

# Index

- A**
- Analytical methods, 41, 118
  - Anisotropy ratio, 137
- D**
- Data scatter (*see* Reduction in area, standard deviation)
  - Double-ligament test
    - Applicability, 71
    - Description, 72, 74
    - Location, 80
    - Materials, 73, 74
    - Microscopy, 82
    - Orientation, 79
    - Preparation, 75
    - Procedure, 72
- F**
- Fatigue crack propagation, 132, 136, 138, 142, 144
  - Fracture
    - Appearance, 82, 123
    - Microvoid, 114, 125, 127, 140, 142
    - Terrace, 114
- H**
- Heat treatment, 93, 100, 109, 111, 115
- I**
- Inclusions
    - Amount, 115
    - Area, 6, 118
    - Colonization, 82
    - Control, 103
  - Segregation, 122, 125
  - Shape, 131
  - Spacing, 140
  - Sulfur level, 125
  - Type, 91, 122, 123, 131, 132, 140
  - Ingot location, 92, 99, 102, 110, 122, 124
- L**
- Lamellar tearing, 26, 41, 60, 71, 88, 114, 125, 127, 130
- M**
- Melting
    - Conventional, 131, 136
    - Copper-treated, 26, 88, 131, 136
    - Desulfurization, 26, 125
    - Electroslag remelt, 73
    - Killed fine grain, 131
    - Nozzle deterioration, 128
    - Solidification, 125, 127
    - Superheat, 128
  - Microstructure, 93, 101, 104, 105, 109
- P**
- Plate position, 36, 92, 101, 110, 122, 125
  - Plate thickness, effect on  $RA_z$ , 9, 42, 49, 55, 125, 127
- R**
- Reduction-in-area
    - Coupon thickness effects, 50

Reproducibility, 95, 97, 103, 107,  
112  
Specimen-type effects, 31  
Standard deviation, 9, 41, 45  
Variability, 95, 103, 111

## S

## Steel grades

ASTM A36, 8, 61  
ASTM A131 Gr. CS, 91  
ASTM A387, 131  
ASTM A514, 8, 61, 114, 131  
ASTM A516, 26, 41, 61, 122, 131  
ASTM A533, 131  
ASTM A537, 91, 114  
ASTM A588, 8, 41, 61, 114, 131  
ASTM A633 Gr. C, 41, 49, 122,  
131

Stress state, 12, 16, 32, 34, 140

## T

Tensile strength, effect on  $RA_z$ , 8,  
15, 111, 116, 117

## Tension test specimen

Buttonhead, 27, 33  
Cost, 38  
Design, 6, 9, 27, 28, 36, 92, 94,  
97, 108  
Diameter, 36, 54, 108  
Dimensions, 18, 56  
Gage length, 7, 12, 18, 33, 97, 110  
Location, 28  
Number, 111  
Orientation, 8, 36  
Preparation, 41  
Size, 6, 27  
Slenderness ratio, 92, 110

Stub (*see* Buttonhead)  
Tab (*see* Welded extension)  
Thickness, 49  
Welded extensions, 7, 28, 49

## Testing specifications

ASTM A770, 8, 28, 41, 49, 88, 92,  
114, 121, 130  
API 2H, 88

## Toughness

Ductility shelf, 115, 137, 140  
Energy, 138  
Impact, 116, 132, 136  
Lateral expansion, 116, 136, 139  
Shear, 116  
Transition temperature, 116, 118

## W

## Welded extension

Equipment, 60  
Hardness, 63  
Heat input, 63  
Heat-affected zone, 8, 18, 33,  
51, 61

## Material, 61

## Penetration distance, 54

## Preparation, 29

## Procedures

Election beam, 60  
Friction, 60  
Inertia, 95  
Shielded metal-arc, 10, 60  
Separation distance, 52  
Stud, 29, 34, 53, 60  
Tensile strength corrections, 57

## Y

Yield strength, effect on  $RA_z$ , 119