

CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Explanation of Terms	2
Table I—Test Method Equivalence	3
Table II—Alphanumeric Index of Standards	6

	Reference ASTM Standard	
Analysis		
ACID NUMBER		
by color indicator titration—see also Base number, p. 37	D 974	17
by potentiometric titration	D 664	17
by semi-micro color indicator titration	D 3339	19
by semi-quantitative micro determination of acid number of lube oils during oxidation testing	D 5770	19
ACIDITY		
in aviation turbine fuel	D 3242	20
of hydrocarbon liquids and their distillation residues	D 1093	20
ACTIVE SULFUR		
in cutting oils	D 1662	21
in fuels and solvents (doctor test)	D 4952	21
ADHESION OF SOLID FILM LUBRICANTS	D 2510	21
AIR RELEASE PROPERTIES OF OILS	D 3427	22
ALKYL NITRATE IN DIESEL FUELS	D 4046	22
AMYL NITRATE IN DIESEL FUELS	D 1839	23
ANALYSIS OF LPG AND PROPANE CONCENTRATES BY GC	D 2163	23
ANILINE AND MIXED ANILINE POINT	D 611	24
APPARENT VISCOSITY		
Borderline pumping temperature of engine oils—see p. 47	D 3829	
Apparent viscosity by capillary viscometer at high temperature high shear	D 4624	25
HTHs by tapered bearing simulator	D 4683	25
HTHs by tapered plug viscometer	D 4741	26
using cold cranking simulator	D 5293	26
at high temperature high shear by multicell capillary viscometer	D 5481	26
of lubricating greases	D 1092	27
yield stress and apparent viscosity at low temperature	D 4684	27
APPLIED COATING WAX IN CORRUGATED BOARD FACING	D 3522	28
AROMATICS		
and polynuclear aromatics in diesel and aviation turbine fuels by SFC	D 5186	28
in finished gasoline by gas chromatography	D 4420	29
in finished gasoline by GC	D 5580	30
in finished gasoline by GC-FTIR	D 5986	30
in gasolines by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS)	D 5769	31
in hydrocarbon oils by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (HR-NMR)	D 5292	32
ASH		
in coal tar and pitch	D 2415	32
in petroleum coke	D 4422	33
from petroleum products	D 482	33
sulfated ash from lubricating oils and additives	D 874	34
ASPHALTENES (HEPTANE INSOLUBLES) IN CRUDE PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS	D 6560	34
BASE NUMBER	D 974	37

in lubricants by color indicator titration	D 5984	37
potentiometric perchloric acid titration	D 2896	38
by potentiometric HCl titration	D 4739	38
BENZENE/TOLUENE		
in gasoline by gas chromatography	D 3606	39
in gasoline by infrared (IR) spectroscopy	D 4053	39
in finished gasoline by GC—see p. 30	D 5580	
in finished gasolines by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS)	D 5769	
—see p. 31		
in engine fuels using mid-IR spectroscopy	D 6277	40
AEROBIC, AQUATIC BIODEGRADABILITY OF LUBRICANTS IN A CLOSED RESPIROMETER	D 6731	40
BLOCKING AND PICKING POINTS OF PETROLEUM WAX	D 1465	41
BOILING RANGE DISTRIBUTION		
of crude petroleum by gas chromatography	D 5307	41
of gasoline by wide-bore capillary gas chromatography	D 7096	42
by gas chromatography	D 7213	43
of gasoline fractions by gas chromatography	D 3710	44
of petroleum distillates by gas chromatography	D 6352	45
of crude oils by high temperature gas chromatography	D 7169	46
BORDERLINE PUMPING TEMPERATURE		
of engine oils	D 3829	47
BROMINE NUMBER		
of distillates and aliphatic olefins	D 1159	48
by electrometric titration	D 2710	48
BURNING QUALITY OF KEROSENE	D 187	48
BUTYLENE ANALYSIS BY GC	D 4424	49
CARBON, HYDROGEN, AND NITROGEN DETERMINATION—see p. 185	D 5291	
CARBON NUMBER DISTRIBUTION	D 2887	49
CARBON RESIDUE		
by micro method	D 4530	51
CARBONIZABLE SUBSTANCES		
in paraffin wax	D 612	51
