 99
 hazards 303, 304
 infrared 281
 monitors 303
 ultraviolet 59
 types of 289, 290
 Radioactivation methods 174
 Radioactive pollution 30, 31, 295
 wastes, disposal 298, 299
 storage 299
 treatment 299
 Radioactivity 13, 174, 241, 289
 Radionuclides 289, 291
 natural 291, 292, 293
 of radium 291, 292, 294
 Radiotracers 297, 298
 Radium 291, 292
 Radium-226 291, 294
 Radon 291, 292
 Rain 96
 Rainout 295, 296
 Ranking, sensory testing 141
 Raw material, water as a 21, 24
 Reaction, biochemical 100, 106
 Reactor coolant 293
 fuels 293, 295
 Readout systems 231, 238
 Reagent water 140
 Reasonable use 104
 Recharge 73, 74
 Recovery, oil production by 22
 Recovery zone 90
 Recycle 75-78, 80, 82
 Recreation 102

REDOX potential, see Oxidation-reduction
 (REDOX) potential
 Refinery, oil 18, 19, 22, 23
 Refractive index 240
 Regulations 104, 106
 Rem 303
 Reporting results, method of 224
 analytical 224
 analysis of water-formed deposits 272,
 273, 284
 Reservoirs 6, 97, 99
 Response to sensory stimulation (Weber-
 Fichner law) 143
 Results, reporting 224
 Return flow 72-74, 81
 Reuse, future outlook on industrial 81
 profitable aspects 80
 quality problems in 79, 80
 Reuse of return flow 72
 Reuse systems, on-site 75
 cascade system 76
 cooperative 74
 Kaisers' Fontana mill 77
 multiple recycle 76
 process integration system 78
 sewage 74
 simple recycle 76
 tandem 74
 reuse systems, use of industrial waste 75
 Rivers 102, 105
 Rotameter 132
 Rotifera 89
 Runoff 3, 4

S

Safety, laboratory 167, 168
 Saline water 3, 4, 12
 Salt 100, 106
 concentration 128
 Sample degasser 120
 preparation, odor 140
 radioactive 302
 preservation 125
 types 111
 composite 111
 instantaneous 111
 integrated 111
 Sampler, automatic 124, 125
 Foerst 122
 Kemerrer type 122
 Samples, skin 166
 special 162, 163, 167-169
 Sampling 116, 117, 126, 277

- at atmospheric pressure 112
- for biological tests 125-126
- boiler water 119, 140
- composite 111
- considerations, instrumental monitoring 236-237
- continuous 112
- for control of water treatment processes 117
- deposits 254-256, 277
- deep 122
- at elevated temperature 118, 119
- equipment 123, 126
- instantaneous 111
- manual 111
 - grab, spot or snap 111
- method of 111
- nozzle 116
- points, location 116, 124, 125, 128, 237-238
- precautions 125-126
- procedures 127
- process control 117
- radioactive water and wastes 122, 300
- steam 119-121
 - equipment for 119-121
- stations 116
- at subatmospheric pressure 121
- at superatmospheric pressure 115
- waste water 123
 - equipment for 123-125
- water cooling coil 119
- water-formed deposits 254-256, 277
- Saponification number 281
- Scalar responses (sensory testing), 141
- Scale 277
 - formation 277
- Schmutzdecke 65
- Scintillation detector 302
- Secondary instrumentation, sampling 133
 - by type information desired 133
 - indicator 133
 - recorder 133
 - totalizer 133
 - totalizer-indicator-recorder combinations 133
 - by transmission type (mechanical, electrical, pneumatic) 133
- Sedimentation 37
- Self-purification 85, 87, 88, 90
- Sensory stimulation, response to 143
- Sensory testing 137
- Separation, oil-water 39, 40
 - phase 39, 40
- Sequestration 53
- Sewage 29, 74, 75, 77, 81, 98, 102
- Sewer disposal of radionuclides 299
- Shielding 303
- Significance of terms "use" and "reuse" 71
- Silica 7, 12, 220, 221
 - in boiler water 317
 - in deposits 252, 280
 - removal 51
 - in steam 317
- Silicates, complex 252-253, 282
 - simple 252
- Silver iodide 59
- Skin samples 116
- Sludge 48, 277
 - activated 66
 - blanket 47
- Soap hardness 215
- Sodium 7, 12, 194, 281
- Softener, lime-soda 47
- Softening 47
- Solid solutions 266
- Solids, dissolved 7, 8, 12, 44
 - inorganic 38
 - nonsettleable 38
 - organic 38
 - settleable 38
 - suspended 37, 44, 117
- Soluble constituents of deposits 281
- Solutions, solid 266
- Special apparatus for the laboratory methods presented 166
- Specific gravity 174
- Specific ion electrode 242
- Spectrograph 277
- Spectrographic analysis 277
- Spectrophotometric examination, infrared 281
- Spectroscope, Bunsen 269
- Spectroscopy, absorption 271, 272
 - atomic absorption 272
 - emission 268, 277
 - optical 268
 - X-ray 267
- Spectrum 96
- Spores 85
- Spot tests 278
- Spray irrigation 67
 - ponds 54, 107
 - stripping 41
- Spring 99
- Springs 95, 97
- Statistical uncertainty 301

