

Subject Index

A

Absorbed energy, 191
 Acoustic emission evaluation
 technique, 576
 Activation energy, 999
 Advanced boiling water reactor,
 52
 Advanced Neutron Source
 research reactor, 1027
 Aging, 379, 945
 Aluminum, 379, 1027
 Annealing, 260, 346, 452
 in-service, 441
 model, 403
 postirradiation, 333, 363,
 379, 388
 reactor pressure vessel steel,
 296
 recovery, 421
 thermal, 441, 525
 thermal, response,
 403
 ASTM standards
 A533B, 3, 30, 88, 333
 A533B, age hardening, 88
 A533B, magnetic properties,
 568, 589
 A533B, nondestructive
 evaluation, 576
 A533B, positron annihilation,
 559
 A533B, radiation effects,
 30
 A533B, thermal annealing
 response, 363
 E 509, 441
 E 900, 508
 draft, transition range fracture
 toughness, 157
 Atomic displacements, 52
 Auger examination, 260
 Auger spectroscopy, 249,
 271
 Automated ball indentation
 testing, 403

B

Barkhausen noise, 589
 Beryllium, 1062
 Black spot damage, 363
 Boiling water reactor,
 advanced, 52, 647
 Bond integrity, 973
 Boron, 3
 effects, 1109
 BR3 pressure vessel, 452
 Brazing, 973

C

Cadmium, 973
 Carbides, 742
 Carbon, 260
 Carbon contamination, 249
 Cascade effect, 783
 Charpy impact properties, 223
 tests, 911
 toughness, 167
 Charpy specimens, 157, 204, 249,
 421, 441
 fatigue precracked, 75
 instrumented, 204
 miniaturized, 191
 Charpy temperature shift, 167,
 363, 379
 Charpy tests, 296, 559, 568
 Charpy transition temperature,
 403, 576
 Charpy V notch data, 500
 Charpy V notch ductility, 388
 Charpy V notch shift, 452
 Charpy V notch tests, 191
 subsized, 1089
 Charpy V notch transition
 temperature, 125
 Chromium
 chromium-tungsten steels,
 911, 931
 depletion, 634
 ferritic alloy, 882
 iron-chromium-nickel alloys
 irradiation behavior, 701

1140 EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON MATERIALS

- irradiation creep, 725
- microstructures, 689, 899
- segregation effect, 850
- segregation measurement, 619
- vanadium-chromium-titanium alloys, 1089, 1119
- Cleavage fracture, 223, 1089
- Cluster sink strength, 14
- Coercivity, 589
- Compact fracture specimens, 157
- Control rod, 869
- Copper, 3, 30, 102, 125, 346
 - alloy, 296
 - consideration for embrittlement model, 525
 - content variation significance, 508
 - copper-nickel alloy, 991
 - copper-zinc alloy, 991
 - diffusion coefficients, 999
 - dispersion strengthened, 973
 - iron-copper alloy, 945
 - plate, 452
 - precipitates, 14, 88, 102, 333, 945
- Crack arrest toughness, 204
- Crack extension modeling, 75
- Cracking, stress corrosion, 647
- Creep, irradiation, 713, 725, 742, 765, 830
- Creep, long-term, 485
- Creep tubes, 713, 725

D

- Data fitting procedure, 525
- Data scatter, 500
- Deformation behavior, stainless steel, 671
 - creep tube study, 713
- Diffusion measurements, high temperature, 619
- Diffusion, radiation-enhanced, 999
- Dislocation, 808, 991, 1045
 - density, 999
 - loops, 701, 869, 882
- Dispersion strengthening, 882
- Displacement cascades, 3
- Doppler broadening, 559

- Dose rate, 713
 - effect, 379
- Ductile-brittle transition
 - temperature, 191, 271, 421, 911
 - carbon-manganese steels, 317
 - ferritic steels, 223
 - low alloy steel, 601
 - vanadium-chromium-titanium alloys, 1089, 1119
- Ductility, 1027

E

- Eddy current sensor, 601
- Electrical conductivity, 601
- Electrical resistance, 589
- Electromagnetic property changes, 589
- Electron beam welding, 659
- Electron microscopy, 271, 945, 1045
- Embrittlement, 452, 945
 - characterization, 191
 - correlations, 508, 541
 - flux effects, 3, 88
 - gamma ray enhancement, 52
 - helium, 1062
- High Flux Isotope Reactor target, 659
- irradiation, 379, 601
- neutron, 363, 559, 576
- prediction model, 525
- radiation, 102, 271, 388, 441, 541
 - temper, 296
 - thermal, 223
 - trends, 500
- EPRI database, 500, 525
- Experimental Breeder Reactor II, 742, 794