in white mineral oil	D 565	51
CARBONYLS IN C4 HYDROCARBONS	D 4423	52
CARBONYL SULFIDE IN PROPYLENE		
by gas chromatography	D 5303	52
CETANE NUMBER DERIVED, OF DIESEL FUEL OILS	D 7170	53
CHLORINE		
bomb method	D 808	54
field test kit method for chlorine in used petroleum products	D 5384	54
organic chloride in crude oil	D 4929	55
in lubricating oils and additives by wavelength dispersive x-ray fluorescence (WD-XRF)—see p. 175	D 6443	
CLOUD POINT	D 5771/D 5772/D 5773	55
of petroleum products, manual	D 2500	56
auto-optical detection stepped cooling method—see p. 55	D 5771	
auto-linear cooling rate method—see p. 55	D 5772	
auto-constant cooling rate method—see p. 55	D 5773	
COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION OF LUBRICANTS	D 5183	56
OF LUBRICATING GREASE	D 5707	57
COEFFICIENT OF KINETIC FRICTION FOR WAX COATINGS	D 2534	57
COKING VALUE OF TAR AND PITCH	D 4715	58

COLD CRANKING SIMULATOR		
apparent viscosity using cold cranking simulator, manual	D 2602	58
using cold cranking simulator—see p. 26	D 5293	
COLD FILTER PLUGGING POINT (CFPP)		
of diesel and heating fuels	D 6371	59
COLOR		
ASTM color	D 1500	60
of dyed aviation gasoline	D 2392	62
Gardner color	D 1544	62
platinum-cobalt color	D 1209	62
Saybolt color	D 156	63
by automatic Tristimulus method	D 6045	63
CONE PENETRATION		
of lubricating greases	D 217	64
of lubricating grease	D 1403	64
of petrolatum	D 937	65
CONGEALING POINT		
of petroleum waxes and petrolatum	D 938	65
CONRADSON CARBON RESIDUE		
of petroleum products	D 189	66
of tar and pitch	D 2416	68
COOLING CHARACTERISTICS OF QUENCH OILS BY COOLING CURVE ANALYSIS		
D 6200	D 6200	69
COPPER IN JET FUELS BY GRAPHITE FURNACE ATOMIC ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY		
D 6732	D 6732	69
COPPER CORROSION		
D 130	D 130	70
by copper strip tarnish	D 849	70
by liquefied petroleum gases	D 1838	71
from lubricating grease	D 4048	71
from petroleum products	D 7095	71
of solid film lubricants	D 2649	72
CORROSIVENESS OF DIESEL OILS AT 135°C		
D 6594	D 6594	72
CORROSION PREVENTIVE PROPERTIES		
corrosiveness and oxidation stability of oils	D 4636	73
CORROSIVENESS OF LUBRICATING FLUID		
of hydraulic oils	D 6547	74
of lubricating greases	D 1743	74
of lubricating greases	D 5969	74
of lubricating greases (EMCOR test)	D 6138	75
CRYSTALLINE SIZE OF CALCINED PETROLEUM COKE		
by x-ray diffraction	D 5187	75
DEMULSIBILITY CHARACTERISTICS OF LUBRICATING OILS		
D 2711	D 2711	76
DENSITY, RELATIVE DENSITY, AND SPECIFIC GRAVITY		
real density of calcined petroleum coke	D 2638	76
vibrated bulk density of calcined petroleum coke	D 4292	77
real density of calcined petroleum coke	D 5004	77
gravity, specific	D 5002	78
by digital meters	D 4052	78
of light hydrocarbons by pressure thermohydrometer	D 1657	79
of liquids by Bingham pycnometer	D 1217	79
gravity, specific	D 1298	80
of solid pitch by pycnometer	D 2320	80
of solid pitch by pycnometer	D 4892	81

of solid pitch and asphalt	D 71	81
by Stabinger viscometer	D 7042	81
by thermohydrometer method	D 6822	82
of viscous materials by Bingham pycnometer	D 1480	83
of viscous materials by Lipkin pycnometer	D 1481	83
DEPENTANIZATION		
of gasoline and naphthas	D 2001	84
DIESEL FUEL DILUENT		
in used diesel engine oils by gas chromatography	D 3524	84
DISTILLATION		
of crude petroleum	D 2892	85
of heavy hydrocarbon mixtures	D 5236	85
of petroleum products	D 86	86
at reduced pressure	D 1160	87
of pitch	D 2569	88
DIMETHYLFORMAMIDE OF TAR AND PITCH	D 2764	89
DOCTOR TEST —see p. 21	D 4952	
