

Subject Index

A

Abalone, 320
 Acenaphthene, 362
 Acid lake simulation, 119
 Acid rain, 119
 Actinomycin D, 230
Alcaligenes denitrificans denitrificans,
 158
 Algae, 56, 92, 362, 397
 Algal culture medium, 119
 Algal reproduction test, 303
 Algal toxicity testing, 362
 Alkyl benzene, 215
 Amines, 413
 Aniline, 215
Andonta imbecilis, 381
 Aquatic invertebrates, 56
 Aquatic vertebrates, 56
 Aquatic tests, 7, 22, 215
Arbacia, 281
 fertilization and development test,
 303
 Arsenite, 247
 Arthur Kill, 405
 Asymmetry, fluctuating, 136
 ATCC 53957, 158
 Atrazine, 177, 381
 Benzo(a)pyrene, 230

B

Bioconcentration tests, 4, 56, 92
 Biomass, 177, 340
 Brains, great blue heron
 morphometric and histologic
 changes in, 262
 Broic acid, 340

C

Cadmium, 177
 chloride, 340
 Calibration constants, 397
 Carbaryl, 381
 Central nervous system, 262
Champis parvula, 303, 362

Chelators, 40
Chironomus tentans, 230
 Chlorine, 177
 Chlorophyll contents, 340
 Chlorpyrifos, 177
 Chromate, 247
 Chromium, 397
 Chromosomal puffing, 230
 Clams, 320
 Clean Air Act, 353, 405
 Cleanup impact, population, 128
 Clean Water Act, 353, 405
 Cobalt chloride, 340
 Comparative ecotoxicology, 177
 Concentration-effect relationships, 340
 Copper, 177, 397
 CR, 1,4 dibenz oxazepine, 158
Crassostrea virginica, 320, 381
 Crop biomass, 177
 Cyhalothrin, 381
 Cytotoxicity assay, neutral red, 215

D

Daphnia magna, 381
Daphnia pulex, 397
 Daphnids, 158, 177
 Dendraster, 281
 Developmental stability, 136
 Development tests, 303, 381
 Diazinon, 247
 Dietary overlap, 191
 Dioxin, 262
 Dry weight, 340
 Dyes, 40

E

Echinoderms
 fertilization and development test,
 303
 toxicity test methods, 281
 Ecological endpoints, 7, 22, 128
 Ecosystem uncertainty analysis, 80
 Effluents, 177, 281, 303, 320, 397
 Embryo development test, 320
 Embryo exposure test, 281

Endpoints, 22, 128
 ecological, 7
 Environmental Effects Branch, 7, 22,
 56, 413
 Equiangular spiral, 136

F

Feeding rate, 191
 Fermentors, 65
 Fertilization test, 281, 303
 Field verification program, 353
 Fish
 cells, 215
 freshwater, 413
 stress proteins in, 247
 Fluctuating asymmetry, 136
 Food web model, 191
 Fractals, 136

G

Genetically engineered microorganisms,
 7, 65
 Glochidia, 381
 Growth tests
 kelp, 362
 mysid, 405

H

Habitat variables, for population
 impact studies, 128
Haliotis rufescens, 320
 Heat shock response, 247
 Heron hatchlings, great blue, 262
 Histologic techniques, 262
 Hydrodynamic models, 303

I-L

Interaction assessment analysis, 128
 KC-1 acidic medium, 119
 Kelp, 362
 Kraft pulp mill effluent, 262
Laminaria saccharina, 362
 Larval development tests, 320
 Leachate tests, 340
 Lindane, 247

M

Macrocyctis, 362
 Marine sediments, 303
Mercenaria mercenaria, 320

Mercury-containing chemicals, 215
 Metals, 40, 177
 Microcosm testing system, 158, 177
 Minnows, 215, 397, 413
 stress proteins, 247
 Mobility, 353
 Modeling
 acid lake simulation, 119
 hydrodynamic models, 303
 pesticide impacts, 128
 pharmacokinetic, 191
 population, 80, 128
 probability dilution, 40
 simulated, 7
 toxicant impacts, 128
 Molluscs, 320, 381
 test sensitivity, 320
 Monte Carlo simulation, 191
 Morphological changes, moss, 340
 Morphometric techniques, 262
 Moss, 340
Mougeotia transeau, 119
 Mussels, 320, 381
Mysidopsis, 405
 survival, fecundity, and growth test,
 303
Mytilus edulis, 320

N-O

National Pollutant Discharge
 Elimination System, 362, 397
 Neutral red cell viability assay, 215
 Nitric acid, 119
 Nutrient pools, 177
 Octanol/water partition coefficient, 56
 Organic chemicals, industrial, 56
 Organochlorine pesticides, 215
 Organometallics, 40
 Oysters, 320, 381

P

Percentile stream flow method, 40
 Pesticides, 381
 Pharmacokinetic model, 191
 Phenodeviant, 136
 Phthalate diester series, 215
 Phyllotaxis, 136
Physcomitrella patens, 340
Pimephales promelas, 247, 397
 Piriform cortex, 262
 Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), 191
 Polychlorinated dibenzofurans, 262
 Polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins, 262

Polymers, 40, 56
 Population modeling, 80, 128
 Percentile stream flow method, 40
 Phenol, 177
 Plankton, 362
 Polychlorinated biphenyls, 191
 Population level
 developmental stability, 136
 impacts by xenobiotics, 128
 Premanufacture notification, 22, 40
 Probability dilution model, 40
 Proteases, 65
 Puffing, chromosomal, 230

Q-R

Quantitative structure activity
 relationships, 7, 56, 413
 Quotient method, 7, 40, 80
 Range analysis, rescale, 136
 Ranking, chemical potency, 215
 Recombinant microorganisms, 65
 Reproduction test, 303
 Residue levels, polychlorinated
 biphenyls, 191
 Rhizobia, 65
 Riot control agent CR-1, 158
 Risk analysis and management
 alternatives systems (RAMAS),
 80

S

Salivary glands, 230
 Salinity changes, sediments and, 353
 Sand dollars, 281
 Sea urchin, 281
 Seaweed, 362
 Sediment elutriate toxicity, 281
 Sediment management, 353
 Selenium, 177
 Sexual maturity test, 405
 Shell growth, 136
 Snails, 136
 Species richness, 177

Sperm exposure test, 281
Spirogyra communis, 119
 Sporophyte growth test, 362
 Standardized aquatic microcosm, 158
 Stress protein response, 247
 Strongylocentrotus, 281
 Structure activity relationships (SARs),
 7, 40, 56, 215, 413
 Sulfur dioxide, 119
 Sulfuric acid, 119
 Sunfish, bluegill, 215
 Surfactants, 40, 56
 Surrogate species, 7
 Survival, fecundity, and growth test,
 303
 Survival, growth, and sexual maturity
 test, 405

T

Tier testing scheme, 7, 22
 ToxicSubstances Control Act (See
 U.S.Environmental Protection
 Agency)
 Trinitrotoluene, 177
 Tripartite detection methodology, 80

U-Z

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
 Clean Air Act, 353, 405
 Clean Water Act, 353, 405
 Office of Pesticide Programs, 381
 Office of Pollution Prevention and
 Toxics (OPPT) testing scheme,
 22
 Toxic Substances Control Act, 22,
 56, 65, 413
 bioconcentration testing, 92
 ecological effects testing, 92
 quotient method, 7, 40, 80
 tier testing, 7, 22
 Xenobiotic chemicals, 128
 Zinc, 177
 Zygnematacean algae, 119