F

- Fast Flux Test Facility
 - fission-fusion correlation, 794
 - impact behavior, 931
 - microstructures, 689
 - swelling behavior, 713, 822, 765, 1109

tensile specimens, brazes, 973
 tensile tests, 911
 Fast neutrons, 52
 Finite element calculations, 191
 Finite element modeling, 75, 1089
 Fission-fusion correlations, 794
 Flow stress, 945
 Fluorine, 647
 Flux effects, 3, 88, 525
 Fractography, 271, 931
 Fracture behavior
 fatigued precracked Charpy specimens, 75
 transitional, 191
 transition range fracture toughness, 157
 Fracture, intergranular, 317
 Fracture toughness, 403, 452, 1027
 loading rate and constraint effects on, 1089

G

Gamma rays, 52
 Gas-fired chamber method, 441
 Gold, 973
 Grain boundary, 296, 317, 541, 634, 850
 helium pores, 1062
 phosphorus, 249
 segregation, 260, 850

H

Hardening, 14, 271, 1119
 beryllium, 1062
 chemical mechanism, 945
 irradiation, 3, 88, 363, 379
 radiation, 30, 346, 541
 strain, capacity, 671
 Heat-affected zone, 525
 simulated, 296
 Heavy-Section Steel Irradiation (HSSI) program, 125, 333, 403
 Helium, 659, 701, 725, 794
 effects, 899, 1109
 embrittlement, 1062

 production effect, 689
 High Flux Isotope Reactor, 659, 725, 899, 1027
 High Flux Reactor at Petten, 742, 830
 Hydrogen, 794

I

Impact properties, 911
 toughness, 167
 Impact testing, 271, 931, 1119
 instrumented, 191
 Intergranular fracture, 223, 249, 296
 Iron, 619, 647, 659, 869, 1045
 alpha-ferrite, 742, 830
 iron-chromium-nickel alloys, 659
 irradiation behavior, 701
 irradiation creep, 725
 microstructures, 689, 899
 segregation effect, 850
 segregation measurement, 619
 iron-copper alloy, 945
 vanadium-iron alloys, 850, 1109
 Irradiation, 125, 233
 aluminum, effects on, 1027
 annealing, 233
 beryllium, effects on, 1062
 creep, 713, 725, 742, 765, 830
 damage trend curves, 500
 dual-beam, 701, 1109
 electron, 701
 embrittlement, 88, 204, 525
 fission reactor, 1079
 growth, effects on, 1045
 hardening, 379
 helium production during, 899
 ion, 991
 low temperature, 3, 1119
 neutron, 30, 783, 794, 882
 effect on bond integrity, 973
 embrittlement, 576
 low temperature, 671
 phase stability effects, 808
 thermal annealing response, 403
 weld metal, 75, 589

1142 EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON MATERIALS

- precipitates, 346
 - proton, 619
 - reduced activation, 911
 - spectrally tailoring, 659
 - stress-corrosion cracking, 647
 - temperature, 508, 742, 999
 - temperature, surveillance
 - capsule, 485
 - vanadium-chromium-titanium alloy, effects on, 1089
- Isotopic tailoring, 899
- K**
- K_{Ia} curve, 204
 - K_{IC} determination, 167, 403
 - KORPUS facility, 233
- L**
- Lattice defect, 559
 - Linear regression analysis, 167
 - Lineshape analysis, positron annihilation, 559
 - Loading rate, 1089
- M**
- Magnetic field, 576
 - Magnetic permeability, 601
 - Magnetic property, 568
 - Magnetomechanical acoustic emission, 576
 - Magnox, 223, 249, 869
 - Manganese, 3, 88, 102, 260, 742
 - consideration for embrittlement model, 525
 - sulfide, 647
 - Master curve, 157, 167
 - Mercury, 973
 - Microhardness, 1119
 - Microscopy, atom probe field ion, 102
 - Microstructure, 249, 346, 742, 830, 882
 - austenitic alloys, 689
 - characterization, 869
 - coarse and fine grained, 452
 - development, 899
 - development, helium effects on, 701
 - evolution, 1045
 - interstitial sinks, 14
 - response to thermal annealing, 363
 - transmission electron microscopy examination, 808
 - void swelling, 991
- Models and modeling
- annealing, 403
 - crack extension, 75
 - creep, 765
 - damage, 452
 - embrittlement prediction, 525
 - finite difference, 317
 - finite element, dynamic, 75
 - hardening, 30
 - kinetic, 14
 - kinetic segregation, 296
 - mechanisms, 223, 317
 - mechanistic, 296
 - micromechanical, 452
 - radiation-induced segregation, 619, 634
 - reaction rate theory, 783
 - Russell-Brown hardening, 102
 - yield stress, 1089
- Molecular dynamics, 14
- Molybdenum, 3
 - consideration for embrittlement model, 525
- Monte Carlo procedure, 525
- N**
- Neutron damage, 52, 899
 - Neutron flux, 233
 - Neutron irradiation, 30, 783, 794, 882
 - effect on bond integrity, 973
 - embrittlement, 576
 - low temperature, 671
 - phase stability effects, 808
 - thermal annealing response, 403
 - weld metal, 75, 589
 - Neutron radiation damage, 508
 - Neutron scattering, small angle, 30, 102, 333, 346