DROPPING POINT		
of lubricating grease	D 566	89
of lubricating grease	D 2265	90
DUST CONTROL MATERIAL		
on calcined petroleum coke	D 4930	90
ELASTOMER COMPATIBILITY		
of lubricating greases and fluids	D 4289	90
ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY		
of Aviation and Distillate fuels	D 2624	91
of liquid hydrocarbons by precision meter	D 4308	92
ENGINE OIL VOLATILITY		
by capillary gas chromatography	D 6417	93
by Noack evaporation—see p. 96	D 5800	
by TGA—see p. 97	D 6375	
ETHANOL CONTENT		
in denatured fuel ethanol by GC	D 5501	94
ETHYL MERCAPTAN IN LPG VAPOR	D 5305	94
ETHYLENE GLYCOL IN USED ENGINE OIL	D 4291	95
EVAPORATION LOSSES BY VOLATILITY		
by GC	D 5480	95
of lubricating greases	D 2595	96
of lubricating greases and oils	D 972	96
Noack evaporation loss	D 5800	96
by thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) noack method	D 6375	97
EXPLOSIVE REACTIVITY OF LUBRICANTS	D 3115	98
EXTREME PRESSURE PROPERTIES		
of fluid lubricants	D 3233	98
of lubricating fluids	D 2782	99
of lubricating fluids	D 2783	99
of lubricating grease	D 2596	100
of lubricating greases	D 5706	100
of solid bonded films	D 7217	101
EXTRACTABLES		
solvent extractables in petroleum waxes	D 3235	101
FILTER PLUGGING TENDENCY		
of distillate fuel oils	D 2068	102

FILTERABILITY OF AVIATION TURBINE FUEL	D 6824	102
FILTERABILITY OF DIESEL FUELS	D 4539	102
FILTERABILITY OF DISTILLATE FUEL OILS	D 6426	103
FILTERABILITY OF ENGINE OILS AFTER TREATMENT WITH WATER	D 6794	103
FILTERABILITY OF ENGINE OILS AFTER TREATMENT WITH WATER AND DRY ICE	D 6795	104
DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN FLAMMABILITY RATINGS	D 6668	104
FUEL INJECTOR SHEAR STABILITY TEST (FISST)	D 5275	105
FLASH POINT		
by continuously closed cup tester (CCFP)	D 6450	107
by cleveland open cup (COC)	D 92	107
by MCCFP tester	D 7094	108
by small scale closed cup tester (ramp method)	D 7236	108
by Pensky-Martens closed tester (PMCC)	D 93	109
small scale closed tester	D 3828	109
Tag closed tester	D 56	110
FLOCCULATION RATIO AND PEPTIZING POWER IN RESIDUAL AND HEAVY FUEL OILS	D 7060	110
FOAMING TENDENCY		
in aqueous media	D 3519	111
in aqueous media	D 3601	111
of lubricating oils	D 892	112
high temperature foaming tendency	D 6082	113
FREEZING POINT		
of aviation fuels	D 2386	113
of aviation fuels (automatic fiber optical method)	D 7154	114
by automatic laser method	D 7153	114
by automatic optical method	D 5901	115
by automatic phase titration method	D 5972	115
of high purity hydrocarbons	D 1015	116
FRETTING WEAR PROTECTION		
by lubricating greases	D 4170	116
FRICITION AND WEAR PROPERTIES		
of extreme pressure lubricating oils	D 6425	116
FUEL SYSTEM ICING INHIBITORS IN AVIATION FUELS	D 5006	117
GAGE VAPOR PRESSURE OF LPG	D 1267	117
GASOLINE DILUENT IN USED ENGINE OILS		
distillation method	D 322	118
gas chromatography method	D 3525	118
GLYCERIN IN BIODIESEL METHYL ESTERS BY GC	D 6584	119
GLYCOL ANTIFREEZE IN USED LUBRICATING OILS	D 2982	119
GRAIN STABILITY OF CALCINED PETROLEUM COKE	D 6791	120
GRAVITY, API BY HYDROMETER METHOD	D 287	120
EXISTENT GUM IN FUELS BY JET EVAPORATION	D 381	121
HARDGROVE GRINDABILITY INDEX OF PETROLEUM COKE	D 5003	121
HEAT OF COMBUSTION OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS		
net heat of combustion of aviation fuels	D 1405	122
of aviation fuels	D 3338	122
of aviation fuels	D 4529	122
of aviation fuels	D 6446	123
net and gross heat of combustion of burner and diesel fuels	D 4868	123