- Statistics (1959 Census of Manufacturers)
 73-75
 Steam, deposit forming impurities 30, 32,
 121, 317
 flashing 42, 43
 purity 120, 121
 water for 30, 32
 sampling 119, 121
 Steel industry 18, 21
 Sterilization 58, 59
 Storage of radioactivity 299
 Straining 38, 39
 Stratification 99
 Streams 95, 99, 101, 102, 104
 Stream and river quality monitoring 233
 Streptomyces 146
 Stripping 40, 41
 Strontium 184
 radioactive 294, 296
 Strontium-90 294, 296
 Subjective properties 137
 Sugar industry 18, 22, 24
 Sulfate 7, 12, 207, 208, 253-254, 282
 deposits 253, 254
 -reducing bacteria 223
 Sulfide 208, 254
 Sulfite 209
 Sulfur dioxide 182
 Sulfuric material 91
 Summer 102
 Suprathreshold odor 138, 148
 Surface active material (surfactant) 175
 Surface tension 175, 240, 241
 Surface water 3, 4, 7, 8, 12, 13, 314-316
 Suspended and dissolved matter 175
 Suspended solids 175
- T**
- Tandem reuse 74, 75, 78
 Taste 13, 60, 62, 103, 147
 Temperature 95-97, 235, 239, 242, 244
 conversion formula 311, 324
 tables 324
 effects of 47, 86
 Tests, physical 171
 qualitative 278
 spot 278
 Thermal loading 95, 98, 105
 patterns 99
 techniques 128
 Thermistor 105
 Thermocline 100
 Thermodynamic properties 17, 18
- Thorium 291, 294
 Threshold 137, 138, 142, 148
 number 173
 odors 152
 odor concentrations 142, 151, 152
 quality 142
 terminology 148
 treatment 62
 Time constants 266
 Tin 284
 Titanium 283
 Titrator 245
 Toxicity 223
 fresh water fish 223
 metal-ion 30
 Treatment, biological 65-67
 chemical 46-60
 physical 37-45
 of radioactive wastes 299, 300
 Triangular comparison tests 143
 Trickling filter 65, 66
 Tritium 293
 Trout 98, 101, 106
 Turbidimeter, Jackson 236, 241
 Turbidity 13, 176
 absolute 176
 Turbines, hydraulic 21
 stream 19-21
- U**
- Ultimate disposal of radioactive wastes 300
 Ultraviolet 96
 Ultraviolet sterilization 59
 Units 225, 312, 313
 Uranium 291-294
 Use 71-79
 and reuse—significance of terms 71
 of industrial water 17
 reasonable 104
 U. S. Public Health Service 144, 160, 200
- V**
- Vanadate 283
 Vanadium 283
 Vapor, water 96
 Velocity meter 130
 Venturi tube meter 128, 129
 Viruses 85
 Viscosity 100, 281
 of water 310
 Volume conversion factors 326

W

Washing 17, 21, 22–24
 Waste, radioactive, treatment of 299–300
 Water, analysis 157–227
 scheme 162–166
 units of expression 225, 312, 313
 analyses, typical 7, 314–316
 as raw material 21, 24
 boiler 48
 sampling 119
 consumptive use 5
 cooling 30, 32
 demineralized 294
 demand, commercial 5
 cooling 5
 domestic 5
 farming 5
 industrial 5
 irrigational 5
 paper mills 21–22
 public 5
 total 5
 urban and rural 5
 density of 310
 -formed deposits 321
 examination of 277, 279, 280–284
 sampling of 277
 -formed sludges 277, 279, 280–284
 ground 3, 4, 7, 8, 12, 13, 96, 97, 100
 hardness 8–12
 irrigational 5
 ocean 3, 4, 12
 for processing 5, 21–24
 quality 6, 7, 91, 99
 quality criteria 91
 quality factors 7–13
 reagent 40
 recharge 73, 74
 requirements, industrial 318, 320
 resources 3, 4, 6
 reusable supplies 6

runoff 3
 saline 3, 4, 12
 sampling 123
 standards 144, 160, 200
 storage in reservoirs 6
 supply 3, 4
 surface 3, 4, 7, 8, 12, 13
 use, consumptive 5
 recreational 102
 vapor 96
 viscosity of 310
 waste 123–125
 white 123
 Weber-Fichner law 143
 Weirs 127, 128
 Wells 100
 White water 123
 Wind 96, 100
 Windage loss 43
 Winter 99, 102
 Withdrawal 5, 71, 72, 75, 76

X

X-ray diffraction 262, 263, 277
 secondary 277
 spectroscopy 277
 fluorescence 277

Y

Yeasts 85

Z

Zeolites 50
 Zinc 196, 284
 Zones 90
 Zone, mixing 106
 recovery 90
 decomposition 90
 degradation 90