- Nickel, 3, 30, 88, 102, 452
 - consideration for
 - embrittlement model, 525
 - content variation significance, 508, 899
 - copper-nickel alloys, 991
 - diffusion coefficients, 999
 - displacement damage by, 1109
 - iron-chromium-nickel alloys, 659
 - irradiation behavior, 701
 - irradiation creep, 725
 - microstructures, 689, 899
 - segregation effect, 850
 - segregation measurement, 619
 - isotope, 794
 - plate, 388
 - stainless steel alloy, 742
 - Niobium, 1045
 - Nondestructive evaluation
 - magnetomechanical acoustic emission test, 576
 - material deterioration, 589
 - nuclear reactor structure, 568
- O**
- Oak Ridge Research Reactor, 725, 742
 - Optical fiber, silica core, 1079
- P**
- Palisades reactor pressure vessel, 441
 - Perks vacancy-driven radiation-induced segregation model, 619
 - Phase detection method, 601
 - Phase instability, 808
 - Phénix reactor, 882
 - Phosphides, 689, 808
 - Phosphorus, 3, 30, 317, 701, 808
 - addition effects, 689
 - consideration for
 - embrittlement model, 525
 - segregation, 223, 249, 260, 296
 - segregation, heat treatment
 - effect on, 317
 - swelling dependence on, 822
 - Plasticity, 1062
 - Point defects, 14, 634, 850, 999
 - Positron annihilation, 559
 - Precipitates, 541, 999, 1045
 - copper, 14, 88, 102, 333, 869
 - copper-nickel-manganese, 30
 - development, 346
 - G-phase, 808
 - helium accumulation at interface, 899
 - M₆C, 808
 - manganese sulfides, 647
 - stability, 850
 - Prototypic Fast Reactor, 713
- R**
- Radiation damage, 14, 568, 742, 830
 - neutron, 608
 - rates, 379
 - trend curves, 500
 - Radiation defect complexes, 1062
 - Radioactivation, 973
 - Radioluminescence, 1079
 - Rate theory, 14
 - RBT-6, 233
 - Reaction rate theory, 783
 - Recoil dissolution, 882
 - Rockwell measurements, 363
 - Rod sheath material, 869
 - Russell-Brown hardening model, 102
 - Russian pressure vessel steels, 271
- S**
- Sapphire, 1079
 - Scanning electron microscopy, 1045
 - Scatter, radiation damage trend curves, 500
 - Segregation
 - grain boundary, 260, 271
 - innercrystalline, 271
 - phosphorus, 223, 249, 260, 296, 317