heating values of liquids and solids by differential mackey test	D 3523	123
of liquid hydrocarbon fuels by bomb calorimeter	D 240	124

of liquid hydrocarbon fuels by bomb calorimeter	D 4809	124
liquid heat capacity of petroleum distillate fuels	D 2890	125
specific heat of aircraft turbine fuels by thermal analysis	D 4816	125
SEPARABILITY NUMBER OF HEAVY FUEL OILS		
by optical scanning device	D 7061	126
HIGH TEMPERATURE DEPOSITS BY TEOST		
	D 6335	126
HIGH TEMPERATURE STABILITY		
of distillate fuels	D 6468	127
HIGH TEMPERATURE UNIVERSAL OXIDATION TEST FOR TURBINE OILS		
	D 6514	127
HINDERED PHENOLIC AND AROMATIC AMINE ANTIOXIDANT CONTENT IN NON-ZINC TURBINE OILS		
by linear sweep voltammetry	D 6971	128
HINDERED PHENOLIC ANTIOXIDANT IN HL TURBINE OILS		
by linear sweep voltammetry	D 6810	129
HOMOGENITY AND MISCIBILITY		
of engine oils	D 6922	129
HYDROCARBON TYPES		
characteristic groups in oils by clay-gel absorption chromatography	D 2007	130
aromatics and nonaromatics fractions of high boiling oils by emulsion chromatography	D 2549	131
by fluorescent indicator adsorption	D 1319	131
in gasoline by gas chromatography	D 2427	132
in ethylene by gas chromatography	D 2505	133
HYDROCARBON TYPES IN ENGINE FUELS		
by gas chromatography	D 6839	134
by mass spectrometry	D 2786	134
aromatics types by mass spectrometry	D 3239	135
aromatic hydrocarbon types in aviation fuels and petroleum distillates	D 6379	136
AROMATIC HYDROCARBON TYPES IN MIDDLE DISTILLATES		
by HPLC with RI detection	D 6591	136
by mass spectrometry	D 2425	137
in gasoline by mass spectrometry	D 2789	138
by multidimensional GC	D 5443	139
HYDROGEN CONTENT OF FUELS		
of aviation fuels	D 3343	140
of aviation turbine fuels by low resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)	D 3701	140
of petroleum products by low resolution NMR	D 4808	141
by NMR	D 7171	141
of petroleum fractions	D 1018	142
of carbon, hydrogen, and nitrogen—see p. 185	D 5291	
HYDROLYTIC STABILITY		
	D 2619	142
HYDROGEN SULFIDE		
in liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) by lead acetate method	D 2420	143
in residual fuels	D 6021	143
in residual fuel oils	D 5705	144
HYDROPEROXIDE NUMBER		
of aviation turbine fuels	D 6447	144
HYDROXYL NUMBER		
	D 1957	145
INDIVIDUAL COMPONENTS IN ENGINE FUELS		
by high resolution gas chromatography	D 6729	145
by high resolution gas chromatography	D 6730	146
by high resolution gas chromatography	D 6733	148

INSOLUBLES IN HYDRAULIC FLUIDS	D 4898	148
PENTANE INSOLUBLES		
by membrane filtration	D 4055	149
INSOLUBLES IN HYDRAULIC FLUIDS		
in used lubricating oils	D 893	149
in used oils	D 7317	150
IODINE NUMBER	D 2078	150
IRON CHIP CORROSION		
for water dilutable metal working fluids	D 4627	151
LEAD DETERMINATION IN GASOLINE		
by atomic absorption spectrometry (AAS)	D 3237	151
in gasoline by iodine chloride (ici) method	D 3341	152
in gasoline by x-ray fluorescence (XRF)	D 5059	152
for trace lead in gasoline	D 3348	153
LEAKAGE TENDENCIES		
of automotive greases	D 1263	153
LEAKAGE TENDENCIES OF GREASES	D 4290	153
LIFE PERFORMANCE OF GREASES	D 3527	154
LINEAR FLAME PROPAGATION RATE		
of lube oils and hydraulic fluids	D 5306	154
LITHIUM AND SODIUM		
in greases by flame photometer	D 3340	155
LOAD-CARRYING CAPACITY OF GREASES	D 2509	155
LOW TEMPERATURE FLUIDITY AND APPEARANCE		
of hydraulic fluids	D 6351	156
LUBRICATING GREASES ANALYSIS	D 128	156
LUBRICITY OF AVIATION TURBINE FUELS	D 5001	156
LUBRICITY OF DIESEL FUELS		
by high-frequency reciprocating rig (HFRR)	D 6079	157
LUMINOMETER NUMBERS		
of aviation turbine fuels	D 1740	157
MANGANESE IN GASOLINE BY AAS	D 3831	158
MELTING POINT OF PETROLEUM WAX	D 87	158
DROP MELTING POINT OF PETROLEUM WAX	D 127	159
MERCAPTAN SULFUR		
in petroleum products	D 3227	159
MISTING PROPERTIES OF LUBRICATING FLUIDS	D 3705	160
METAL ANALYSIS BY SPECTROSCOPY		
TRACE METALS IN GAS TURBINE FUELS BY AA/FES	D 3605	160
in lubricating oils by AAS	D 4628	161
aluminum and silicon in fuel oils by inductively coupled plasma (ICPAES) and AAS	D 5184	162
TRACE ELEMENTS IN MIDDLE DISTILLATE FUELS		
by ICPAES	D 7111	163
in oils and fuels by flame AAS	D 5863	165
ICPAES, standard practice for operation	D 7260	165
CONTAMINANTS IN GAS TURBINE AND DIESEL ENGINE FUELS BY ROTRODE	D 6728	165
INDUCTIVELY COUPLED PLASMA ATOMIC EMISSION SPECTROMETRY	D 4951	167
inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometry	D 5185	168
metals in grease	D 7303	169
in crude oils and fuels by ICP-AES	D 5708	170
PHOSPHORUS IN ILSAC GF4 ENGINE OILS		

by ICP-AES	D 7040	170
in petroleum coke by AAS	D 5056	171
in petroleum coke by ICPAES	D 5600	172
in petroleum coke by wavelength dispersive x-ray spectroscopy	D 6376	172
WEAR METALS AND CONTAMINANTS		
in used oils/hydraulic fluids using rotrode emission spectrometry	D 6595	173
x-ray fluorescence spectrometry	D 4927	174
in lubricating oils and additives by wavelength dispersive x-ray fluorescence (WD-XRF)	D 6443	175
METALS IN LUBRICATING OILS		
by energy dispersive x-ray fluorescence spectroscopy	D 6481	176
METHANOL IN CRUDE OILS		
by multi-dimensional gas chromatography	D 7059	177
TRACE METHANOL IN PROPYLENE CONCENTRATES		
by gas chromatography	D 4864	177
MOLECULAR WEIGHT		
of lubricating oils	D 2878	178
of hydrocarbons	D 2503	178
of petroleum oils	D 2502	179
MOISTURE CORROSION RESISTANCE		
of automotive gear lubricants	D 7038	179
MOISTURE OF GREEN PETROLEUM COKE		
	D 4931	180
METHYL TERT-BUTYL ETHER		
by gas chromatography	D 5441	180
in gasoline by GC	D 4815	181
OXYGENATES		
in gasoline by gas chromatography—see p. 197	D 5599	
in finished gasoline by GC-FTIR—see p. 30	D 5986	
in gasoline by infrared spectroscopy	D 5845	182
NAPHTHALENE HYDROCARBONS		
in aviation turbine fuels by ultraviolet (UV) spectrophotometry	D 1840	182
NEEDLE PENETRATION OF PETROLEUM WAXES		
trace nitrogen by oxidative combustion and chemiluminescence detection	D 4629	184
by boat-inlet chemiluminescence	D 5762	184
of carbon, hydrogen, and nitrogen	D 5291	185
Kjeldahl method	D 3228	185
ODOR OF PETROLEUM WAX		
	D 1833	186
AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE OIL COMPATABILITY		
with typical seal elastomers	D 7216	186
OIL CONTENT OF PETROLEUM WAXES		
	D 721	187
OIL SEPARATION FROM GREASE		
by centrifuging (Koppers method)	D 4425	187
OIL SEPARATION FROM GREASE (CONICAL SIEVE METHOD)		
o-PONA hydrocarbons in fuels by GC—see p. 198	D 6184	188
	D 6293	
OLEFINS IN ENGINE FUELS		
by GC	D 6296	188
OLEFINS IN GASOLINES		
by supercritical fluid chromatography	D 6550	189
by fluorescent indicator adsorption—see p. 131	D 1319	
OXIDATION INDUCTION TIME OF GREASES		
	D 5483	190
OXIDATION INDUCTION TIME OF LUBE OILS		
by pressure differential scanning calorimetry (PDSC)	D 6186	190
OXIDATION OF USED LUBRICANTS		

by FT-IR using peak area increase calculation	D 7214	191
OXIDATION STABILITY		
of aviation fuels	D 873	191
of distillate fuels	D 2274	192
of oils by thin film oxygen uptake (TFOUT)	D 4742	192
of extreme pressure lubricating oils	D 2893	193
of gasoline	D 525	194
of gear oils	D 5763	194
of inhibited mineral oils	D 943	195