- thermal non-equilibrium, 634
 - radiation-induced, 619, 634, 850
 - Short-range order, 619
 - Silica core optical fiber, 1079
 - Silicon, 822
 - Silver, 973
 - Sink strength, 14, 808
 - Slump, thermal monitors, 485
 - Small angle neutron scattering, 30, 102, 333, 346
 - Spectroscopy, Auger, 249
 - Sputtering, 999
 - SQUID sensor, 568
 - Steels, 125, 191, 249, 403, 508
 - A533B, 3, 30, 88, 333
 - A533B, age hardening, 88
 - A533B, magnetic properties, 568, 589
 - A533B, nondestructive evaluation, 576
 - A533B, positron annihilation, 559
 - A533B, radiation effects, 30
 - A533B, thermal annealing response, 363
 - austenitic alloys, 619, 689
 - carbon, 379
 - carbon-manganese, 317
 - chromium-tungsten, 911, 931
 - ferritic, 14, 88, 223, 363, 725, 869, 911
 - ferritic/martensitic, 765, 899
 - ferritic; oxide strengthened, 882
 - iron-copper, 945
 - JPB/JPC/JPG, 296
 - low activation, 911, 931
 - low alloy, 452, 568, 589, 601
 - plate, 388, 500
 - Russian, 271
 - stainless, 619, 742
 - stainless, austenitic, 634, 659, 783, 822, 850
 - stainless, Type 304, 647
 - stainless, Type 316, 647, 671, 713, 725, 808, 830
 - stainless, Type 348, 647
 - ternary ally, 689
 - VVER-440, 346
 - Strain to necking, 671
 - Stress, 725, 765
 - applied, 830
 - corrosion cracking, irradiation-assisted, 647
 - Sulfur, 647
 - consideration for embrittlement model, 525
 - Superconducting quantum interference device, 568
 - Surveillance program, 157, 249, 500
 - B&W Owners Group Integrated Surveillance Program, 102
 - BR3 plant, 452
 - capsules, 421, 441, 485
 - Oconee Unit, 485
 - Palisades Nuclear Power Plant, 421, 441
 - Yankee Rowe PWR plant, 452
 - Swelling, 765, 783, 822, 850
 - resistance, 882
- T**
- Tensile properties, 671, 689, 882, 911, 1119
 - Tensile specimens, 1027
 - Tensile strength, 568, 576, 973, 1027
 - Tensile tests, 559, 659
 - Thermal aging, 88, 296
 - Thermal annealing, 441, 525
 - response, 403
 - Thermal creep characteristics, 765
 - Thermal diffusion, 88
 - Thermal embrittlement, 260, 317
 - Thermal monitors, 485, 508
 - Thermal neutrons, 3, 52
 - Thermal non-equilibrium segregation, 634
 - Three-point bend specimens, 1089
 - Tin, 1045
 - Titanium, 701, 808
 - titanium-modified austenitic stainless steel, 659

- titanium oxide, 882
 - vanadium-chromium-titanium alloys, 1089, 1119
 - Trace diffusion, 882
 - Transition curves, fracture toughness, 167
 - Transition range, fracture toughness, 157
 - Transition temperature, 223, 388, 589
 - Charpy, 403, 576
 - Charpy shift, 379
 - Charpy V notch, 125
 - ductile-brittle, 191, 271, 421, 911
 - carbon-manganese steels, 317
 - ferritic steels, 223
 - low alloy steel, 601
 - vanadium-chromium-titanium alloys, 1089, 1119
 - nil-ductility, 204
 - shift, 508
 - Transmission electron microscopy, 808, 869, 882, 1045
 - Transmutation, 725, 973, 991
 - Tungsten
 - chromium-tungsten steels, 911, 931
 - inert gas welding, 659
- U**
- Upper shelf energy, 75, 204, 363, 403, 911
 - low, submerged arc welds, 125
 - recovery, 388, 421
 - U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
 - regulation, reduced activation after storage, 931
 - Regulatory Guide 1.99, 452, 500, 525
- V**
- Vanadium
 - vanadium-chromium-titanium alloys, 1089, 1119
 - vanadium-iron alloys, 850, 1109
 - Voids, 701, 808, 882
 - void-precipitate association, 850
 - swelling, 689, 713, 783, 822, 850, 991
 - swelling, vanadium alloys, 1109
 - VVER reactor, 233, 346
- W**
- Weibull distribution, 157
 - Weld metal 72W, 75
 - Welds, 167, 204, 346, 559, 589, 830
 - acoustic emission testing, 576
 - copper, 333
 - fabrication process, 508
 - joints, 659
 - Linde 80, 102
 - Linde 1092, 157
 - mean residual errors, 500
 - reactor core shroud weld, 647
 - reconstitution, 421
 - submerged-arc, 102, 125, 157, 223, 260, 317
 - tensile strength, 1027
 - WF-70, 125
 - yield strength, 1027
 - WWER-440 pressure vessel materials, 541
- X**
- X-ray microanalysis, 1045
 - X-ray scattering, 346
- Y**
- Yankee Rowe pressure vessel, 452
 - Yield strength, 568, 671, 1027, 1119
 - Yield stress, 3, 88, 576, 659, 689, 1089
 - Yttria, 882
- Z**
- Zinc, 991
 - Zirconium alloys, 1045