of lubricating greases	D 942	195
of oils by universal oxidation test	D 5846	196
OXIDATION STABILITY OF STEAM TURBINE OILS		
by rotating pressure vessel	D 2272	196
OXYGEN IN GASOLINE AND FUELS		
by reductive pyrolysis	D 5622	197
in gasoline by GC—see p. 181	D 4815	
in gasoline by gas chromatography	D 5599	197
in finished gasoline by GC-FTIR—see p. 30	D 5986	
o-PONA hydrocarbons in fuels by GC	D 6293	198
PARTICULATE CONTAMINATION		
in aviation fuels	D 5452	199
in aviation fuel	D 2276	199
in middle distillate fuels	D 6217	200
PEROXIDES IN BUTADIENE	D 5799	200
POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS (PCBs) IN WASTES		
by gas chromatography	D 6160	201
PEROXIDE NUMBER		
of aviation turbine fuels	D 3703	201
of petroleum wax	D 1832	202
PETROLEUM WAX ANALYSIS		
by GC	D 5442	202
PHOSPHORUS DETERMINATION IN PETROLEUM PRODUCTS		
PHOSPHORUS DETERMINATION		
in gasoline	D 3231	203
by ICP-AES in GF4 oils—see p. 170	D 7040	
in lubricating oils	D 1091	204
in lubricating oils	D 4047	206
PISTON DEPOSITS		
by TEOST MHT	D 7097	206
POUR POINT OF CRUDE OILS	D 5853	207
POUR POINT, MANUAL	D 97	209
POUR POINT		
by using automatic air pressure method	D 6749	209
auto pour point (phase technology)	D 5949	210
auto pour point (ISL)	D 5950	210
auto robotic tilt method	D 6892	211
auto pour point (Herzog)	D 5985	211
PRECIPITATION NUMBER OF LUBRICATING OILS	D 91	212
PUMPABILITY OF INDUSTRIAL FUEL OILS	D 3245	212
QUENCHING TIME OF HEAT TREATING FLUIDS	D 3520	212
QUINOLINE INSOLUBLE CONTENT		
of tar and pitch	D 2318	213
QUINOLINE INSOLUBLE IN TAR AND PITCH		

by pressure filtration	D 4746	213
RAMSBOTTOM CARBON RESIDUE	D 524	214
RED DYE CONCENTRATION AND ESTIMATION OF ASTM COLOR	D 6756	215
RED DYE CONCENTRATION AND ESTIMATION OF SAYBOLT COLOR	D 7058	215
REFRACTIVE INDEX		
of hydrocarbon liquids	D 1218	216
of viscous materials	D 1747	217
RESIDUES IN LIQUEFIED PETROLEUM GASES	D 2158	217
ROLL STABILITY OF LUBRICATING GREASES	D 1831	218
RUST PREVENTIVE CHARACTERISTICS		
of engine oils	D 6557	218
of mineral oils	D 665	219
of steam turbine oil	D 3603	219
SALTS IN CRUDE OIL	D 3230	220
SALT IN CRUDE OILS	D 6470	220
SAPONIFICATION NUMBER	D 94	221
SEDIMENT TESTS		
sediment in crude and fuel oils	D 473	222
in crude oil	D 4807	222
in trace sediment in lubricating oils	D 2273	223
in crude oil	D 4870	223
water and sediment in crude oil	D 96	224
water and sediment in middle distillate fuels	D 2709	224
LUBRICITY OF DIESEL FUELS BY SLBOCLE	D 6078	224
SONIC SHEAR STABILITY		
shear stability index	D 3945	225
of polymer-containing fluids	D 6278	226
of hydraulic fluid	D 5621	226
of polymer-containing oils	D 2603	227
SHEAR STABILITY OF POLYMER CONTAINING FLUIDS USING A EUROPEAN DIESEL INJECTOR APPARATUS	D 7109	227
SLUDGING AND CORROSION TENDENCIES		
of inhibited mineral oils	D 4310	228
SMOKE POINT		
of kerosene and aviation turbine fuel	D 1322	228
SOFTENING POINT		
of asphalt and pitch	D 3461	229
cube-in-water method	D 61	229
cube-in-air method	D 2319	230
mettler softening point method	D 3104	230
SOLIDIFICATION POINT OF PETROLEUM WAX	D 3944	230
SOLVENT RED DYE 164 IN DIESEL FUELS	D 6258	231
STABILITY AND COMPATIBILITY OF HEAVY FUEL OILS AND CRUDE OILS BY OIL STABILITY ANALYZER (OPTICAL DETECTION)	D 7112	231
STABILITY, STORAGE		
distillate fuel storage stability at 43°C	D 4625	232
distillate fuel storage stability	D 5304	233
INTRINSIC STABILITY OF ASPHALTENE CONTAINING OILS	D 7157	233
stability of residual fuels by spot test	D 4740	234
storage stability of water-in-oil emulsions	D 3707	234
stability of water-in-oil emulsions	D 3709	235
sulfate, inorganic in ethanol by potentiometric titration	D 7318	235

sulfate & chloride, inorganic in ethanol by DIIC	D 7319	236
sulfate & chloride in ethanol by AIIC	D 7328	237
SULFATED ASH FROM LUBRICATING OILS AND ADDITIVES—see p. 34	D 874	
SULFONATES BY LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY	D 3712	237
SULFUR DETERMINATION IN PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	D 129	238
in cutting oils—see p. 21	D 1662	
in fuels and solvents (Doctor test)—see p. 21	D 4952	
sulfur determination by bomb method	D 129	238
by high temperature method	D 1552	241
by hydrogenolysis and rateometric colorimetry	D 4045	242
by lamp method	D 1266	242
in liquid petroleum gases (LPG)	D 2784	243
in petroleum products—see p. 159	D 3227	
by monochromatic WDXRF	D 7039	243
by on-line GC with FPD	D 7041	244
by oxidative combustion and electrochemical detection	D 6428	244
by oxidative combustion with electrochemical detection	D 6920	245
by EDXRF using a low background proportional counter	D 7212	245
in fuels by polarization XRF	D 7220	246
by oxidative microcoulometry	D 3120	246
by oxidative microcoulometry	D 3246	247
by GC-sulfur detector	D 5623	247
by ultraviolet fluorescence method	D 5453	248
TOTAL VOLATILE SULFUR		
in gaseous hydrocarbons and LPG using combustion UV fluorescence detection	D 6667	249
sulfur by wavelength dispersive x-ray fluorescence (WD-XRF)	D 2622	249
by energy dispersive x-ray fluorescence (ED-XRF)	D 4294	250
in gasoline by energy-dispersive x-ray fluorescence spectrometry	D 6445	251
in gasoline by WD-XRF	D 6334	251
by TFOUT catalyst B	D 7098	252
SURFACE WAX COATING ON CORRUGATED BOARD	D 3521	252
SURFACE WAX ON WAXED PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	D 2423	253
THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY OF LIQUIDS	D 2717	253
THERMAL STABILITY		
of aviation turbine fuels by JFTOT procedure	D 3241	254
of aviation turbine fuels by HIRETS method	D 6811	254
THERMAL STABILITY		
of organic heat transfer fluids	D 6743	255
of hydraulic oils	D 2070	256
INSTABILITY		
of middle distillate fuels by portable spectrophotometer	D 6748	256
of solid film lubricants	D 2511	257
of way lubricants	D 6203	257
TOLUENE INSOLUBLES IN TAR AND PITCH	D 4072	258
TOLUENE INSOLUBLES IN TAR AND PITCH	D 4312	258
TORQUE, LOW TEMPERATURE		
of ball bearing grease	D 1478	258
of grease lubricated wheel bearings	D 4693	258
TOTAL INHIBITOR CONTENT		
of light hydrocarbons	D 1157	259
TRANSITION TEMPERATURES OF PETROLEUM WAXES BY DSC	D 4419	259
ULTRAVIOLET (UV) ABSORBANCE OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	D 2008	260

UNSULFONATED RESIDUE		
of oils	D 483	261
VANADIUM IN HEAVY FUEL OIL	D 1548	261
VAPOR LIQUID RATIO		
of fuels	D 2533	261
temperature of fuels	D 5188	262
VAPOR PRESSURE		
of crude oil	D 6377	262
of gasoline and blends	D 4953	263
of LPG (expansion method)	D 6897	263
of lubricating oils—see p. 178	D 2878	
of petroleum products by automatic method	D 5190	264
of petroleum products by mini-automatic method	D 5191	264
of petroleum products by mini-atmospheric method	D 5482	265
REID vapor pressure of petroleum products	D 323	265
of petroleum products by triple expansion method	D 6378	266
VISCOSITY, APPARENT		
apparent viscosity by capillary viscometer at high temperature high shear—see p. 25	D 4624	
using cold cranking simulator—see p. 26	D 5293	
of hot melt adhesives	D 3236	266
at high temperature high shear by multicell capillary viscometer—see p. 26	D 5481	
of lubricating greases—see p. 27	D 1092	
of petroleum waxes	D 2669	267
YIELD STRESS AND APPARENT VISCOSITY		
of used engine oils at low temperature	D 6896	268
yield stress and apparent viscosity at low temperature—see p. 27	D 4684	
LOW TEMPERATURE VISCOSITY OF		
drive line lubricants in a constant shear stress viscometer—see p. 274	D 6821	
VISCOSITY		
Brookfield viscosity	D 2983	268
scanning Brookfield viscosity	D 5133	269
Houillon	D 7279	270
at high temperature high shear—see p. 25	D 4683	
at high shear rate by tapered bearing simulator viscometer at 100°C	D 6616	270
at high shear rate by tapered plug-simulator—see p. 26	D 4741	
VISCOSITY INDEX, CALCULATIONS	D 2270	271
VISCOSITY, KINEMATIC		
of aircraft turbine lubricants	D 2532	272
of transparent and opaque liquids	D 445	272
VISCOSITY, MINI-ROTARY		
of volatile and reactive liquids	D 4486	273
of engine oils—see p. 47	D 3829	
VISCOSITY, SAYBOLT	D 88	274
of drive line lubricants in a constant shear stress viscometer	D 6821	274
ROTATIONAL VISCOSITY OF HEAVY DUTY		
diesel drain oils at 100°C	D 6895	275
VISCOSITY, SAYBOLT		
universal viscosity	D 2161	275
VISCOSITY, SHEAR		
of coal-tar and petroleum pitches	D 5018	276
DYNAMIC VISCOSITY AND DENSITY BY STABINGER VISCOMETER	D 7042	
—see p. 81		

VISCOSITY-TEMPERATURE RELATIONSHIP OF USED AND SOOT CONTAINING ENGINE OILS	D 7110	276
VOLATILES		
contaminants in used engine oils	D 3607	277
in gaseous hydrocarbons and lpg using combustion UV fluorescence detection—see p. 249	D 6667	
matter in green petroleum coke	D 6374	277
matter in petroleum coke	D 4421	278
pitch volatility	D 4893	278
VOLATILITY		
of LPG	D 1837	278
WATER		
in crude oils by coulometric KF titration	D 4928	281
in crude oil by distillation	D 4006	281
in crude oils by potentiometric KF titration	D 4377	282
FREE WATER, PARTICULATES, AND CONTAMINANTS		
in aviation fuels	D 6986	282
in distillate fuels	D 4176	283
in mid-distillate fuels	D 4860	284
in petroleum products and lubricants by coulometric Karl Fischer titration	D 6304	284
in petroleum products by distillation method	D 95	285
by Karl Fischer reagent	D 1744	285
reaction of aviation fuels	D 1094	285
resistance of lubricating grease	D 4049	286
and sediment in crude oil—see p. 224	D 96	
and sediment in fuel oils	D 1796	286
and sediment in crude oil	D 4007	287
water separation of diesel fuels	D 7261	287
and sediment in middle distillate fuels—see p. 224	D 2709	
separation characteristics of aviation turbine fuels	D 3948	288
separability of petroleum oils	D 1401	289
water separation characteristics of kerosene-type by portable separator	D 7224	290
solubility in hydrocarbons and aliphatic ester lubricants	D 4056	291
in solvents by Karl Fischer titration	D 1364	291
tolerance of gasoline-alcohol blends	D 6422	292
undissolved in aviation turbine fuels	D 3240	292
washout characteristics of lubricating greases	D 1264	293
WAX APPEARANCE POINT		
of distillate fuels	D 3117	293
WAX APPLIED DURING		
curtain coating operation	D 3708	293
WAX CONTENT OF CORRUGATED PAPERBOARD		
	D 3344	294
WEAR CHARACTERISTICS OF PETROLEUM		
hydraulic fluids	D 6973	294
WEAR CHARACTERISTICS		
of non-petroleum and petroleum hydraulic fluids	D 7043	295
of lubricating fluid (four ball method)	D 4172	295
preventing properties of lubricating greases	D 3704	296
of lubricating grease (four ball method)	D 2266	296
of hydraulic fluids	D 2882	297
WEAR LIFE		
of solid film lubricants	D 2981	297
of tractor hydraulic fluids	D 4998	298